

AN AUCTION OF

British and Scottish Hammered Silver Coins

The Richmond Suite (Lower Ground Floor)
The Washington Hotel
5 Curzon Street
Mayfair
London W1J 5HE

Wednesday 6 February 2013
10:00

Free Online Bidding Service
www.dnw.co.uk

Monday 28 January to Friday 1 February inclusive
16 Bolton Street, Mayfair, London W1
Strictly by appointment only

Monday and Tuesday 4 and 5 February
16 Bolton Street, Mayfair, London W1
Public viewing, 10:00 to 17:00

Wednesday 6 February
16 Bolton Street, Mayfair, London W1
Public viewing, 08:00 to end of the Sale

Appointments to view: 020 7016 1700 or auctions@dnw.co.uk

Catalogued by
Christopher Webb, Peter Preston-Morley, Jim Brown and Tim Wilkes

In sending commissions or making enquiries please contact
Christopher Webb, Peter Preston-Morley or Jim Brown

Front cover background image courtesy of the Bridgeman Art Library

Catalogue price £15

CONTENTS

The late Jim Sazama Collection of Medieval Coins (part VI)	1-88
The David Greehalgh Collection of Medieval Halfgroats (part III)	89-205
English Hammered Coins from other properties.....	206-570
Scottish Hammered Silver Coins	571-582

***This sale will be on view at the London Coin Fair, Holiday Inn, Bloomsbury, WC1
February 2nd from 10:00 till 14:00***

INVESTMENT GOLD

The symbol **G** adjacent to a lot indicates that, if purchased by a VAT-registered trader, he or she may claim back the VAT element on the buyers' premium from HM Revenue and Customs.

BRITISH COIN AUCTION CALENDAR 2013

Wednesday 20 March 10:00

including the late Jim Sazama Collection of Medieval Coins (part VII)

Wednesday 12 June 10:00

including a Collection of Sovereigns

Tuesday 17 September 10:00

including a fine Collection of Hammered and Silver Coins

Wednesday 18 September 10:00

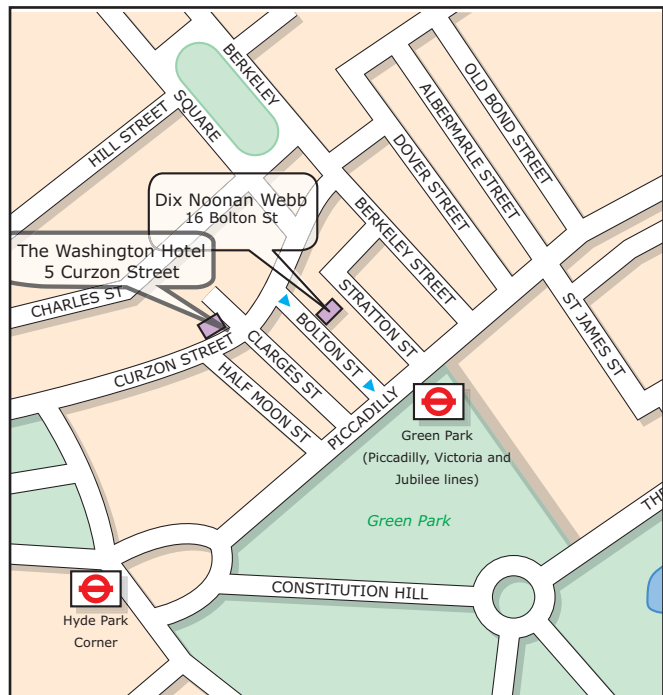
The late Ron Hensen Collection of Hammered and Milled Gold and Silver Coins

The Washington Hotel is located at **5 Curzon Street**, in the heart of London's Mayfair, two minutes walk from DNW's offices.

The auction takes place in the hotel's **Richmond Suite** on the lower ground floor, access to which is via a short flight of stairs leading from the hotel restaurant.

The hotel is a 3-minute walk from the nearest Underground station, **Green Park** (Piccadilly, Jubilee and Victoria Lines, with links directly to Euston, King's Cross, Victoria [for Gatwick Airport] and Waterloo stations). It is a 40-minute direct journey from Heathrow Airport.

Numerous buses stop at Green Park station. There is limited meter parking in Curzon Street and nearby streets.





LIVE INTERNET BIDDING IN DNW ROSTRUM AUCTIONS

DNW's live internet bidding service is FREE and fully integrated into the company website and back office systems. You may bid in real time, with lots appearing on your computer screen as they are being sold and a live audio feed is provided so that you can listen to the auctioneer. Existing clients may use the service by logging in, but if you are new to us you should ideally register at least 24 hours prior to the start of the auction using the registration facility on our web site. To bid, select the current sale on the Coin Department home page and click on the Live Bidding link. You will need to log in before bidding if you have not already done so. For further details please call us on +44 (20) 7016 1700 or email auctions@dnw.co.uk.

SALEROOM NOTICES

Any saleroom notices pertaining to this auction are automatically posted at the head of the **InterNews** section on the coin part of the DNW website, www.dnw.co.uk.

Prospective bidders are strongly urged to consult this facility before sending bids or bidding online.

BUYERS' PREMIUM

Please note that the buyers' premium in this sale is 20%.

CATALOGUE ILLUSTRATIONS AND THE INTERNET

Prospective bidders are reminded that the DNW website carries enhanced high-resolution enlarged colour illustrations of all the items illustrated in this catalogue, **and almost all other lots of manageable size are also depicted.**

BIDDING IN DNW AUCTIONS

We are pleased to accept bids for items in this auction by several methods, apart from the FREE live internet facility detailed above. A commission form is enclosed with this catalogue for your convenience; this should be completed and mailed to us so that we receive it by the day before the auction. Bids can also be faxed on this form to +44 (20) 7016 1799 up to 12:00 on 5 February. If you are an established DNW client you may bid by email to auctions@dnw.co.uk (**we strongly advise that you request email confirmation that your bids have been received before the start of the auction**); or you may telephone your bids to us up to 12:00 on 5 February. Alternatively you may bid directly via the Members' Enclosure on the DNW website until 17:00 on 5 February. **Bids placed electronically after that time will not be recognised.**

VIEWING

All the lots in this auction are available to view, **strictly by appointment only**, at 16 Bolton Street, from 18 January to 1 February inclusive. **All appointments to view MUST be made with the Coin Department by telephoning 020 7016 1700.** The public view is at Bolton Street on 4 and 5 February, from 10:00 to 17:00, and on the auction day, 6 February, from 08:00 until the end of the Sale.

PRICES REALISED

The hammer prices bid at DNW auctions are posted at www.dnw.co.uk in real time. A full list of prices realised for this auction appears on our website after 19:00 on auction day and a resumé of the auction is posted on the website the following day. Telephone enquiries are welcome from 09:00 on the day after the auction. Separate printed price lists are no longer issued.

**THE LATE JIM SAZAMA COLLECTION OF
MEDIEVAL COINS (PART VI)**

Henry II (1154-1189)

Short Cross coinage



- 1** Penny, class Ia 5, London, Fil Aimer, FIL AIMER · ON · LVN, 1.37g/1h (SCBI Mass 36-44; N 962/1; S 1343A). *Very fine*
£150-200

Provenance: Bt Lockdales March 2006



- 2** Penny, class Ia 5, London, Henri, HENRI · ON · LVND, 1.42g/1h (SCBI Mass 49; N 962/1; S 1343A). *Weakly struck but well-centred on a round flan, nearly very fine* £90-120

Provenance: J.P. Mass Collection, Part II, DNW Auction 65, 16 March 2005, lot 49 [from Baldwin 1997]



- 3** Penny, class Ia 5, Exeter, Asketil, ASKETIL · ON · EXEC, 1.42g/12h (SCBI Mass 108, same dies; N 962/1; S 1343A). *Creased and some minor marks, otherwise very fine, rare*
£150-200



- 4** Penny, class Ia 5, Northampton, Raul, RAVL · ON · NORHT, 1.32g/7h (SCBI Mass 135 var.; N 962/1; S 1343A). *Very fine*
£150-200



- 5** Penny, class Ia 2, Wilton, Rodbert, RODBERT · ON · WIL: (OVER WIN), 1.38g/1h (SCBI Mass 168-70; N 962; S 1343). *Centres weak, otherwise very fine*
£200-250



- 6** Penny, class Ia 4, Winchester, Adam, ADAM · ON · WINC, 1.45g/1h (SCBI Mass 176-7 var.; N 962/1; S 1343A). *About very fine, rare*
£120-150

Provenance: CNG Mailbid Sale 69, 8 June 2005 (2125)



- 7** Penny, class Ia 2, York, Alain, ALAIN · ON · EVER, 1.42g/8h (SCBI Mass 212-13, same dies; N 962; S 1343). *Minor weakness in legends, otherwise very fine*
£200-250



- 8** Penny, class Ia 5, York, Hunfrei, HVNFREI · ON · EVER, 1.43g/1h (SCBI Mass 228; N 962/1; S 1343A). *Centres weak, otherwise very fine, attractively toned*
£200-250

Provenance: G.V. Doubleday Collection, Glendining Auction, 8 June 1988, lot 1036 (part); J.P. Mass Collection, Part I, DNW Auction 61, 17 March 2004, lot 42



9 Penny, class Ib 2, London, Davi, DAVI · ON · LVND, 1.19g/7h (SCBI Mass 264; N 963; S 1344). *About very fine* £90-120
Provenance: Bt A. Wilson April 2000



10 Penny, class Ib 1, London, Godard, GODARD · ON · LVN, 1.30g/8h (SCBI Mass 266-8 var.; N 963; S 1344). *Face slightly weak, otherwise very fine* £150-200
Provenance: WAG Auktion 30 (Dortmund), 13 June 2005, lot 4850



11 Penny, class Ib 2, London, Osber, OSBER · ON · LVND, 1.49g/10h (SCBI Mass 287-8; N 963; S 1344). *Face slightly weak, otherwise very fine* £120-150
Provenance: Patrick Finn FPL 6, February 1996 (118)

12 Penny, class Ib 2, London, Pieres, PIERES · ON · LVN, 1.44g/7h (SCBI Mass 295; N 963; S 1344). *Good fine* £60-80



13 Penny, class Ib 3, Exeter, Ricard, RICARD · ON · EXEC, 1.43g/3h (SCBI Mass 353; N 963; S 1344). *Legends a little weak otherwise very fine or better, toned* £100-150
Provenance: J.D. Brand Collection; F. Elmore Jones Collection, Glendining Auction, 7 October 1986, lot 1756 (part); J.P. Mass Collection, Part I, DNW Auction 61, 17 March 2004, lot 120 [from Spink 1987]

14 Penny, class Ib 2, Lincoln, Rodbert, RODBERT · ON · NICO, 1.39g/3h (SCBI Mass 390-1; N 963; S 1344). *Weak in parts, otherwise about very fine, toned* £80-100

Provenance: R. Cullum Collection, Noble Numismatics Auction 86 (Sydney), 21-3 November 2007, lot 788 [from Seaby 1943]



15 Penny, class Ib 1, Worcester, Godwine, GODWINE · ON · WIRI, 1.41g/5h (SCBI Mass 524-5; N 963; S 1344). *Lightly cleaned and reverse weak, otherwise about very fine, rare* £150-200



16 Penny, class Ib, Worcester, Osber, OSBER · ON · WIRIC, 1.40g/8h (SCBI Mass 534-6; N 963; S 1344). *Very fine and toned, rare* £250-300

Provenance: Patrick Finn FPL 14, September 1998 (121); Baldwin Auction 38, 4 October 2004, lot 169

17 Penny, class Ic, London, Davi, DAVI · ON · LVND, 1.50g/9h (SCBI Mass 593-5; N 964; S 1345). *Nearly very fine* £60-80

Provenance: DNW Auction 56, 11 December 2002, lot 115 (part); DNW Auction 64, 14 December 2004, lot 45



18 Penny, class Ic, London, Raul, RAVL · ON · LVNDE, 1.48g/9h (SCBI Mass 608; N 964; S 1345). *Bust weakly struck, otherwise very fine, a little bright* £90-120

Provenance: From the Wainfleet (Lincolnshire) Hoard, 1990; J.P. Mass Collection, Part I, DNW Auction 61, 17 March 2004, lot 119 [from Baldwin 1998]

Richard I (1189-1199)



19 Penny, class II, London, Raul, RAVL · ON · LVNDE, 1.43g/12h (SCBI Mass 680-5; N 965; S 1346). *Very fine* £200-250
Provenance: J. Hall Collection, DNW Auction 71, 28 September 2006, lot 92



23 Penny, class IVb, London, Fulke, FULKE · ON · LVNDI, 1.43g/3h (SCBI Mass 1099; N 968/2; S 1348C). *Very fine* £120-150
Provenance: Bt G.A. Singer January 2006

24 Penny, class IVb, London, Ricard, RICARD · ON · LVN, 1.41g/5h (SCBI Mass 1109; N 968/2; S 1348C). *About very fine* £80-100



20 Penny, class IVb, Canterbury, Meinir, MEINIR · ON · CANT, 1.46g/1h (SCBI Mass 1071; N 968/2; S 1348C). *Very fine* £120-150

Provenance: B.M. Greenaway Collection, DNW Auction 72, 13 December 2006, lot 67 (part)



25 Penny, class IVb, London, Stivene, STIVENE · ON · LVN, 1.37g/4h (SCBI Mass 1113 var.; N 968/2; S 1348C). *Very fine* £200-250

Provenance: L.A. Lawrence Collection, Part II, Glendining Auction, 14 March 1951, lot 398 (part); St James's Auction 5, 27 September 2006, lot 136



21 Penny, class IVb, Canterbury, Reinald, REINAVD · ON · C, 1.16g/6h (SCBI Mass 1074; N 968/2; S 1348C). *Legends weak in places, otherwise very fine* £90-120

Provenance: J.P. Mass Collection, Part III, DNW Auction 69, 15 March 2006, lot 998 [from Baldwin 1989]



26 Penny, class IVb, Shrewsbury, Ive, IVE · ON · SALOP, 1.45g/4h (SCBI Mass 1139-40; N 968/2; S 1348C). *Severely double-struck and creased, otherwise good very fine, rare* £200-250



22 Penny, class IVb, Canterbury, Ulard, VLARD · ON · CANT, 1.46g/3h (SCBI Mass 1090; N 968/2; S 1348C). *Very fine* £120-150



27 Penny, class IVb, Shrewsbury, Reinald, REINAVD · ON · S, 1.29g/8h (SCBI Mass 1141-2, same dies; N 968/2; S 1348C). *Minor weakness in legends, otherwise very fine, rare* £400-500

Provenance: Bt L. Bennett May 2007

- 28** Penny, class IVb, York, Nicole, NICOLE · ON · eve, 1.40g/1h (SCBI Mass 1148-9; N 968/2; S 1348C). *Obverse lightly brushed and a slight crease, otherwise very fine* £90-120

Provenance: Bt M. Vosper March 2007



John (1199-1216)



- 29** Penny, class Va 1, London, Henri, henri · ON LVN, sceptre to right, legend begins at 4 o'clock, 1.34g/8h (SCBI Mass – [same obv. die as 1251]; N 968/4; S 1350A var.). *Very fine and extremely rare* £600-800

- 33** Penny, class Vb 2, London, Fulke, FVLKE · ON · LVNDE, 1.45g/11h (SCBI Mass 1406-7 var.; N 970; S 1351). *About extremely fine* £200-250



- 34** Penny, class Vb 2, London, Rener, RENER · ON · LVND, reads HERICVS, 1.44g/7h (SCBI Mass 1417; N 970; S 1351). *Good very fine* £150-200

- 30** Penny, class Va 1, London, Willelm, WILLEM · ON LV, 1.37g/8h (SCBI Mass 1279-80; N 968/4; S 1350A). *About very fine, rare* £200-250



- 35** Penny, class Vb 3, London, Rener, RENER · ON · LVND, 1.45g/3h (SCBI Mass 1418, same dies; N 970; S 1351). *Very fine* £90-120

- 31** Penny, class Vb 2, London, Adam, ADAM · ON · LVNDE, 1.37g/10h (SCBI Mass 1400; N 970; S 1351). *Good very fine, toned* £150-200



- 36** Penny, class Vb 2, London, Ricard B, RICARD · B · ON · LVN, 1.42g/5h (SCBI Mass 1423-4; N 970; S 1351). *Good very fine, well-centred and attractively toned* £200-250

Provenance: DNW Auction 64, 14 December 2004, lot 48

- 32** Penny, class Vb 2, London, Beneit, BENEIT · ON · LVND, 1.42g/12h (SCBI Mass 1402; N 970; S 1351). *Very fine, good portrait* £90-120

- 37** Penny, class Vb 3, Lincoln, Hue, hve · ON · NICOLE, 1.41g/5h (SCBI Mass 1533-4; N 970; S 1351). *Slightly off-centre, otherwise about very fine* £60-80



38 Penny, class Vb 2, Northampton, Adam, ADAM · ON · NORH, 1.43g/11h (SCBI Mass 1543-5; N 970; S 1351). *Minor marks, otherwise very fine* £120-150



39 Penny, class Vb 2, Oxford, Ailwine, AILWINE · ON · OCS, 1.31g/3h (SCBI Mass 1574; N 970; S 1351). *Centres slightly weak, otherwise very fine, scarce* £200-250



40 Penny, class Vb 2, Oxford, Miles, MILES · ON · OCSE, 1.41g/12h (SCBI Mass 1585-7; N 970; S 1351). *Good fine, scarce* £90-120



41 Penny, class Vb 2, Rochester, Alisandre, ALISANDR · ON · RO, 1.32g/2h (SCBI Mass 1588-90; N 970; S 1351). *Good fine, rare* £200-250

42 Penny, class Vb 2, Rochester, Hunfrei, HVNFREI · ON · RO, 1.09g/7h (SCBI Mass 1593; N 970; S 1351). *Surfaces corroded, otherwise about fine, rare* £50-70

43 Penny, class Vb 2, Winchester, Ricard, RICARD · ON · WN, 1.42g/4h (SCBI Mass 1642; N 970; S 1351). *Good fine* £60-80

Provenance: Bt A. Wilson February 2006

44 Penny, class Vb 2, York, Davi, DAVI · ON · EVER, 1.45g/7h (SCBI Mass 1644-5; N 970; S 1351). *Lightly cleaned and weak in parts, otherwise very fine* £60-80



45 Penny, class Vc, Canterbury, Roberd, ROBERD · ON · CAN, 1.48g/8h (SCBI Mass 1678; N 971; S 1352). *Small edge flaw, otherwise very fine, toned* £90-120

Provenance: H.P. Whittle Collection, Noble Numismatics Auction 65 (Sydney), 15-16 November 2000, lot 751 (part); bt M.P. Senior May 2006



46 Penny, class Vc, Bury St Edmunds, Fulke, FULKE · ON · S · ADM, 1.45g/10h (Eaglen 95; cf. SCBI Mass 1705; N 971; S 1352). *Minor weakness in legends, otherwise very fine and toned, rare* £200-250

Provenance: Bowers & Ruddy Auction, 9 November 1983, lot 3793 (part); DNW Auction 75, 26 September 2007, lot 210

47 Penny, class VIb 2, Canterbury, Iohan, IOHAN · ON · CANTE, 1.39g/8h (SCBI Mass 1766; N 975/2; S 1354). *Good fine* £50-70



48 Penny, class VIb 1, London, Ilger, ILGER · ON · LVNDE, reads HNERICVS, 1.47g/6h (SCBI Mass 1777-8; N 975/1; S 1354). *Lightly cleaned, otherwise very fine* £80-100

49 Penny, class VIb 2, London, Ilger, ILGER · ON · LVNDE, 1.46g/6h (SCBI Mass 1781; N 975/2; S 1354). *About very fine* £60-80

Provenance: Mark Rasmussen FPL 6, May 2004 (35)

Long Cross coinage



- 50** Penny, class VIb 2, London, Rauf, RAUF · ON · LVNDE, 1.52g/9h (SCBI Mass 1783, same dies; N 975/2; S 1354). *Very fine*
£80-100

Provenance: Bt L. Bennett November 2006

- 51** Penny, class VIb 1, London, Walter, WALTER · ON · LV, 1.43g/11h (SCBI Mass 1784 var.; N 975/1; S 1354). *Centres slightly weak, otherwise very fine and toned* £80-100

Provenance: M. Faintich Collection

- 52** Penny, class VIb 2, London, Walter, WALTER · ON · LVN, 1.35g/6h (SCBI Mass 1785 var.; N 975/2; S 1354). *Slightly off-centre, otherwise about very fine* £60-80



- 55** Penny, class Ib, Canterbury, HENRICVS REX ANG, *rev.* LIE TERC CAN, 1.36g/2h (N 984; S 1359). *About very fine, rare*
£200-250

Provenance: W.J. Conte Collection



- 56** Penny, class Ib/II mule, London, Nicole, NICOLE ON LVND, 1.49g/7h (N 984/985; S 1360). *Good very fine, scarce*
£150-200

- 57** Penny, class IIa, Lincoln, Ion, ION ON LINCOLN, 1.32g/10h (N 985/1; S 1361). *Good very fine* £80-100

Provenance: J.P. Mass Collection, Part I, DNW Auction 61, 17 March 2004, lot 427 (part)

- 58** Penny, class IIb, London, Nicole, NICOLE ON LVND, 1.50g/8h (N 985/2; S 1361). *Minor weakness, otherwise good very fine, toned* £80-100

Provenance: W.J. Conte Collection



- 59** Penny, class IIb, Exeter, Ion, ION ON ECCETRE, 1.15g/6h (N 985/2; S 1361). *Good very fine, rare* £150-200

Provenance: Patrick Finn FPL 6, January 1996 (158)



- 60** Penny, class IIb, Gloucester, Ricard, RICARD ON GLOV, 1.47g/7h (N 985/2; S 1361). *Very fine, rare* £120-150

Henry III (1216-1272)

Short Cross coinage



- 53** Penny, class VIc 1, Canterbury, Iohan, IOHAN · ON · CANT, 1.44g/6h (SCBI Mass 1798; N 976/1; S 1355). *Slightly irregular flan, otherwise about very fine* £80-100

Provenance: J.P. Mass Collection, Part III, DNW Auction 73, 14 March 2007, lot 1375 (part)



- 54** Penny, class VIc 3, London, Abel, ABEL · ON · LVNDE, 1.49g/11h (SCBI Mass –; N 976/3; S 1355). *About very fine and toned, rare* £90-120

- 61** Penny, class IIa, Winchester, Nicole, NICOLE ON WINC, 1.56g/1h (N 985/1; S 1361). *Reverse double-struck and with old scratch, otherwise good very fine and toned, scarce*
£90-120



- 62** Penny, class II, Oxford, Gefrei, GEFREI ON OX[ON], 1.43g/6h (N 985; S 1361). *Struck off-centre, otherwise very fine, rare*
£90-120

- 63** Pennies (4), all class IIIa, Canterbury, Willem, WILLEM ON CANT, 1.50g/1h, London, Nicole, NICOLE ON LVND, 1.42g/11h, Northampton, Willem, WILLEM ON NORH, 1.29g/6h, Norwich, Iacob, IACOB ON NORWI, 1.35g/6h (N 986; S 1362) [4]. *Third fair, others very fine*
£100-150

- 64** Penny, class IIIab, Bristol, Elis, ELIS ON BRVST, 1.50g/1h (N 986/1; S 1362). *Good very fine*
£80-100

- 65** Penny, class IIIb, Carlisle, Ion, ION ON CARLEL, 1.45g/8h (N 987; S 1363). *Minor weakness, otherwise very fine, scarce*
£60-80

- 66** Pennies (4), all class IIIb, Gloucester, Ricard, RICARD ON GLOV, 1.46g/6h, Newcastle, Adam, ADAM ON NEVECA, 1.42g/9h, Northampton, Lucas, LVCAS ON NORHA, 1.41g/4h, Oxford, Adam, ADAM ON OXONFO, 1.42g/5h (N 987; N 1363) [4]. *Fine and better*
£100-150

- 67** Penny, class IIIb, Gloucester, Roger, ROGER ON GLOV, 1.45g/1h (N 987; S 1363). *Very fine with some toning, scarce*
£80-100

Provenance: F. Elmore Jones Collection, Part II, Glendining Auction, 10 April 1984, lot 1540 (part); CNG Mailbid Auction XXV, 24 March 1993 (1159)

- 68** Penny, class IIIb, Hereford, Walter, WALTER ON HERE, 1.41g/4h (N 987; S 1363). *Very fine, scarce*
£60-80



- 69** Penny, class IIIb, Ilchester, Huge, HVGE ON IVELCE, 1.47g/2h (N 987; S 1363). *About very fine, rare*
£90-120



- 70** Penny, class IIIb, Ilchester, Ierveis, IERVEIS ON IVE, 1.10g/2h (N 987; S 1363). *Edge crimp, otherwise very fine, rare*
£150-200

Provenance: F. Elmore Jones Collection, Part I, Glendining Auction, 13 April 1983, lot 1242 (part); E. Bohr Collection, Part I, Bonhams Auction, 28 March 2006, lot 224



- 71** Penny, class IIIb, Wallingford, Robert, ROBERT ON WALI, 1.46g/2h (N 987; S 1363). *Very fine, rare*
£90-120

- 72** Penny, class IIIb, Wilton, Willem, WILLEM ON WILT, 1.44g/4h (N 987; S 1363). *Minor edge crimp, otherwise good very fine and toned, scarce*
£60-80

- 73** Pennies (4), all class IIIc, London, Ricard, RICARD ON LVND, 1.50g/4h, Newcastle, Adam, ADAM ON NEVECA, 1.50g/3h, Northampton, Philip, PHILIP ON NORH, 1.40g/9h, Oxford, Henri, HENRI ON OXON, 1.41g/8h (N 988; S 1364) [4]. *Good fine and better*
£100-150



- 74** Penny, class IIIc, Ilchester, Stephe, STEPHE ON IVEL, 1.48g/3h (N 988; S 1364). *Good very fine, rare*
£150-200

Provenance: Patrick Finn FPL 6, January 1996 (166); Baldwin Auction 38, 4 October 2004, lot 197

- 75** Penny, class IIIc, Newcastle, Roger, ROGER ON NEWEC, 1.48g/2h (N 988; S 1364). *Very fine*
£60-80

Provenance: Patrick Finn FPL 6, January 1996 (174)



76 Penny, class IVa, London, Henri, HENRI ON LVNDE, 1.40g/4h (N 989; S 1365). *About very fine, rare* £150-200

Provenance: Patrick Finn FPL 17, September 1999 (134); Baldwin Auction 38, 4 October 2004, lot 178



77 Penny, class IVa, Canterbury, Willem, WILLEM ON CANT, 1.41g/8h (N 989; S 1365). *Very fine, rare* £200-250

Provenance: W.J. Conte Collection



78 Penny, class IVab, Canterbury, Nicole, NICOLE ON CANT, 1.49g/3h (N 989/1; S 1365). *Weak in parts, otherwise very fine, rare* £120-150

Provenance: Patrick Finn FPL 17, September 1999 (133); Baldwin Auction 38, 4 October 2004, lot 177



79 Penny, class IVb, London, Nicole, NICOLE ON LVND, 1.33g/10h (N 990; S 1366). *Minor surface corrosion, otherwise very fine, rare* £200-250

Provenance: W.J. Conte Collection

80 Pennies (4), all class Va, Bury St Edmunds, Ion, ION ON SEIHTED, 1.38g/8h, Canterbury, Iohs, IOHS ON CANTER, 1.46g/10h, Canterbury, Willem, WILLEM ON CANT, 1.50g/11h, London, Nicole, NICOLE ON LVND, 1.41g/7h (N 991; S 1367) [4]. *Fine to very fine* £100-150

81 Pennies (4), all class Vb, Canterbury, Ion, ION ON CANTER, 1.49g/7h, Canterbury, Nicole, NICOLE ON CANT, 1.43g/2h, Canterbury, Willem, WILLEM ON CANT, 1.37g/10h, London, Nicole, NICOLE ON LVND, 1.49g/10h (N 992; S 1368) [4]. *Fine and better* £100-150



82 Penny, class Vc, Durham, Ricard, RICARD ON DVRH, 1.42g/8h (N 993; S 1369). *Very fine, rare* £120-150

Provenance: Patrick Finn FPL 17, September 1999 (137); Baldwin Auction 38, 4 October 2004, lot 180



83 Penny, class Vd, London, Henri, HENRI ON LVNDE, 1.32g/11h (N 994; S 1370). *Very fine, rare* £120-150



84 Penny, class Vd, Canterbury, Willem, WILLEM ON CANT, 1.45g/10h (N 994; S 1370). *King's face weak, otherwise very fine, rare* £200-250

Provenance: Patrick Finn FPL 17, September 1999 (140); Baldwin Auction 38, 4 October 2004, lot 182



85 Penny, class Ve, Canterbury, Walter, WALTER ON CANT, 1.48g/7h (N 995; S 1371). *Very fine and very rare* £250-300

Provenance: F. Elmore Jones Collection, Part I, Glendining Auction, 13 April 1983, lot 1248; Patrick Finn FPL 16, May 1999 (129); Baldwin Auction 38, 4 October 2004, lot 184

- 86** Penny, class Vg, London, Iohs, IOHS ON LVNDEI, 1.42g/1h (N 997; S 1373). *About extremely fine, toned* £80-100
Provenance: Patrick Finn FPL 2, Summer 1994 (115)



- 87** Penny, class Vi, London, Renaud, RENAVD ON LVND, 1.01g/6h (N 999; S 1375). *Reverse struck off-centre, otherwise fine, very rare* £120-150
Provenance: Patrick Finn FPL 19, May 2001 (107); Baldwin Auction 38, 4 October 2004, lot 186

Edward I (1272-1307)

Long cross coinage



- 88** Penny, class VII, Bury St Edmunds, Ioce, IOCE ON SEITEDM, dies Bb, 1.08g/9h (Eaglen 353, B731, *this coin*; N 1002; S 1378). *Nearly very fine, extremely rare; three examples by this moneyer recorded, two of which are from these dies* £900-1,200
Provenance: R.J. Eaglen Collection, DNW Auction 69, 15 March 2006, lot 1195 [from Baldwin 1988]

THE DAVID GREENHALGH COLLECTION OF MEDIEVAL HALFGROATS (PART III)

Edward III (1327-1377)

Pre-Treaty period



- 89** Series B, London, mm. cross 1, trefoils above crown, reads FRANC and ROSV I, annulet stops and reversed NS both sides, 2.23g/6h (DIG 6/6; LAL 11/6-7; N 1143; S 1573). *Nearly very fine, rare* £120-150
- 90** Series B, London, mm. cross 1, trefoils above crown, reads FRANC and ROSV I, annulet stops and reversed NS both sides, 2.17g/3h (DIG 6/-; LAL 11/6-7; N 1143; S 1573); together with similar Halfgroats (2), 1.62g/1h, 1.29g/2h [3]. *First good fine but chipped, others fair and clipped, rare* £60-80

The reverse die reading ROSVI was not noted by the vendor

- 91** Series C (3), all London, mm. cross 1, trefoils above crown (2), reads FRANCI and POSV I, 2.30g/11h (DIG 2/6), reads FRANC' and POS VI, 1.84g/2h (DIG 5/1); no trefoils above crown, reads FRANCI and POS VI, 2.13g/2h (DIG 9/2; LAL 1, 2, 4, 5/5c, 11; N 1148; S 1574); together with an obverse brockage, 1.96g (DIG 3) [4]. *First nearly very fine, second and third better than fine but chipped, last nearly fine, rare* £100-150
- 92** Series C (3), all London, mm. cross 1, trefoils above crown (2), reads FRANCI and POSV I, 2.15g/6h (DIG 2/6), reads FRANC' and POSV I, 2.07g/1h (DIG 5/6); no trefoils above crown, annulet after FRANC', reads POS VI, 2.21g/3h (DIG 11/2; LAL -/5c, 11; N 1148; S 1574); together with a similar coin [4]. *First three good fine or better, last fair* £90-120



- 93** Series C, London, mm. cross 1, no trefoils above crown, reads FRANC' and POS VI, annulet stops and reversed NS both sides, 2.25g/2h (DIG 10/2; LAL 6/5c, 11; N 1148; S 1574). *Very fine, full flan* £80-100
- 94** Series C (6), all London, mm. cross 1, no trefoils over crown, read ANGLI Z FRANC and POS VI, 2.21g/12h, 2.21g/3h, 2.16g/12h, 2.14g/4h, 2.06g/9h, 1.47g/1h (DIG 12/2; LAL -/5c, 11; N 1148; S 1574) [6]. *Mostly fine* £120-150
- 95** Series C/D mules (3), all London, mm. cross 1, no trefoils above crown, read FRANC, annulet stops, normal N in LON, 2.04g/5h (DIG C10/D1), additionally annulet after FRANC, rev. unbarred NS, 2.12g/5h (DIG C11/D10), reads FRAN', rev. unbarred NS, 2.15g/1h (DIG C14/D13; LAL -; N 1148/1154; S 1574/1575) [3]. *Fine or better* £80-100
- 96** Series D (3), all London, mm. cross 1, trefoils over crown, double annulet after FRACI, annulet after POS, reversed NS in LONDON, 1.78g/4h (DIG 2/7), no trefoils on tressure, reads FRACI, rev. unbarred NS, 2.04g/4h (DIG 5/12), no trefoils over crown, reads FRAC, P OVER C in EDWARDVS, rev. mm. broken cross 1, unbarred NS, 2.22g/10h (DIG 11/15; LAL 8, 9, 11/3, 4, 8; N 1154; S 1575) [3]. *Good fine, second repaired but very rare* £90-120

97 Series D (3), all London, mm. cross 1 (2), no trefoils over crown, read FRACI, unbarred NS in LONDON, 2.20g/3h, additionally no stops, 2.03g/10h (DIG 3/15, 3/16), mm. cross 1 broken, reads FRACI, CS for ES, *rev.* unbarred NS, 2.00g/6h (DIG 8/15; LAL 5/3, 4, 8; N 1154; S 1575) [3]. *Fine or better, but second split* £70-90

98 Series D (2), both London, mm. cross 1, no trefoils over crown, reads FRACI, unbarred NS in LONDON, no stops, 1.95g/11h (DIG 3/16), mm. cross 1 broken, annulet after FRACI, CS for ES, *rev.* reversed NS, 2.01g/6h (DIG 12/2; LAL 3/1; N 1154; S 1575) [2]. *Good fine* £60-80

99 Series D, York, mm. cross 1, CS for ES in EDWARDVS, annulet after DEV, 5h (DIG 1/1; LAL 1, 2/1, 3; N 1156; S 1580). *Mounted in a silver brooch [unhallmarked], full and round, very fine, toned* £60-80
In the opinion of the vendor, probably the finest known class D Halfgroat of York

100 Series D (2), both York, mm. cross 1 broken, CS for ES, EBO under POS, V over C in CIVI, 2.07g/6h (DIG 1/3), E over I in EDWARDVS, CIVI under POSVI, 2.14g/9h (DIG 2/1; LAL 3/1, 3; N 1156; S 1580) [2]. *Fine and scarce* £60-80

101 Series D (2), both York, mm. cross 1 broken, CS for ES, E for C in EBORACI, 2.18g/11h (DIG 1/4), E over I in EDWARDVS, CIVI under POSVI, 1.95g/1h (DIG 2/1; LAL 3/1, 3; N 1156; S 1580) [2]. *Fine and scarce* £60-80

102 Series D/E mules (2), both London, mm. cross 1 broken on *obv.*, cross 2 on *rev.*, read FRACI and ADIVTOPEM, 2.02g/2h, 1.98g/5h (DIG 7/10; LAL -; N 1154/1165; S 1575/1576) [2]. *Fine, rare* £70-90

103 Series E/D mules (2), both mm. cross 2 on *obv.*, cross 1 broken on *rev.*, London, 1.54g/8h, York, reads FRACI, annulet after DEV, 2.08g/8h (DIG E4/D15, E8/D1; N 1165/1154; S 1576/1575) [2]. *About fine, second extremely rare* £70-90

104 Series E (2), both mm. cross 2, London, annulet after FRACI, *rev.* unbarred NS, no stops, 2.15g/3h, York, reads ANGLI Z FRANC, EBO below POSVI, unbarred NS, no stops, 1.73g/9h (DIG 3/6, 5/5; N 1165-6, S 1576, 1581) [2]. *Fine or better, but second porous on reverse* £50-70



105 Series E, London, mm. cross 2, C for E in EDWARDVS, *rev.* unbarred NS, 2.26g/8h (DIG 6/3; LAL -/3, 4, 8; N 1165; S 1576). *Nearly very fine* £70-90

106 Series E (2), both mm. cross 2, London, reads FRACI, *rev.* unbarred NS, 2.18g/6h, York, reads ANGLI Z FRACI, EBO below POSVI, unbarred NS, 2.00g/12h (DIG 9/3, 8/9; N 1165-6, S 1576, 1581) [2]. *First about very fine, second fine* £60-80

107 Series E (2), both York, mm. cross 2, reads ANGLI Z FRAC, 1.78g/6h, reads ANGL, 1.57g/12h (DIG 10/2, 11/2; N 1166; S 1581); together with similar coins (3), various varieties, two with lis on breast [5]. *Varied state* £60-80

108 Series E/F mules (2), mm. cross 2 on *obv.*, crown on *rev.*, reads ANGL Z FRACI, LON under POS, 1.98g/3h, reads ANGLI FRACI, LON under POS, 1.92g/6h (DIG E5/F8; E12/F8; N 1165/1175; S 1576/1577) [2]. *Nearly fine, rare* £80-100



109 Series E/Ga mule, London, mm. cross 2 on *obv.*, cross 3 on *rev.*, reads ANGLI Z FRACI, LON under POS, annulet below L of LON, 2.21g/11h (DIG E9/Ga16; LAL 1-3, 10/-; N 1165/1201; S 1576/1579). *Light scratch on face, otherwise fine or better, very rare* £100-150



110 Series E/Ga mule, London, mm. cross 2 on *obv.*, cross 3 on *rev.*, reads ANGLI FRACI, LON under POS, no annulet in quarters, 2.16g/3h (DIG E12/Ga19; LAL 11/23; N 1165/1201; S 1576/1579). *Some surface marks, otherwise about very fine, very rare* £150-200



111 Series E/Ga mule, London, mm. cross 2 on *obv.*, cross 3 on *rev.*, reads ANGLI FRACI, LON under POS, annulet after POS, not in quarters, 2.11g/3h (DIG E12/Ga21; LAL 11/21; N 1165/1201; S 1576/1579). *Surfaces porous, otherwise about very fine, very rare* £150-200

112 Series F, London, mm. crown, reads FACI, LON under POS, 2.18g/2h (DIG 4/9; LAL 5/1; N 1175; S 1577); together with similar coins (2), different varieties [3]. *First about very fine, others fair* £80-100

113 Series F (2), both London, mm. crown, both read ANGLI Z FRACI, reversed N in LON, 2.22g/12h, *rev.* unbarred NS, reads POSVA, 2.15g/12h (DIG 6/2, 6/12; N 1175; S 1577) [2]. *Good fine* £80-100

114 Series F/Ga mules (2), both London, mm. crown on *obv.*, cross 3 on *rev.*, reads ANGL Z FRACI, LON under POS, annulet below L of LON, 2.25g/8h, reads ANGL Z FRACI, normal NS, annulet in CIVI quarter, 2.06g/1h (DIG F1/Ga16, F6/Ga1; N 1175/1201; S 1577/1579) [2]. *First nearly very fine, second fine, rare* £80-100

115 Series F/Ga mules (2), both London, mm. crown on *obv.*, cross 3 on *rev.*, reads ANGL Z FRACI, *rev.* CS for ES, no annulet in quarters, 1.59g/1h, reads ANGL Z F-RACI (C over I), LON under POS, no annulet in quarters, 2.00g/3h (DIG F1/Ga-, F6/Ga19; N 1175/1201; S 1577/1579) [2]. *First about fine, second good fine* £80-100

116 Series Ga/F mule, London, mm. cross 3 on *obv.*, crown on *rev.*, annulet below bust, no trefoils over crown, 1.89g/1h (DIG Ga4/F4; N 1201/1175; S 1579/1577); Series Ga, London, mm. cross 3, annulet below bust, 2.18g/7h (DIG 1/13; N 1201; S 1579) [2]. *Fine, first rare* £70-90

117 Series Ga (2), both London, mm. cross 3, annulet below bust, 2.09g/1h, 2.19g/8h (DIG 1/6, 3/3; N 1201; S 1579) [2]. *First about very fine, second fine* £80-100

118 Series Ga (2), both London, mm. cross 3, annulet below bust, 2.08g/4h (DIG 2/10), reads FRANE, 2.14g/1h (DIG 6/12; N 1201; S 1579) [2]. *Obverses about very fine, reverses better* £90-120



Transitional Treaty period

119 Series Ga, London, mm. cross 3, annulet below bust, no trefoils over crown, 2.33g/8h (DIG 4/2; N 1201; S 1579). *Full flan, small edge split, otherwise very fine or better*
£90-120

129 London (3), mm. cross potent, seven arches to tressure, 1.73g/4h, 1.92g/2h, 1.73g/3h (DIG 1/1; N 1226; S 1611) [3]. *Varied state, all rare*
£120-150

120 Series Ga/Gb mule, London, mm. cross 3, annulet below bust, *rev.* reads DCV, no annulet, 2.20g/1h (DIG Ga3/Gb2; N 1201; S 1579). *About very fine with some toning, scarce*
£70-90

Treaty period



Provenance: Bt Baldwin

121 Series Ga/Gc mules (2), both London, mm. cross 3, annulet below bust, no trefoils over crown, *rev.* saltire stops, 2.03g/10h (DIG Ga4/Gc2), *rev.* no stops, 2.21g/3h (DIG Ga2/Gc5; N 1203; S 1579) [2]. *Fine, rare*
£90-120

130 London, mm. cross potent, trefoil on breast, 2.23g/10h (DIG 4/4; N 1259; S 1620). *Mark on king's forehead, otherwise good very fine*
£120-150

122 Series Ga/Gf mules (3), all London, mm. cross 3, annulet below bust, no trefoils over crown, pellet stops in T·A·S, 2.10g/1h (DIG Ga4/Gf2), reads ADIVTIREM, 2.00g/10h (DIG Ga4/Gf3), DON under POS, 2.09g/6h (DIG Ga3/Gf4; N 1204; S 1579) [3]. *Fine or better, last creased, all scarce*
£90-120

131 London (2), mm. cross potent, 2.14g/3h (DIG 3/4), reads AIVTORE, 2.11g/8h (DIG 5/9; N 1259; S 1620) [2]. *First about very fine, second on wavy flan, about very fine*
£70-90

123 Series Gb/Ga mule, London, mm. cross 3, *rev.* no annulet, 2.20g/8h (DIG Gb4/Ga20; N 1202; S 1578); Series Gb, London, mm. cross 3, reads ANGLI, 2.16g/11h (DIG 9/1; N 1202; S 1578) [2]. *Fine, first better*
£70-90

132 London (2), mm. cross potent, annulet on breast, *rev.* pellet tail to R, 2.26g/4h (DIG 6/6; N 1260; S 1622), trefoil on breast, small trefoils on cusps, reads AIVTORE, 2.29g/2h (DIG 7/9; N 1259; S 1620) [2]. *First about very fine and scarce, second on wavy flan, slightly cracked in centre, otherwise very fine*
£90-120

124 Series Gb/Ga mule, London, mm. cross 3, reads ANGLI, 1.84g/4h (DIG Gb6/Ga14; N 1202; S 1578); Series Gb (3), London, mm. cross 3, 1.83g/12h, 2.20g/8h, 2.01g/3h (DIG 9/3, 9/6 (2); N 1202; S 1578) [4]. *Varied state, first with large piercing*
£90-120

133 London (2), mm. cross potent, annulet on breast, *rev.* pellet tail to R, 1.78g/8h (DIG 6/6), annulet before EDWARDVS, trefoil on breast, barred A in ADIVTORE, 2.01g/4h (DIG 9/7; N 1260, 1262; S 1621-2) [2]. *First fair, second about very fine*
£70-90

125 Series Gb/Ga mule, London, mm. cross 3, reads ANGLI, 8 arches to tressure, 2.20g/5h (DIG Gb8/Ga15; N 1202; S 1578). *About very fine, scarce*
£70-90

134 London (2), mm. cross potent, annulet before EDWARDVS, trefoil on breast, small trefoils on cusps, barred A in ADIVTORE, 1.97g/8h (DIG 8/7), reads POSVI X, 1.51g/3h (DIG uncertain/13; N 1262; S 1621) [2]. *First scratched, second broken, otherwise both about very fine*
£70-90

135 Calais (2), mm. cross potent, annulet on breast, small fleurs on cusps, 2.01g/7h, 1.74g/7h (DIG 1/1, 1/1-2; N 1263; S 1623) [2]. *First about very fine, second fair, both rare*
£150-200



126 Series Ga/Gc mule, London, mm. cross 3, annulet below bust, reads POSVI DCV ADITORCM, saltire stops, 2.24g/2h (DIG Ga2/Gc4; N 1203; S 1579). *Some light scratches, otherwise about very fine, rare*
£90-120

Provenance: R. Harrod Collection, DNW Auction 84, 10 December 2009, lot 8 (part)

127 Series Gb/Gc mules (2), both London, mm. cross 3, reads POSVI DCV ADITORCM, saltire stops, 1.61g/10h (DIG Gb7/Gc4), 8 arches to tressure, *rev.* no stops, 1.94g/11h (DIG Gb8/Gc5; N 1203; S 1578) [2]. *First about fine but clipped, second very fine, both rare*
£90-120

Provenance: First Reigate Brokes Road (Surrey) Hoard, 1990, second bt Baldwin

128 Series Gb/Gf mules (3), all London, mm. cross 3, reads EDWARDVS, *rev.* pellet stops in T·A·S, 2.13g/8h (DIG Gb1/Gf2), reads EDWARDVS, 2.05g/10h (DIG Gb9/Gf2), reads EDWARDVS, DON under POS, 1.74g/2h (DIG Gb1/Gf4; N 1204; S 1578) [3]. *Fine and better, all scarce*
£90-120



136 Calais, mm. cross potent, annulet on breast, large fleurs on cusps, *rev.* pellet tail to R, 2.12g/3h (DIG 2/1; N 1263; S 1623). *About very fine, extremely rare, only two known*
£400-500

Provenance: Mrs Margaret Delmé-Radcliffe Collection, Glendining Auction, 17 April 1985, lot 57

This obverse die was also used at the London mint. The London coin and the other Calais specimen are both in the Fitzwilliam Museum



137 Treaty/Post-Treaty mule, London, mm. cross pattée, annulet before EDWARDVS, trefoil on breast, 2.25g/3h (DIG Treaty 9/Post-Treaty 10; S 1621/1640). *Scratched on obverse, otherwise about very fine, rare*
£90-120

- 138** Treaty/Post-Treaty mules (2), both London, mm. cross pattée, annulet before EDWARDVS, trefoil on breast, 2.00g/10h (DIG Treaty 9/Post-Treaty 20), *obv.* double saltire stops, 2.07g/2h (DIG Treaty 11/Post-Treaty 3; S 1621/1640) [2]. *First fine but harshly cleaned, second very fine but double-struck on reverse, both rare* £120-150



- 139** Treaty/Post-Treaty mule, London, mm. cross pattée, annulet before EDWARDVS, trefoil on breast, double saltire stops, 2.14g/9h (DIG Treaty 11/Post-Treaty 2; S 1621/1640). *Some light scratches, otherwise very fine, rare* £120-150

Post-Treaty period



- 140** London, mm. cross pattée, chain mail on one side of breast, 2.08g/11h (DIG 1/5; N 1287; S 1641). *Slightly clipped and some light scratches, otherwise very fine and very rare* £300-400
- 141** London (5), mm. cross pattée, reads EDWARD, 1.77g/11h (DIG 3/8; N 1289; S 1640), reads EDWARDVS (2), 2.18g/4h, 1.87g/5h (DIG 4/5, 4/18; N 1288 var.; S 1640), reads EDWARDVS, thin bust, 1.30g/11h (DIG 6/5; N 1290; S 1640A), unidentified variety, 1.56g/4h [5]. *One very fine but pierced, others in varied state* £100-150

Richard II (1377-1399)

Second issue

- 142** Type II (2), both London, mm. cross pattée, without French title, pellet over central fleur, 2.11g/4h (DIG 2/3), with French title, 1.40g/1h (DIG 4/3; N 1322; S 1682) [2]. *First about very fine but cracked, second fair* £200-250



- 143** Type II, London, mm. cross pattée, without French title, three pellets over crown, 1.83g/11h (DIG 3/5; N 1322; S 1682). *Slightly clipped and minor double-striking on reverse, otherwise good fine, scarce* £200-250



- 144** Type II, London, mm. cross pattée, with French title, reads FR', three pellets over crown, 2.23g/2h (DIG 5/2; N 1322; S 1682). *Double-struck in places, otherwise good fine, scarce* £150-200

Third issue



- 145** Edward III Post-Treaty/Richard II type III mule, London, mm. cross pattée, thin bust, 1.87g/4h (DIG Post-Treaty 8/type III 1; N 1324; S 1684). *Clipped, otherwise fine, very rare* £250-300



- 146** Type III/II mule, London, mm. cross pattée, 1.68g/7h (DIG III1/II7; N 1323/1322; S 1683/1682). *Partly weak and some scratches, otherwise good fine, very rare* £200-250

- 147** Type III, London, mm. cross pattée, 1.57g/4h (DIG 1/1; N 1323; S 1683). *Some scratches, fair, very rare* £80-100

Fourth issue



- 148** Edward III Post-Treaty/Richard II type IV mule, London, mm. cross pattée, thin bust, reads POSVI DEVM A DIVTORE M MEV, 2.13g/1h (DIG Post-Treaty 6/-; N 1290/1323; S 1640A/1685). *Some die-rust, otherwise good fine and extremely rare, this reverse variety believed unrecorded* £250-300

Provenance: E.J. Winstanley Collection; E.J. Harris Collection

Henry IV (1399-1413)

Heavy coinage



- 149** Richard II type III/Henry IV Heavy issue mule, London, mm. cross pattée, 2.01g/4h (DIG III1/Heavy 3; N 1323/1346; S 1683/1718). *Some scratches, otherwise good fine and UNIQUE* £600-800

Light coinage



- 150** London, mm. cross pattée, reads DEI GRA, annulet to right of crown, 1.56g/8h (DIG 1/1; N 1360; S 1729). *Slightly clipped and three small piercings in centre, otherwise fine, extremely rare* £500-700

Provenance: Reigate Brokes Road (Surrey) Hoard, 1990; Glendining Auction, 8 December 1992, lot 164 part

Henry V (1413-1422)



- 151** Class A, London, mm. pierced cross with pellet centre on *obv.* only, 'emaciated' bust, annulet and pellet by crown, 1.84g/4h (DIG 2/3; N 1389; S 1768). *Very fine and very rare* £1,500-1,800
Provenance: D. Mangakis Collection; Mrs Emery Norweb Collection, Part IV, Spink Auction 59, 17 June 1987, lot 1353



- 152** Class B, London, mm. cross pattée on *obv.* only, 'scowling' bust, ten arches to tressure, 1.68g/2h (DIG 1/2; N 1390; S 1769). *Edge ragged, otherwise fine, very rare* £200-250
Provenance: E. Bohr Collection, Part I, Bonhams Auction, 28 March 2006, lot 474 [described as Class G]



- 153** Class B, London, mm. cross pattée on *obv.* only, 'scowling' bust, ten arches to tressure, 1.83g/10h (DIG 1/3; N 1390; S 1769). *Edge chip and flan crack, otherwise about very fine, very rare* £200-250



- 154** Class D, London, mm. pierced cross with pellet centre on *obv.* only, annulet to left of crown, fleurs over crown, no fleur to left of shoulder, 1.86g/11h (DIG 2/10; N 1391a; S 1771). *Nearly very fine, scarce* £200-250

- 155** Class D, London, mm. pierced cross with pellet centre, fleurs over crown, 1.13g/4h (DIG ?/2; N 1391a; S 1771); Class E, London, mm. pierced cross on *obv.* only, broken annulet to left of crown, fleurs over crown, ten arcs to tressure, 1.65g/4h (DIG 5/18; N 1391b; S 1773) [2]. *First fair, second fine* £90-120



- 156** Class D/E mule, London, mm. pierced cross with pellet centre on *obv.* only, broken annulet to left of crown, large fleurs on cusps, no fleurs over crown, 1.81g/2h (DIG D6/E3; N 1391a; S 1771). *Weak in parts, otherwise about very fine, rare* £200-250



- 157** Class E, London, mm. pierced cross, broken annulet to left of crown, mullet on breast, no fleurs over crown, 1.78g/5h (DIG 2/11; N 1391b; S 1773). *About very fine* £200-250

- 159** Class F, London, mm. pierced cross on *obv.* only, annulet and trefoil by crown, mullet on breast, 1.49g/8h (DIG 1/1; N 1392; S 1774). *Clipped and with edge crack, otherwise good fine, rare* £90-120



- 158** Class E/G, London, mm. pierced cross on *obv.* only, mullet on neck, no marks by crown, F over Z, 1.57g/4h (DIG E 1/G 6; N 1393; S 1775). *Edge slightly chipped, otherwise fine, very rare* £400-600

The mullet on the neck is indistinct

Henry VI (First reign, 1422-1461)

Annulet issue

- 160** London (3), all mm. cross I on *obv.* only, eleven arcs to tressure, *rev.* no saltire at end of outer legend, 1.53g/2h (DIG 2/-), eleven arcs to tressure, 1.78g/2h, 1.64g/11h (DIG 4/3, 4/7; N 1428; S 1839) [3]. *Fine, one slightly creased* £80-100



- 161** London, mm. cross V on *obv.* only, nine arcs to tressure, 1.84g/1h (DIG 7/3; N 1428; S 1839). *Very fine* £90-120

- 162** Calais (4), mm. cross I on *obv.* only (3), annulets at neck, eleven arcs to tressure, 1.60g/10h (DIG 2/1), nine arcs to tressure, 1.77g/8h, 1.82g/10h (DIG 8/1, 8/1), mm. cross V, nine arcs to tressure, 1.56g/4h (DIG 11/3; N 1429; S 1840) [4]. *Fine and better, one chipped* £100-150

- 163** Calais (3), mm. cross V, annulets at neck, nine arcs to tressure, no annulets in quarters, 1.75g/6h, 1.52g/9h (DIG 10/4, 11/4; N 1429; S 1841), reads *VILLA CVLIS*, 1.45g/10h (DIG ?/5; N 1429; S 1840) [3]. *First two fine, one with edge chip, last a large fragment otherwise very fine, all very rare* £90-120

- 164** Calais, mm. cross V, annulets at neck, nine arcs to tressure, 1.84g/4h (DIG 11/3; N 1429; S 1840). *Very fine* £70-90

Annulet/Annulet-Trefoil mule

- 165** Calais (2), mm. cross V, annulets at neck, nine arcs to tressure, trefoil after *POSVI*, annulet in one quarter, 1.76g/5h (DIG Annulet 11/Annulet-Trefoil 1), mm. off flan, 1.13g/10h (DIG ?/Annulet-Trefoil 1; N 1429; S 1840/1855); Annulet-Trefoil/Annulet mule, Calais, mm. cross V, annulets at neck, trefoil to left of crown, nine arcs to tressure, 1.66g/8h (DIG Annulet-Trefoil 1/Annulet 11; N 1429; S 1855/1840) [3]. *Fine, second clipped, last rare* £90-120

Annulet-Trefoil sub-issue



- 166** Calais, mm. cross V, annulets at neck, trefoil to left of crown and after POSVI, annulet in one quarter, 1.79g/3h (DIG 1/1; N 1429; S 1855). *Trefoil on obverse faint, otherwise very fine, extremely rare as a true coin of this issue* £200-250

Annulet/Rosette-Mascle mule

- 167** London, mm. cross V, nine arcs to tressure, 1.77g/7h (DIG Annulet 9/Rosette-Mascle 2; N 1428/1447; S 1839/1861); Calais, mm. cross V, annulets at neck, nine arcs to tressure, 1.83g/7h (DIG Annulet 13/Rosette-Mascle 2; N 1429/1448; S 1840/1862) [2]. *First about very fine and rare, second very fine* £120-150

Annulet-Trefoil/Rosette-Mascle mule



- 168** Calais, mm. cross V, annulets at neck, trefoil to left of crown, 1.83g/4h (DIG Annulet-Trefoil 1/Rosette-Mascle 2; N 1429/1448; S 1855/1862). *About very fine, rare* £90-120

Rosette-Mascle blue issue



- 169** London, mm. crosses IIIa/V, 1.76g/5h (DIG 3/5; N 1447; S 1861). *About very fine, rare* £150-200
Provenance: R. Carlyon-Britton Collection

- 170** Calais (4), mm. cross V (2), mascles in two spandrels, 1.78g/4h (DIG 1/2), 1.76g/7h (DIG 4/2), mm. crosses IIIa/V, 1.67g/1h (DIG 8/2), mm. crosses IIIb/V, 1.84g/8h (DIG 11/2; N 1448; S 1862-3) [4]. *Fine and better* £100-150

- 171** Calais, mm. cross V, 1.85g/1h (DIG 5/2; N 1448; S 1862). *Very fine* £90-120

Rosette-Mascle/Pinecone-Mascle mule



- 172** London, mm. crosses IIIb/V, 1.76g/6h (DIG Rosette-Mascle 4/Pinecone-Mascle 2; N 1447/1462; S 1861/1876). *Slightly clipped, otherwise very fine, rare* £120-150

Pinecone-Mascle issue

- 173** London, mm. crosses IIIa/V, pinecone after POSVI and DON, mascle before LON, 1.05g/4h (DIG 1/2; N 1462; S 1876); Calais, mm. crosses IIIb/V, no saltires after VILLA, 1.70g/11h (DIG 1/5; N 1463; S 1877) [2]. *First about fine and rare, second fine* £70-90



- 174** Calais, mm. crosses IIIb/V, reads ANL Z F, mascle before LA, pinecone after SIE, I OVER E in ADIVTORE, 1.90g/11h (DIG 3/2; N 1463; S 1877). *Good very fine, dark tone* £90-120
Provenance: Bt S. Mitchell

- 175** Calais, mm. crosses IIIb/V, reads ANG Z FRA, mascle before LA, pinecone after SIE, 1.78g/10h (DIG 8/1; N 1463; S 1877). *Nearly very fine, dark tone* £70-90

Leaf-Mascle issue

- 176** Calais, mm. cross V, leaf on breast, rev. no leaf, mascle before LA, 1.37g/8h (DIG 1/3; N 1477; S 1892). *Small of flan, otherwise fine or better, very rare* £100-150



- 177** Calais, mm. cross V, leaf on breast, I and G of DI GRA OVER G and R, rev. no additional marks, 1.77g/11h (DIG 2/4; N 1477; S 1892). *Surfaces rather porous, otherwise good fine or better, very rare* £200-250

Of the 15 specimens recorded by Greenhalgh, this is the only example from this die combination

Leaf-Trefoil issue

- 178** London (2), mm. cross V, eight arcs to tressure, rev. no stops in inner legend, 1.68g/12h (DIG 1/1; N 1487; S 1900); mm. cross IIIb/V, no leaf on breast, leaf before LON, trefoil after DON, 1.75g/12h (DIG 3/5; N 1489; S 1902) [2]. *First small of flan, fine, second better but pierced and scratched, both very rare* £100-150



- 179** London, mm. crosses IIIb/V, leaf on breast, seven arcs to tressure, leaf before LON, trefoil after DON, 1.79g/11h (DIG 6/5; N 1488; S 1901). *Some surface corrosion in parts, otherwise nearly very fine, rare* £90-120

Leaf-Trefoil/Trefoil mule



- 180** London, mm, cross IIIb on *obv.* only, no leaf on breast, leaf stops, trefoil after REX and DEVM, 1.18g/7h (DIG Leaf-Trefoil 3/Trefoil 2; N 1488/-; S 1911A). *Small of flan, otherwise good fine, rare* £80-100

Out of 13 coins, the vendor lists four with this combination of dies. This specimen is no. 5 on the list of mules but illustrated as no. 6 on the opposite page of his catalogue



- 181** London, mm, cross IIIb on *obv.* only, leaf on breast, no leaf stops, trefoil after REX, POSVI and DEVM, 1.76g/12h (DIG Leaf-Trefoil 4/Trefoil 1; N 1488/-; S 1911A). *Very fine and very rare* £250-300

Provenance: Reigate Brokes Road (Surrey) Hoard, 1990; bt P. Finn.

Of the 13 specimens recorded by Greenhalgh, this is the only example from this die combination

Leaf-Trefoil/Leaf-Pellet mule

- 182** London, mm, cross IIIb on *obv.* only, leaf on breast, extra pellet below CIVI and LON, 1.05g/3h (DIG Leaf Trefoil 6/Leaf-Pellet 6; N 1489/1508; S 1902/1920). *Clipped to the inner circle and split, otherwise about fine, extremely rare* £40-60

Unmarked issue



- 183** London, mm, cross IIIb on *obv.* only, legend ends FRANC Z, extra pellet under TAS and DON, 1.91g/7h (DIG 1/1; N 1515; S 1933). *Better than very fine, extremely rare; only four specimens known* £600-800

Provenance: SNC April 1971 (4411); T.W.J.D. Dupree Collection

Unmarked/Cross Pellet mule



- 184** London, mm, cross IIIb on *obv.* only, legend ends FRANC, extra pellet under TAS and DON, 1.85g/2h (DIG Unmarked 2/Cross-Pellet 1; N 1515/1519; S 1933/1938). *Very fine and extremely rare; the only specimen of the 3 known available to commerce* £600-800

Provenance: C.J. Martin; I. Buck

The other examples are in the British Museum and Yorkshire Museum

Edward IV (First reign, 1461-1470)

Transitional issue



- 185** Canterbury, Abp Bouchier, mm, pall on *obv.* only, nothing by neck, knot on breast, spur under CIVI, 1.32g/10h (DIG 2/6; N 1590; S 2025). *On an oval flan, nearly very fine* £80-100

Light coinage/Transitional issue mule

- 186** Canterbury, Abp Bourchier, mm, pall on *obv.*, rose on *rev.*, nothing by neck, knot on breast, no trefoils on tressure above crown, spur below CIVI, 1.39g/3h (DIG Light 19/Transitional 1; N 1590; S 2025). *Nearly very fine but scratched on face and doubly pierced, rare* £50-70

Light coinage

- 187** London (3), mm, crown (2), quatrefoils by neck, 1.37g/5h, 1.30g/1h (DIG 4/1, 5/2; N 1584; S 2016); mm, crown on *obv.*, sun on *rev.*, trefoils by neck, reads ANGL' FR, 1.55g/7h (DIG 18/6; N 1584; S 2018) [3]. *Last nearly very fine and toned, others fine or better but first with edge chips* £80-100

- 188** London (3), mm, crown (2), quatrefoils by neck, 0.98g/11h, 1.41g/8h (DIG 4/1, 5/2; N 1584; S 2016); mm, long cross fitchée on *obv.*, rose on *rev.*, nothing by neck, trefoils on cusps, 1.55g/7h (DIG 24/8; N 1584; S 2019) [3]. *First fair, others good fine, all rare* £80-100

- 189** Bristol (3), all with saltires by neck, mm, rose on *obv.* only (2), read BRESTOLL, die duplicates, 1.09g/12h, 0.88g/5h (DIG 1/11); mm, crown (?) on *obv.*, sun on *rev.*, reads BRESTOW, 1.23g/8h (DIG 6/1; N 1585; S 2020) [3]. *Fair to fine, but first pierced and second clipped* £60-80

- 190** Canterbury, Abp Bourchier (4), all mm, crown on *obv.* only, trefoils by neck (3), 1.19g/4h, 0.98g/10h, 1.40g/1h (DIG 4/1, 5/1, 8/1); saltires by neck, 1.42g/11h (DIG 11/1; N 1589; S 2030-1) [4]. *About fine or better, but first chipped and last pierced and tooled* £90-120

- 191** Canterbury, Abp Bourchier (4), mm, crown on *obv.*, sun on *rev.*, trefoils by neck, 1.13g/5h (DIG 4/6); mm, crown on *obv.* only, trefoils by neck, 1.24g/2h (DIG 7/1); mm, crown (2), trefoils by neck, 1.11g/7h, quatrefoils by neck, 1.03g/11h, both with C OVER L IN CAN (DIG 8/4, 10/4; N 1589; S 2029, 2031) [4]. *Fair to fine or better* £80-100

- 192** Canterbury, Abp Bourchier (5), all mm, pall on *obv.*, *revs.* various, quatrefoils by neck (2), 1.10g/7h, 1.15g/1h (DIG 4/17, 10/5); wedges by neck and hair, 1.24g/5h (DIG 11/5); saltires by neck, 1.34g/12h (DIG 16/17); no marks by neck, 1.50g/4h (DIG 22/4; N 1590; S 2024-7) [5]. *Mostly about fine or better but two pierced* £100-150

- 193** Canterbury, Abp Bourchier (3), mm, pall on *obv.* only, quatrefoils by neck, knot on breast, reads EDARD, no spur, 1.74g/8h (DIG 5/17); mm, pall on *obv.*, sun on *rev.*, quatrefoils by neck, knot on breast, reads ANG, spur under CIVI, 1.15g/1h (DIG 8/5); mm, pall, no marks by neck, knot on breast, spur below TOR, 1.42g/1h (DIG 20/2; N 1590; S 2024-5) [3]. *Fine and better* £100-150



- 194** Canterbury, Abp Bouchier, mm. pall, trefoils by neck, knot on breast, nothing on tressure above crown, spur below top, 1.54g/4h (DIG 17/2; B & W Vb; cf. N 1590; S 2026A). *About very fine, rare* £150-200

- 195** York (2), both mm. lis, saltires by neck, *rev.* no stops, 1.20g/10h (DIG 3/2); trefoils by neck, *rev.* mm. partially obscured, 1.17g/10h (DIG 5/4; N 1588; S 2036-7) [2]. *Fine* £80-100

Henry VI (Restored, 1470-1471)



- 196** York, mm. lis, trefoils over crown, trefoil stops, reads HENRICV, 0.99g/7h (DIG 1/1; B & W 1; N 1621; S 2086). *Small of flan and chipped, otherwise nearly fine, excessively rare; the third known example* £500-600

From the same dies as the two published specimens, one in the British Museum, the other formerly owned by T.W.J.D. Dupree

Edward IV (Second reign, 1471-1483)

- 197** London (2), mm. pellet-in-annulet on *obv.*, rose on *rev.*, 1.08g/9h (DIG 1/3; B & W XV); mm. short cross fitchée on *obv.*, rose on *rev.*, trefoil on breast, 1.11g/5h (DIG 3/3; B & W XII; N 1634; S 2103) [2]. *Good fine and rare, first small of flan, both very rare* £90-120

- 198** London (2), mm. cross in circle, 1.38g/5h (DIG 10/6; B & W XVI); mm. cinquefoil, 1.21g/4h (DIG 14/9; B & W XXI; N 1634; S 2103) [2]. *Fine to very fine, rare, but last small of flan* £90-120

- 199** Canterbury (2), Abp Bouchier, mm. large rose, c on breast, trefoils over crown, rose in centre of cross, 1.25g/10h (DIG 1/3; B & W XVIII/XX); mm. small rose, no trefoils over crown, nothing in centre of cross, 1.26g/12h (DIG 3/6; B & W XIX; N 1637-8; S 2106, 2108) [2]. *Fine or better* £80-100

- 200** Canterbury (2), Abp Bouchier, mm. large rose, c on breast, trefoils over crown, *rev.* nothing in centre of cross, 1.44g/9h (DIG 1/5; B & W XVIII/XIX); mm. small rose, similar, no trefoils over crown, 1.15g/2h (DIG 3/6; B & W XIX; N 1637-8; S 2106, 2108) [2]. *First good fine, second fine* £80-100

- 201** Canterbury, Abp Bouchier, mm. long cross fitchée on *obv.*, cinquefoil on *rev.*, nothing on breast, no trefoils on cusps, nothing in centre of cross, 1.12g/12h (DIG 5/8; B & W XXI; N 1640; S 2105). *Good fine* £70-90



- 202** York, mm. lis, saltire stops, 1.46g/10h (DIG 1/1; B & W XII; N 1633; S 2109). *Chipped, die break across chin, otherwise better than fine, extremely rare* £400-600

Provenance: Spink Auction 14, 19 March 1981, lot 240.

Only three specimens known to the vendor, one of which is in the Fitzwilliam Museum

Henry VII (1485-1509)

Facing Bust issue



- 203** Henry VII, class I, London, mm. unclear, open crown, tressure unbroken, 1.15g/9h (cf. SCBI Ashmolean 151; N 1707; S 2202). *Clipped, otherwise good fine, very rare* £300-500

Provenance: Bt A. Wilson.

Henry VII class I Halfgroat obverses are known to be muled with nine Richard III reverse dies as well as five others which are only known as true coins. This reverse seems to represent a fifteenth and hitherto unidentified die which may or may not have been used during Richard's reign



- 204** Class IIIc (a), London, mm lis, crown breaks tressure, *rev.* lozenge panel in centre, 1.15g/4h (SCBI Ashmolean 458ff; N 1709; S 2206). *Small of flan as usual, about very fine, scarce* £90-120

- 205** Class IIIc, Canterbury, mm. tun (?), no stops, reads CANTAS, 1.26g/4h (N 1712; S 2211); together with later Halfgroats (2), of Henry VIII and Elizabeth I [3]. *Varied state* £70-90

**ENGLISH HAMMERED SILVER COINS
FROM OTHER PROPERTIES**

Æthelred II (978-1016)



206 Penny, First Hand type, Totnes, Manna, MANNA M-O TOTAN, 1.30g/3h (BEH 3855; N 766; S 1144). *Slightly creased, otherwise very fine or better, very rare* £500-700

207 Penny, Long Cross type, Canterbury, Eadwold, +EADPOLD M'O CENT, 1.58g/12h (BEH 150; N 774; S 1151). *Numerous peckmarks, otherwise fine* £80-100



208 Penny, Long Cross type, London, Æthelweard, +EDELPERD M'O LVND, 1.62g/9h (BEH 2166; N 774; S 1151). *Obverse rather double-struck, otherwise very fine* £200-250



209 Penny, Long Cross type, Winchester, Byrhtnoth, BYRHTNOD M'ΩO PIN, 1.73g/3h (BEH 4178; N 774; S 1151). *Minor peckmarks on obverse, otherwise about very fine, reverse better* £200-250

Cnut (1016-1035)



210 Penny, Quatrefoil type, Cambridge, Wulfsige, PVLFSI ON GRA, 0.95g/9h (Jacob, SCMB 1984, p.36; BEH 1066; N 781; S 1157). *Better than very fine* £200-250



211 Penny, Short Cross type, London, Godere, GODERE ON LVN, 1.12g/2h (BEH 2400; N 790; S 1159). *Very fine or better* £200-250



212 Penny, Short Cross type, Stamford, Færgrim, FARGRIM ON STAN, 1.09g/6h (BEH 3256; N 790; S 1159). *Nearly extremely fine* £250-300



213 Penny, Short Cross type, Stamford, Leofthegn, LEOFDÆN ON STA, 0.94g/3h (BEH 3292; N 790; S 1159). *Good very fine* £200-250



214 Penny, Short Cross type, Stamford, Thurstan, DVR·STAN ON TAN, 0.82g/6h (cf. BEH 3354; N 790; S 1159). *Good very fine* £200-250



218 Penny, Hammer Cross type, York, Snæborn, SNÆBORN ON EOF, annulet in one quarter, 1.37g/6h (Freeman 338; N 828; S 1182). *Flat in places, otherwise very fine or better* £200-250



215 Penny, Short Cross type, York, Wulnoth, PVLNOD ON EOFE:, 1.14g/9h (BEH 861; N 790; S 1159). *Obverse die crack, otherwise very fine or better* £200-250

William I (1066-1087)



219 Penny, PAXS type, Winchester, Sprælinec, SPRACLINC ON PIN, 1.40g/12h (BMC 1142-3; N 848; S 1257). *Some flatness, otherwise very fine* £350-450

Edward the Confessor (1042-1066)



216 Penny, Pointed Helmet type, Norwich, Thurfurth, DVR·FVRD ON NOR, 1.31g/9h (Freeman 146; N 825; S 1179). *Tiny edge chip, otherwise very fine* £200-250

Henry II (1154-1189)

Short Cross coinage



220 Penny, class Ic, London, Raul, RAVL · ON · LVNDE, 1.36g/9h (SCBI Mass 606-7; N 964; S 1345). *Very fine* £100-150

Edward I (1272-1307)

Long cross coinage



217 Penny, Hammer Cross type, London, Ælfwine, ÆLFWINE ON LVNDE:, 1.33g/3h (Freeman 128; N 828; S 1182). *Better than very fine, toned* £250-300



221 Penny, class VII, London, Phelip, PHELIP ON LVND, 1.51g/9h (N 1002; S 1378). *Very fine or better, toned* £150-200



222 Penny, class VII, London, Renaud, *RENAVD ON LVND*, 1.47g/9h (N 1002; S 1378). *Nearly very fine with old cabinet toning* £300-400



226 Penny, class 1d, London, annulet on breast, issue for the Abbot of Reading, 1.38g/7h (SCBI North 45; N 1013; S 1384). *Very fine, dark tone, rare* £200-250

New coinage



223 Penny, class 1a, London, lis in crown, wedge after *HYB*, 1.27g/5h (cf. SCBI North 18; N 1010; S 1380). *Some surface marks and porosity, otherwise nearly very fine, very rare* £400-500

227 Pennies (4), classes 1c, 1d, 2a, 2b, all London, 1.44g/6h, 1.38g/7h, 1.36g/2h, 1.40g/12h (N 1012-15; S 1382-3, 1385-6) [4]. *About very fine* £100-150

228 Pennies (5), classes 2a, 2b, 3b, 3c, 3g, all London, 1.44g/8h, 1.41g/12h, 1.20g/12h, 1.41g/2h, 1.38g/5h (N 1014-15, 1017-18, 1022; S 1385-6, 1388-9, 1393) [5]. *First good very fine, others good fine or better* £90-120



229 Penny, class 3a, London, 1.32g/4h (SCBI North 76; N 1016; S 1387). *Very fine or better, toned, scarce* £70-90



224 Penny, class 1c, London, 1.45g/7h (cf. SCBI North 25-6; N 1012; S 1382). *Full and round, extremely fine and lightly toned, rare thus* £100-150

230 Pennies (5), classes 3a, 3c, 3d, 3f, 3g, all London, 1.44g/11h, 1.43g/2h, 1.35g/8h, 1.47g/7h, 1.38g/6h (N 1016, 1018-19, 1021-2; S 1387, 1389-90, 1392-3) [5]. *Mostly about very fine* £100-150

231 Pennies (2), classes 3g, 4a, both Bury St Edmunds, read *ROBE RTDE HADE LEIE*, 1.36g/10h, 1.38g/2h (Tatler D/d1, N/n1, SCBI North 198, 221; N 1022-3; S 1393-4) [2]. *Good fine or better* £90-120

232 Pennies (5), classes 4a, 4b, 4c, 4e/d mule, 4e, all London, 1.20g/9h, 1.31g/5h, 1.37g/3h, 1.40g/10h, 1.31g/8h (N 1023-5, 1027/1026, 1027; S 1394-6, 1398/1397, 1398) [5]. *Good fine* £70-90

233 Penny, class 4e, Bury St Edmunds, no pellets on breast or on *rev.*, reads *VIL LAS EDM VDI*, 1.41g/8h (SCBI North 268; N 1027; S 1398). *Good fine, scarce* £80-100



225 Penny, class 1a/1c mule, London, 1.39g/10h (SCBI North 21-3; N 1010/1012; S 1380/1382). *Good fine, rare* £150-200



234 Penny, class 5b, Bury St Edmunds, pellet on breast, reads *VIL LAS EDM VNDI*, 1.41g/8h (SCBI North 284; N 1029; S 1400). *Nearly very fine on a large flan, rare* £90-120



235 Penny, class 6a 1, London, B of HYB over initial cross, 1.39g/1h (SCBI North 285, same *obv.* die; N 1030; S 1401). *Good very fine and toned, very rare* £200-300



240 Penny, class 8b, Bury St Edmunds, reads VILA SCI EDM VNDI, 1.35g/9h (SCBI North 333; N 1034; S 1406). *Nearly very fine, very rare* £100-150

This does not appear to be from the normal 8b obverse die used at Bury which has a distinctive flaw over the crown. More remarkable is the spelling and spacing of the reverse legend, which is not represented in the North *Sylloge*



236 Penny, class 6b, London, 1.43g/7h (SCBI North 296; N 1031; S 1402). *Good very fine, attractively toned, rare* £150-200

241 Pennies (4), classes 9a1, 9a2, 9b1, 9b2, all London, last three with star on breast, 1.37g/7h, 1.39g/10h, 1.42g/1h, 1.41g/10h (N 1036-7; S 1407-8) [4]. *Mostly very fine or better* £90-120

242 Pennies (3), all Bury St Edmunds, class 9a, star on breast, reads VILA SCIE DMV NDI, 1.26g/6h (SCBI North 367; N 1036; S 1407); 9b (2), both with star on breast, read VILL SCIE DMV NDI, 1.43g/9h, 1.31g/12h (SCBI North 412ff, 456; N 1037; S 1408) [3]. *Fine to very fine* £50-70



237 Penny, class 7a, London, rose on breast, double-barred n, non-composite s, 1.32g/9h (SCBI North 307; N 1032; S 1403). *Better than very fine, toned* £100-150



243 Penny, class 10ab/9b mule, London, annulets at neck and on breast, 1.41g/12h (SCBI North 530; N 1038/2 note; S 1409A). *About very fine and toned, the variety very rare* £200-300

244 Pennies (6), all class 10ab, London, read EDWARD (3), 1.41g/9h, 1.41g/8h, 1.31g/1h, read EDWAR (3), 1.46g/12h, 1.33g/1h, 1.17g/6h (SCBI North 481ff; N 1038-9; S 1409, 1409B) [6]. *Good fine to very fine* £100-150



238 Penny, class 7b, London, rose on breast, double-barred ns, 1.39g/2h (SCBI North 315ff; N 1033; S 1404). *Better than very fine* £100-150

245 Pennies (3), all Berwick, class 3a, reads WILLA, 1.42g/4h, class 3b, 1.35g/1h, class 4c, 1.40g/2h (SCBI North 1133-4, 1141-2; N 1076-7, 1080; S 1415) [3]. *Fine to very fine* £80-100

246 Halfpence (4), classes 3b, 3c (2), 3g, all London, 0.61g/9h, 0.57g/7h, 0.65g/8h, 0.64g/9h (Withers 1, 1a, 2; SCBI North 956ff, 970; N 1044-5; S 1431-3) [4]. *Fine to very fine* £80-100

247 Farthings (2), classes 1c, 2, both London, read LON DON IEN SIS, 0.42g/12h, 0.41g/4h (Withers 4a, 7; SCBI North 1000, 1003; N 1051/2, 1052; S 1443A, 1444) [2]. *About very fine, second slightly off-centre* £80-100

Edward II (1307-1327)

239 Pennies (3), classes 8a, 8b, 8c, all London, 1.36g/1h, 1.44g/8h, 1.39g/3h (N 1034-5; S 1405-6, 1406A) [3]. *Very fine or better* £90-120

248 Pennies (6), all class 11, Canterbury (2), 1.39g/6h, 1.36g/5h, Durham, Bp Kellawe, crozier on *rev.*, 1.55g/12h, London (3), 1.39g/9h, 1.18g/12h, 1.03g/8h (N 1060-1; S 1455-6) [6]. *Fine to very fine, last clipped* £90-120

249 Pennies (5), class 11a (2), 1.40g/2h, additionally colon after HYB, 1.35g/3h; 11b (3), 1.43g/1h, 1.37g/4h, 1.30g/11h (SCBI North 786ff; N 1060-2; S 1455-6) [5]. *Good fine to very fine or better* £100-150

250 Penny, class 12a, London, indented wedge-shaped petals, pellet ornaments, 1.40g/10h (SCBI North 861; N 1063; S 1458). *Very fine, portrait better, scarce* £70-90

251 Penny, class 12b, Bury St Edmunds, plain wedge-shaped petals, spearhead ornaments, 1.38g/3h (SCBI North 874; N 1063; S 1458). *About very fine, rare* £80-100

252 Pennies (4), class 13, Canterbury, 1.44g/8h (SCBI North 882ff; N 1064; S 1459); class 14 (3), all London, 1.45g/4h, 1.35g/4h, 1.30g/6h (SCBI North 897ff; N 1065; S 1460) [4]. *First about very fine, others good fine or better* £70-90

Edward III (1327-1377)

Third coinage

253 Pennies (6), London (4), types 1/I, 4/I (3), 1.16g/11h, 1.25g/1h, 1.24g/11h, 1.20g/11h; York (2), quatrefoil in centre of revs., 1.20g/4h, 0.96g/3h (N 1113, 1116, 1130; S 1543, 1546, 1556) [6]. *Fine to very fine* £90-120

254 Pennies (4), all London, types 1/I (2), 2/I (2), 1.23g/7h, 1.12g/11h, 1.14g/1h, 1.07g/2h (N 1113-14; S 1543-4) [4]. *Fine to very fine* £80-100

255 Pennies (2), both London, type C/I, read EDWAR REX ANGL DNS HYB, no stops, 1.26g/12h, 1.20g/9h (N 1119; S 1546A) [2]. *First very fine, second nearly so, both toned, rare* £100-150

Pre-Treaty period

256 Groat, series C, London, mm. cross 1, reads EDWARD DEI G', 4.45g/1h (N 1147; S 1565). *About very fine* £80-100

257 Groat, series E, London, mm. cross 2, fleur on breast, rev. unbarred NS, 4.58g/5h (N 1163; S 1567); together with other Pre-Treaty Groats (2), both London [3]. *First nearly very fine, others fine or better but one badly scratched* £90-120



258 Groat, series E, London, mm. cross 2, lis on breast, 4.39g/4h (N 1163; S 1568). *Better than very fine* £100-150

259 Groat, series E, York, mm. cross 2, fleur on breast, 4.48g/2h (N 1164; S 1572). *Fine, reverse better* £60-80

260 Penny, series A, Durham, Bp Hatfield, mm. cross pattée, Lombardic M and N, rev. pellet in centre, extra pellet in each quarter, reads DVR REM, crozier before LA, 0.98g/10h (Allen 118; N 1137; S 1591). *Better than fine, rare* £60-80

261 Pennies (4), all Durham, Bp Hatfield, crozier on rev., read DVNELMIE, series C (3), 1.09g/4h, 1.02g/7h, 0.98g/12h, series D, reads EDWARDVS, 0.94g/6h (N 1150, 1159; S 1592-3) [2]. *Good fine, last scarce but cracked* £70-90

262 Pennies (2), both Durham, Bp Hatfield, crozier on rev., series D, reads DVNELMIE, 1.15g/12h, series G, reads DVREME, 1.10g/6h (N 1159, 1215ff; S 1593, 1596) [2]. *About very fine, toned* £70-90



263 Penny, series E, York, mm. cross 2, 1.19g/9h (N 1168; S 1603). *A couple of verdigris spots on reverse, otherwise nearly extremely fine, lightly toned, scarce* £90-120

Treaty Period/Transitional Treaty mule



264 Penny, Durham, Bp Hatfield, mm. cross potent on obv. only, reads EDWARDVS REX ANGLIE, reverse-barred N, CIVITAS · DOR · ELME, crozier before CIVI, 1.22g/11h (Allen 146; LAL p. 242 -3; N 1272/1229; S 1627-8/1614). *Edge crack, otherwise good fine, very rare* £100-150

Treaty period



265 Groat, London, mm. cross potent, variety k, double annulet stops on obv., mixed single and double saltire on rev., annulet before EDWARD, 4.45g/6h (N 1262; S 1617). *Small striking split, otherwise very fine* £150-200

Provenance: E.J. Winstanley Collection; G.V. Doubleday Collection, Glendining Auction, 7-8 June 1972, lot 569 (part)

266 Pennies (4), Durham, Bp Hatfield (2), crozier after DVREME, 1.00g/6h, reads DVNELMIS, 1.24g/1h; York, Abp Thoresby, quatrefoil in centre of revs., 1.09g/1h, 1.02g/3h (Allen 147 -8; N 1268, 1272/2, 1273; S 1627-8, 1630) [4]. *Fine or better* £80-100

Post-Treaty period



267 Groat, London, mm. cross pattée, double saltire stops, saltire before CIVI and LON, 4.56g/5h (N 1286; S 1637). *Surfaces a little porous, otherwise about very fine* £150-200

- 268** Pennies (4), Durham, Bp Hatfield (2), annulet on breast, 1.10g/12h, lis on breast, 1.01g/11h, crozier after DVN OLM; York, Abp Thoresby (2), both with annulet on breast, quatrefoil in centre of rev., 1.05g/3h, 1.00g/3h (Allen 152; N 1295-7; S 1646-8) [4]. *Fine to very fine* £80-100

Richard II (1377-1399)



- 269** Groat, type III, mm. cross pattée, 4.47g/6h (N 1321a; S 1680). *Small of flan but of reasonable weight, somewhat double-struck, otherwise good fine, rare* £350-450

Henry V (1413-1422)



- 270** Groat, class C, mm. cross, mullet on King's left shoulder, 3.47g/5h (N 1387; S 1765). *Good fine, reverse better* £120-150

Henry VI (First reign, 1422-1461)

Annulet issue



- 271** Groat, Calais, mm. cross II, no fleur on breast, reads ANGL', annulets in two quarters, 3.79g/4h (Whitton 12a; N 1427; S 1836). *Very fine or better, dark tone* £90-120
- 272** Halfgroats (3), all Calais, mm. cross V, nine arcs to tressure, read ANGL Z F', annulets in two quarters, read MEVM, 1.73g/6h, 1.73g/7h, 1.70g/1h (Whitton 13b; N 1429; S 1840) [3]. *Fine or better* £80-100

Annulet/Rosette-Mascle mule



- 273** Groat, Calais, mm. crosses II/V, annulets by neck, no fleur on breast, reads ANGL', rev. rosette after POSVI and SIE, 3.81g/7h (Whitton 13c; N 1424/46; S 1836/59). *Very fine* £100-150

- 274** Groats (4), all Calais, mm. crosses II/V, annulets by neck, no fleur on breast, read ANGL', rosette after POSVI and SIE, 3.71g/8h, 3.62g/9h, 3.37g/3h, 3.27g/11h (Whitton 13c; N 1424/1446; S 1836/1859) [4]. *Good fine or better, but last two clipped* £150-200

- 275** Halfgroats (3), all Calais, mm. cross V, annulets by neck, read ANGL Z F', rosette after POSVI and IS', 1.84g/2h, 1.78g/12h, 1.69g/3h (Whitton 13e; N 1429/1448; S 1840/1862) [3]. *Fine or better* £80-100

Rosette-Mascle issue

- 276** Groat, London, mm. crosses IIIa/V, rosette after POSVI and DON, mascle before LON, 3.81g/12h (Whitton 17a; N 1445; S 1858). *Flan irregular at 11 o'clock, otherwise good very fine with a strong portrait* £80-100
Provenance: Bt 1993



- 277** Groat, Calais, mm. crosses II/V, rosettes throughout obv. legend and after POSVI and SIE, mascle before LA, 3.73g/3h (Whitton 19; N 1446; S 1859). *Nearly very fine, toned* £80-100



- 278** Groat, Calais, mm. crosses II/V, mascle after GRA, rev. rosette after POSVI and SIE, mascle before LA, 3.90g/9h (Whitton 21; N 1446; S 1859). *Very fine, attractively toned* £100-150



- 279** Groat, Calais, mm. crosses II/V, mascle after GRA, rosette after POSVI and SIE, mascle before LA, 3.77g/8h (Whitton 23; N 1446; S 1859). *Nearly very fine, reverse better* £90-120

- 280** Halfgroats (3), all Calais, mm. crosses IIIb/V, mascle after REX, rosette after POSVI and SIE, mascle before LA, 1.81g/4h, 1.78g/8h, 1.76g/11h (Whitton 23; N 1448; S 1862) [3]. *Nearly very fine* £90-120

- 281** Penny, York, mullets by crown, local dies, 0.85g/1h (Whitton 3; N 1451; S 1868). *Nearly very fine, scarce* £40-60

Pinecone-Mascle issue



- 282** Groat, mm. cross IIIb on *obv.* only, pinecone stops, mascle after REX, pinecone after POSVI and DON, mascle before LON, reads CIVITAI, 3.81g/11h (cf. Whitton 19; N 1460; S 1874). *Very fine or better, toned, rare, the reverse error not included in Whitton* £100-150

There seems to be a small symbol in the spandrel below the bust, as on the subsequent Leaf-Mascle issue. Unfortunately the coin is not well struck up at this point and it is hard to distinguish exactly what it is.

- 283** Groats (2), both London, mm. crosses IIIb/V, pinecone after POSVI and DON, mascle before LON, 3.76g/4h, 3.71g/12h (Whitton 19a; N 1460; S 1874) [2]. *Very fine* £150-200

Leaf-Trefoil issue



- 284** [A], Groat, London, mm. crosses IIIb/V, leaf on breast, trefoil after REX, leaf before LON, trefoil after DON, 3.68g/8h (Whitton 25a; N 1484; S 1897). *Very fine or better* £150-200



- 285** [A], Groat, London, mm. crosses IIIb/V, leaf on breast, trefoil after REX, leaf before LON, trefoil after DON, 3.76g/2h (Whitton 25a; N 1484; S 1897). *Very fine or better* £150-200



- 286** [B], Groat, London, mm. crosses IIIb/V, no leaf on breast, trefoil after REX, leaf before LON, trefoil after DON, 3.83g/2h (Whitton 26a; N 1486; S 1898). *Better than very fine* £150-200

Trefoil issue



- 287** [A], Groat, London, mm. cross IIIb on *obv.* only, leaf on breast, trefoils by neck and after GRA, *rev.* no additional marks, 3.66g/2h (cf. Whitton 34; N 1496; S 1908). *Very fine* £100-150

Provenance: Bt Seaby 1992

Trefoil-Pellet/Trefoil mule



- 288** Groat, London, mm. crosses IIIb/V, trefoils by neck and after REX, pellets by crown, reads DI GRA, *rev.* no additional marks, 3.82g/7h (Whitton 38/30b; N 1501/1499; S 1913/1908ff). *About very fine, very rare* £150-200

Trefoil-Pellet issue



- 289** Groat, London, mm. cross IIIb on *obv.* only, leaf on breast, trefoils by neck and after REX, pellets by crown, reads DI GRA, *rev.* no extra pellets, saltire before DON, 3.84g/7h (Whitton 38i; N 1501; S 1913). *About very fine* £150-200

Provenance: Bt S. Mitchell January 1995

Leaf-Pellet issue



- 290** [A], Groat, London, mm. cross IIIb on *obv.* only, leaf on breast, pellets by crown, reads ANGL, extra pellets below CIVI and LON, 3.81g/11h (Whitton 42a; N 1503; S 1914). *Nearly extremely fine* £250-300

Edward IV (First reign, 1461-1470)

Heavy coinage



- 291** [C], Groat, London, mm. cross IIIb on *obv.* only, leaf below neck, fleur on breast, pellets by crown, extra pellet on inner circle below LON, 3.53g/8h (cf. Whitton 49a; N 1505; S 1917). *Slightly off-centre, otherwise good very fine*
£150-200



- 296** Groat, London, class II, mm. rose, quatrefoils by neck, crescent on breast, 3.87g/2h (B & W II, (i)/(vii); N 1531; S 1972). *Better than very fine*
£400-500



- 292** [C], Groat, London, mm. cross IIIb on *obv.* only, leaf on neck, fleur on breast, pellets by crown, extra pellets on line under TAS and DON, 3.78g/3h (Whitton 57d; N 1505; S 1917). *Nearly extremely fine, attractive tone*
£250-300



- 297** Groat, class III, mm. rose, quatrefoils by neck, trefoil on breast, *rev.* eye after TAS, double saltires after DON, 3.93g/6h (B & W IIIiii/d; N 1532; S 1974). *Good very fine, toned*
£300-350



- 293** [C], Groat, London, mm. cross IIIb on *obv.* only, leaf on neck, fleur on breast, pellets by crown, *rev.* no extra pellets, 3.42g/11h (Whitton 60f; N 1505; S 1917). *Very fine or better*
£150-200

Provenance: L.A. Lawrence Collection, Part IV, Glendining Auction, 28 November 1951, lot 1187 (part); R. Carlyon-Britton Collection [X, 341]



- 298** Groat, London, class III, mm. rose, quatrefoils by neck, no trefoil on breast, eye after TAS, 3.93g/2h (B & W IIIiii var./d; N 1532; S 1974). *Legends weak in places and flan a little ragged, otherwise nearly extremely fine with a well-struck portrait, attractively toned, the obverse not recorded by Blunt and Whitton*
£400-500

Cross-Pellet issue



- 294** Groat, London, mm. cross IIIb on *obv.* only, saltire on neck, fleur on breast, pellets by crown, mullet after HENRC (sic) and FRANC, *rev.* extra pellets in two quarters, mullet after POSVI, 3.80g/4h (Whitton 70a, pl VII/11, same *obv.* die; N 1517; S 1935). *A few surface marks, otherwise good very fine, toned*
£250-300



- 295** Groat, London, mm. cross IIIb on *obv.* only, saltire on neck, fleur on breast, pellets by crown, mullet after HENRIC, extra pellets in two quarters, 3.93g/10h (Whitton 72e; N 1517; S 1935). *Slight dig on face, otherwise good very fine, toned*
£200-250

Light coinage



- 299** Groat, London, class Vc, mm. rose, quatrefoils by neck, rose on breast, small trefoils on cusps, extra pellet below DON, A OVER O (?) in TAS, 2.99g/8h (B & W Vc, 5; N 1567; S 2001). *Neatly struck, very fine, toned*
£120-150

- 300** Groats (3), all London, class Vd, mm. rose, quatrefoils by neck, fleur on breast, read FRANC, extra pellet below CIVI (2), 2.64g/3h, 2.59g/3h, extra pellet below LON, 2.63g/8h (B & W Vd 2; N 1568; S 2000) [3]. *Fine and better, but first with edge split*
£90-120

- 301** Groats (2), both London, class Vd, mm. rose, quatrefoils by neck, nothing on breast, read FRANC, *revs.* extra pellet below CIVI, 3.02g/8h, 2.90g/10h (B & W Vd1; N 1568; S 2000) [2]. *Good fine*
£80-100

- 302** Groat, London, class VI, mm. sun, quatrefoils by neck, fleur on breast, lis after TAS, 3.18g/6h (B & W VI, 3; N 1569; S 2000). *About very fine, toned*
£80-100

- 303** Groats (2), both London, class VI, mm. sun, quatrefoils at neck, 2.35g/11h, class VIII, mm crown on *obv.*, sun on *rev.*, quatrefoil on breast, 2.89g/8h (N 1569, 1571; S 2000-1) [2]. *First good fine but clipped, second about very fine*

£100-150



- 304** Groat, London, class VI, mm. sun, quatrefoils by neck, fleur on breast, 2.95g/1h (B & W VI, 3; N 1569; S 2000). *Very fine, dark tone*

£90-120

- 305** Groats (2), both London, class VII, mm. crown, quatrefoils by neck, fleur on breast and on cusps except above crown, saltire stops, 2.97g/7h; class VIII, mm. crown on *obv.*, sun on *rev.*, quatrefoils by neck, trefoils on cusps except above crown, quatrefoil on breast, no stops, 2.93g/10h (B & W VII 1, VIII 3b; N 1570-1; S 2000-1) [2]. *Good fine or better, but first cleaned*

£150-200

- 306** Groat, London, class VIII, mm. crown on *obv.*, sun on *rev.*, quatrefoils by neck and on breast, trefoils on cusps except above crown, 3.13g/11h (B & W VIII, 3(b); N 1571; S 2001). *Nearly very fine*

£80-100



- 307** Groat, class VIII, mm. crown on *obv.*, sun on *rev.*, quatrefoils by neck, trefoils on cusps except above crown, quatrefoil on breast, saltire stops, 2.99g/9h (B & W VIII 3b; N 1571; S 2001). *Nearly very fine, toned*

£90-120



- 308** Groat, London, class X, mm. long cross fitchée on *obv.*, sun on *rev.*, trefoils by neck and on cusps except above crown, reads DEI and FRANCI, saltire stops both sides, 2.97g/10h (B & W Xa3c; N 1577; S 2003). *Good fine or better, toned*

£90-120



- 309** Groat, London, class Xa, mm. long cross fitchée on *obv.*, sun on *rev.*, trefoils by neck, on cusps and on breast, no stops, reads FRAN, saltire stop after DEVN, 3.06g/12h (B & W Xa, 3(a); N 1577; S 2003). *Light crease marks, otherwise good fine or better, toned*

£80-100



- 310** Groat, Bristol, class VI, mm. sun, quatrefoils by neck, fleurs on cusps except above crown, B on breast, reads BRESTOLL, saltire after VILLA, 3.24g/8h (B & W VIa *rev.* var. 2; N 1580; S 2004). *Light scratches on face, otherwise good fine or better*

£80-100

- 311** Groats (2), Bristol, class VI, mm. sun, quatrefoils by neck, fleurs on cusps except above crown, B on breast, reads BRISTOW, 2.33g/5h; London, class VII, mm. crown, quatrefoils by neck, fleurs on cusps except above crown, 2.95g/4h (B & W VI, VII; N 1570, 1580; S 2000, 2004) [2]. *Fine or better*

£90-120

- 312** Groats (2), both Bristol, class VI, mm. sun, quatrefoils by neck, fleurs on cusps except above crown, B on breast, reads BRESTOLL, saltire stops, 3.10g/6h, 1.91g/3h (B & W VIa; N 1580; S 2004) [2]. *Good fine, but second corroded and perforated above crown*

£80-100

- 313** Groat, Bristol, class VII, mm. crown, quatrefoils by neck, trefoils on cusps except above crown, B on breast, saltire stops, reads BRISTOW, 2.94g/6h (B & W VIIb; N 1580; S 2004). *Creased and a little double struck on reverse, otherwise nearly very fine*

£80-100

- 314** Groat, York, class VII, mm. lis, quatrefoils by neck, fleurs on cusps except above crown, E on breast, no stops on *rev.*, 2.48g/4h (B & W VIIb/c; N 1583; S 2012). *A little double-struck on reverse, otherwise good fine*

£80-100



- 315** Groat, York, class VII, mm. lis, quatrefoils by neck, trefoils on cusps except above crown, E on breast, trefoil stops, two trefoils at end of legend, *rev.* saltire stops, 2.86g/11h (B & W VIIc; N 1583; S 2012). *Slightly creased and with a small striking crack, otherwise nearly very fine, dark-toned*

£90-120



- 316** Groat, York, class VIII, mm. lis, nothing by neck, trefoils on cusps except above crown, E on breast, saltire stops, 2.36g/11h (*cf.* B & W VIIIb; N 1583; S 2012). *Slightly clipped and scratched by bust, otherwise fine or better, very rare, the variety unrecorded*

£100-150

- 317** Groat, York, class X, mm. lis over sun, quatrefoils by neck, trefoils on cusps except above crown, E on breast, saltire stops, 2.89g/11h (B & W X; N 1583; S 2012). *Nearly very fine, toned*

£80-100



- 318** Groat, York, class XI, mm. lis, trefoils by bust and on cusps but not over crown, reads FRAN', no stops, saltire after DEVM, 2.97g/5h (B & W XI, var. 1; N 1583; S 2014). *Nearly very fine, scarce* £90-120



- 323** Groat, London, class XVIII, mm. pierced cross and pellet, saltire stops, rose after POSVI, sun after ADIVTORE, 3.03g/8h (B & W XVIIIb, 4, rev. var. 4; N 1631; S 2098). *Nearly very fine* £120-150

Henry VI (Restored, 1470-1471)



- 319** Groat, London, mm. Restoration cross, no trefoils above crown, reads HENRIC', trefoil after FRANC, lis after DEVM, 2.80g/8h (B & W 4/5; N 1617; S 2082). *Small striking crack, otherwise better than very fine, dark tone* £350-450

Provenance: Bt Seaby 1983



- 320** Groat, York, mm. lis, E on breast, trefoils above crown, rev. saltire after DEVM, no stop after ADIVTORE, 2.91g/7h (B & W 1/1; N 1618; S 2084). *Obverse surface scratch, otherwise nearly very fine* £300-400



- 324** Groat, class XVIII, mm. pierced cross and pellet, fleurs on cusps, rev. rose after DEVM, 2.95g/6h (B & W XVIIIb; N 1631; S 2098). *A few surface marks, otherwise about very fine* £100-150



- 325** Groat, London, class XIX/XX, mm. pierced cross on obv., pierced cross with central pellet on rev., pellets at neck, double saltire after FRANC, rose after DEVM, 3.08g/1h (B & W XIX/XX; N 1631; S 2099). *Edge a little ragged at 11 o'clock, otherwise very fine or better, lightly toned, rare* £150-200



- 326** Groat, class XXI, mm. heraldic cinquefoil, rose on breast, rev. rose after POSVI and ADIVTORE, 3.04g/7h (B & W XXI; N 1631; S 2100). *Legends rather weak in places, otherwise very fine, pleasantly toned* £150-200



- 321** Penny, York, mm. lis on obv. only, G and key by neck, rev. quatrefoil in centre, 0.74g/5h (B & W 1; N 1623; S 2088). *A little small of flan and weak in places, otherwise about very fine, very rare thus* £250-350

Richard III (1483-1485)



- 327** Groat, London, type 2b, mm. boar's head no. 1, nothing below bust, 3.14g/9h (N 1679; S 2156). *Nearly very fine, rare* £1,000-1,200

Provenance: C. Rochester Collection, Spink Auction 194, 26-7 March 2008, lot 673

Edward IV (Second reign, 1471-1483)

- 322** Groat, London, class XVI/XVII, mm. cross with four pellets on obv., pierced cross on rev., large trefoils on cusps, saltire stops, 2.59g/11h (B & W XVI/XVII; N 1631; S 2096/2098). *Small edge chip, otherwise good fine* £80-100



328 Groat, London, type 2b, mm. boar's head no. 2, 2.85g/5h (N 1679; S 2156). *Flan a little irregular, otherwise better than very fine, attractively toned, rare* £1,200-1,500



333 Groat, regular type, mm. pheon, 2.85g/12h (N 1747; S 2258). *Small edge chip, otherwise good very fine* £150-200



329 Penny, Durham, Bp Sherwood, mm. lis on *obv.* only, S on breast, *rev.* D in centre, 0.72g/4h (N 1687; S 2169). *Small of flan as usual, RICA legible, better than fine, toned, rare* £250-350



334 Halfgroat, York, Abp Bainbridge, mm. martlet, keys below shield, 1.18g/8h (N 1769; S 2323). *Better than very fine, toned* £120-150

Henry VII (1485-1509)

Facing Bust issue



330 Groat, class II, mm. cinquefoil, trefoil stops, trefoil after *DEVN* and *ADIVTORE*, 2.94g/11h (cf. SCBI Ashmolean 218ff; N 1704; S 2195). *Scored in obverse field, otherwise nearly very fine, reverse better* £100-150

Profile issue



331 Groat, Tentative type, mm. cross-crosslet, 2.87g/11h (N 1743; S 2254). *A few light surface scratches, otherwise about very fine, toned* £300-400



332 Groat, regular type, mm. cross-crosslet, 2.93g/6h (N 1747; S 2258). *Metal flaw behind head, otherwise very fine with a strong portrait* £150-200

Henry VIII (1509-1547)

First coinage



335 Groat, Tower, mm. crowned portcullis (without chains on *rev.*), 2.77g/12h (N 1762; S 2316). *Nearly very fine, toned* £200-250

Second coinage



336 Groat, Tower, mm. rose, reads *FRA*, saltires in forks, 2.66g/3h (Whitton i, 3; N 1797; S 2337E). *Reverse slightly double-struck, otherwise good very fine with well-struck portrait and attractive tone* £250-300



337 Groat, Tower, mm. lis, reads *AGL'*, saltires in forks, 2.65g/2h (Whitton v; N 1797; S 2337E). *Nearly very fine* £150-200



338 Groat, Tower, mm. lis, reads AGL, saltires in forks, 2.49g/7h (Whitton v; N 1797; S 2337E). *Small edge crack and surfaces rather porous, otherwise nearly very fine with a good portrait* £90-120



344 Halfgroat, Canterbury, Abp Warham, mm. cross patonce on obv., T on rev., wa by shield, 1.23g/5h (Whitton iv; N 1802; S 2343). *Nearly very fine* £90-120



339 Groat, Tower, mm. lis (phase 3), reads FRANC, saltires in forks, 2.68g/9h (Whitton v, a; N 1797; S 2337E). *Obverse nearly very fine, reverse better* £150-200



345 Halfgroat, Canterbury, Abp Cranmer, mm. Catherine wheel on obv. only, rc by shield, 1.26g/11h (Whitton vi; N 1804; S 2345). *Nearly very fine* £90-120



340 Groat, Tower, mm. mm. arrow, saltires in forks, reads AGLIE, 2.76g/5h (Whitton viii; N 1797; S 2337E). *Mark on chin, otherwise very fine* £150-200

346 Penny, Sovereign type, London, mm. rose on obv. only, 0.73g/11h (N 1808; S 2349). *Very fine, toned* £60-80



341 Groat, Tower, mm. arrow, reads FRANCE, saltires in forks, 2.71g/6h (Whitton viii, 2; N 1797; S 2337E). *Flan slightly ragged, otherwise very fine or better with attractive tone* £200-250

347 Penny, Sovereign type, Durham, Sede Vacante, mm. star on obv. only, rev. no marks, 0.53g/4h (N 1812; S 2353). *About very fine, toned* £60-80



342 Groat, Tower, mm. pheon on obv., lis (phase 3) on rev., reads FRANCE, saltires in forks, 2.75g/3h (Whitton x; N 1797; S 2337E). *Obverse from a slightly rusted die, about very fine, toned, the combination of marks scarce* £150-200



348 Second coinage, Halfpenny, Canterbury, Abp Warham, mm. unclear, wa by bust, 0.41g/5h (Withers 1; N 1816; S 2357). *Nearly very fine* £100-150



343 Groat, York, Abp Wolsey, mm. acorn, bust D, reads FRANCE, rev. tw by shield, cardinal's hat below, saltires in forks, 2.57g/4h (Whitton iii; N 1799; S 2339). *Minor marks on bust but very fine with attractive grey tone* £250-300



349 Halfpenny, York, Abp Lee, mm. key on obv. only, LE by bust, 0.36g/11h (N 1820; S 2361). *About very fine for issue* £80-100

Third coinage



350 Testoon, Tower, mm. lis, saltire stops, 7.30g/10h (Jacob dies O1/R2; N 1841; S 2364). *Struck on a full round flan, some surface marks on obverse, small dig on reverse, otherwise good fine for issue, reverse better, very rare thus* £2,000-2,500



351 Groat, Tower, mm. lis, bust 1, Lombardic lettering, pellet-in-annulets in forks, trefoil stops, 2.44g/5h (Whitton A3; N 1844; S 2369). *Some weakness in legends, otherwise very fine or better for issue with a detailed portrait* £200-250



352 Groat, Tower, mm. lis, bust 1, Lombardic lettering, annulets in forks, trefoil stops, 2.46g/5h (Whitton A3; N 1844; S 2369). *Some obverse metal flaws, otherwise nearly very fine* £150-200



353 Groat, Tower, mm. lis, bust 2, Lombardic lettering, annulets in forks, trefoil stops, 2.37g/12h (Whitton A3; N 1844; S 2369). *Nearly very fine* £150-200

354 Groat, Southwark, no mm., bust 2, s and e in forks (?), trefoil stops, 2.35g/1h (N 1848; S 2371); Posthumous coinage, Groat, Southwark, no mm., bust 6, 2.03g/3h (N 1872; S 2404) [2]. *Nearly fine* £80-100



355 Groat, Southwark, no mm., bust 2, Lombardic lettering, e and s in forks, trefoil stops, 2.30g/9h (Whitton 2; N 1845; S 2371). *Edge slightly ragged, otherwise nearly very fine for issue* £150-200



356 Groat, Bristol, mm. WS on rev. only, bust 2, Lombardic letters both sides, annulets in forks, pellet stops, colons in rev. legend, pellet below shield in third quarter, 2.54g/3h (Whitton 2; N 1846; S 2372). *Very fine for issue, scarce thus* £200-250



357 Halfgroat, Bristol, mm. WS on rev. only, local bust, Lombardic letters both sides, trefoils in forks, pellet stops, quatrefoil after CIVITAS and trefoil (?) before BRISTOLIE, pellet below shield in third quarter (?) and on inner circle, 1.39g/10h (Whitton 2; N 1851; S 2377). *Struck on a full round flan, nearly very fine with a good portrait* £200-250



358 Halfgroat, Canterbury, no mm., bust 1 var., Lombardic lettering, pierced forks, trefoil stops, pellet (or pellet-in-annulet) in fourth quarter below shield, 1.21g/2h (Whitton a; N 1852; S 2378). *Very fine, scarce thus* £150-200

Posthumous coinage



359 Groat, Tower, mm. grapple on rev. only, bust 5, Roman lettering, roses in forks, pellet stops, 2.51g/10h (Whitton d; N 1871; S 2403). *A little double struck on obverse, two tiny striking splits, otherwise very fine or better for issue on a full flan* £200-300



360 Groat, Southwark, mm. E on rev. only, bust 6, Roman lettering, roses in forks, annulet stops, 2.36g/10h (cf. Whitton f; N 1872; S 2404). *Small striking split, otherwise about very fine, scarce thus* £150-200



- 361** Groat, Southwark, mm. E on rev. only, bust 6, Roman lettering, roses in forks, annulet stops, 2.44g/5h (cf. Whitton f; N 1872; S 2404). *Good fine* £120-150



- 366** Shilling, mm. y, 6.18g/11h (N 1937; S 2482). *Slightly dished, otherwise about very fine* £150-200



- 362** Groat, Canterbury, no mm., bust 6, Roman lettering, roses in forks, diamond-shaped pellet stops, 2.30g/9h (Whitton e; N 1875; S 2408). *Nearly very fine for issue* £120-150



- 367** Shilling, mm. tun, 5.80g/11h (N 1937; S 2482). *Lightly creased and obverse lacquered, otherwise good very fine with a strong portrait* £200-250



- 363** Groat, York, no mm., bust 6, Roman lettering, rose in forks, pellet stops, 2.19g/8h (Whitton e; N 1876; S 2409). *Nearly very fine* £120-150

- 368** Sixpence, London, mm. tun, 2.61g/5h (N 1938; S 2483). *About very fine but obverse badly scratched* £90-120



- 369** Sixpence, London, mm. tun, 2.78g/5h (N 1938; S 2483). *Lightly creased, otherwise good fine, portrait better* £120-150

Edward VI (1547-1553)

Second period, 6 oz. issue



- 364** Shilling, MDXLIX, Southwark, mm. Y, bust 3, 5.07g/1h (N 1917/2; S 2466B). *Obverse slightly double-struck from a rusty die, otherwise good very fine for issue, scarce* £300-400

Mary (1553-1554)

Third period, Fine issue



- 370** Groat, mm. pomegranate, 2.06g/4h (N 1960; S 2492). *Lightly double-struck on the Queen's profile and with hairline scratch behind head, otherwise good very fine, attractively toned* £400-600



- 365** Halfcrown, 1552, mm. tun, galloping horse, 15.24g/1h (N 1935; S 2480). *Fine or better* £400-600



- 371** Groat, mm. pomegranate, 1.92g/10h (N 1960; S 2492). *About very fine* £200-250



372 Groat, mm. pomegranate, 2.11g/7h (N 1960; S 2492). *Very fine or better* £200-250



373 Groat, mm. pomegranate, 2.15g/2h (N 1960; S 2492). *Nearly very fine* £150-200



374 Penny, mm. lis, 0.60g/5h (N 1975; S2510). *Dress flat and a little corrosion to parts of reverse legend, otherwise almost very fine, extremely rare* £800-1,000

Philip and Mary (1554-1558)



375 Shilling, undated, full titles and mark of value, reads HISP, 6.13g/6h (N 1967; S 2498). *A little weak in places, otherwise nearly very fine* £600-800



376 Shilling, undated, full titles, mark of value divided by crown above shield, 6.01g/4h (N 1967; S 2498). *Full and round, good fine or better, attractively toned* £700-900



377 Shilling, 1554, full titles and mark of value, reads HISP, 6.11g/4h (N 1967; S 2500). *Scratches on obverse, otherwise good fine or better* £400-600



378 Shilling, 1554, full titles, reads HISP, mark of value divided by crown above shield, 6.22g/4h (N 1967; S 2500). *A few minor scratches, otherwise nearly very fine with attractive blue-grey tone* £600-800



379 Shilling, 1554, full titles, reads HISP, mark of value divided by crown above shield, legend of large and small letters, 6.08g/11h (N 1967; S 2500). *Good fine or better, toned* £500-700



380 Shilling, 1555, English titles, reads ANGL, mark of value divided by crown above shield, 5.64g/7h (N 1968; S 2501). *Scratched in the legends, otherwise about very fine with pleasant tone* £700-900



381 Sixpence, 1557, mm. lis, English titles, reads AN and NOST, 3.01g/7h (N 1971; S 2506). *Slightly creased, otherwise nearly very fine* £400-600



382 Groat, mm. lis, reads PHILIP · ET · MARIA · D · G · REX · ET · REGINA ·, 1.87g/2h (N 1973; S 2508). Hairline cut on jaw, otherwise obverse very fine, reverse nearly so, the portrait clear
£250-300



387 Groat, mm. lis, wire line and beaded inner circles, legend ends REG', bust 1G, rev. small shield, 2.11g/12h (N 1986; S 2551A). Tiny dent in front of face, small metal flaw on reverse, otherwise about very fine, rare
£250-300



383 Groat, mm. lis, reads PHILIP · Z · MARIA · D · G · REX · Z · REGI ·, 1.89g/6h (N 1973; S 2508). Many surface marks on obverse, otherwise good fine
£100-150

Second issue



388 Shilling, mm. cross-crosslet, bust 3C, 5.71g/4h (N 1985; S 2555). Weakly struck, otherwise nearly very fine
£100-150

Elizabeth I (1558-1603)

First issue



384 Shilling, mm. lis, bust 1A, wire-line inner circles, trefoil of pellets after REGINA, 5.14g/4h (N 1985; S 2548). Some scratches, otherwise nearly very fine, very rare
£600-800



389 Shilling, mm. martlet, bust 3C, 5.64g/12h (N 1985; S 2555). A few light surface marks, otherwise good very fine, lightly toned
£400-600



385 Shilling, mm. lis, bust 2B, beaded and wire-line inner circles, 5.94g/6h (N 1985; S 2549). Small mark behind Queen's head, otherwise about very fine
£500-700



390 Shilling, mm. cross-crosslet, bust 1A, reads AN ; FR, 6.07g/10h (N 1985; S 2555A). A few light surface marks and scratches, otherwise about very fine with attractive blue-grey tone
£350-400



386 Groat, mm. lis, wire-line and beaded inner circles, legend ends REGI', bust 1F, 1.95g/3h (N 1986; S 2551). A little creased and dented and a couple of scratches on obverse, otherwise about very fine, scarce
£150-200



391 Shilling, mm. cross-crosslet, bust 1A, reads ANG ; FR, 5.94g/12h (N 1985; S 2555A). Very fine on a full round flan, toned
£350-400



392 Groat, mm. martlet, bust 1F, wire-line and beaded inner circles, legend ends REGINA', 2.02g/3h (N 1986; S 2556). *Die flaw before Queen's nose and light scratch behind head, otherwise good very fine, toned* £250-300

393 Halfgroat, mm. cross-crosslet, beaded inner circles, bust 1G, 1.02g/7h (N 1987; S 2557). *A little surface porosity, otherwise nearly very fine* £80-100

Third issue



394 Sixpence, 1561, mm. pheon, bust 1F, plain rose, medium shield, 27mm, 2.94g/9h (N 1997; S 2560). *Better than very fine, toned, rare* £200-250



395 Sixpence, 1561, mm. pheon, bust 1F, Tudor rose, small shield, 2.93g/7h (N 1997; S 2561). *Slightly bent and reverse scratched to right of shield, otherwise good very fine, toned* £120-150

396 Sixpences (2), 1561, mm. pheon, bust 1F, 1571, mm. castle, bust 4B, 2.95g/1h, 3.02g/2h (N 1997; S 2561-2) [2]. *First fine, second nearly very fine but scratched on face* £80-100

397 Sixpences (2), both 1564/2, mm. pheon, bust 3E, Tudor rose, small shield, 2.91g/2h, 2.89g/6h (N 1997; S 2561B) [2]. *First with traces of brooch mounting on obverse, otherwise very fine, second probably has had gilding removed, otherwise fine or better* £120-150

398 Sixpences (2), both 1565, mm. pheon, bust 1F, Tudor rose, small shield, 3.11g/12h, 2.94g/11h (N 1997; S 2561) [2]. *First fine, second nearly very fine with grey tone but slightly creased* £150-200

399 Sixpences (3), 1565/1665, mm. rose, bust 1F, 1568/7 (8 inverted), 1568, both mm. coronet, bust 4B, Tudor rose, 2.76g/9h, 2.98g/11h, 2.83g/2h (N 1997; S 2561-2) [3]. *Fine or better* £90-120



400 Sixpence, 1569, mm. coronet, bust 4B, medium shield, 3.09g/2h (N 1997; S 2562). *Nearly very fine, toned* £90-120



401 Sixpence, 1570, mm. castle, bust 4B, large shield, 2.92g/5h (N 1997; S 2562). *Very fine or better, lightly toned* £100-150

402 Threepences (2), 1566, 1567, both mm. lion (first over portcullis on rev.?), bust 3F, 1.54g/10h, 1.52g/4h (N 1998; S 2565) [2]. *First about very fine, second fine* £70-90

403 Threepences (6), 1569 (2), both mm. coronet, bust 4D, from the same rev. die, 1.51g/6h, 1.31g/2h; 1571 (4), all mm. castle, bust 4D, last two from the same rev. die, 1.39g/2h, 1.42g/6h, 1.41g/4h, 1.40g/2h (N 1998; S 2566) [6]. *Fine to very fine* £120-150



404 Halfgroat, mm. coronet, bust 4D, 1.02g/4h (N 1999; S 2567); together with a Sixth issue Halfgroat, mm. hand [2]. *First with flan split, otherwise about very fine and scarce, second good fine* £120-150

First only illustrated

Fourth issue



405 Sixpence, 1573, mm. acorn, bust 5A, 2.97g/7h (N 1997; S 2563). *Hairline scratch on obverse, otherwise nearly very fine, lightly toned* £80-100

406 Sixpence, 1574, mm. eglantine, bust 5A, 2.86g/7h (N 1997; S 2563); Sixth issue, Sixpence, 1583, mm. A (over bell on obv. (?)), bust 5A, 2.77g/7h (N 2015; S 2578A) [2]. *Better than fine* £70-90

407 Sixpences (3), 1574 (2), 1575, all mm. eglantine (first over acorn on rev.), bust 5A, 2.87g/7h, 3.02g/4h, 3.05g/4h (N 1997; S 2563) [3]. *First better than fine, others nearly very fine* £150-200

408 Threepences (2), 1573, mm. ermine, 1576, mm. eglantine, both bust 4D, 1.28g/9h, 1.55g/6h (N 1998; S 2566) [2]. *Very fine or nearly so* £120-150

409 Threehalfpence, 1575, mm. eglantine, bust 3G, 0.71g/3h (N 2000; S 2569). *Nearly very fine, toned* £50-70

Sixth issue



410 Shilling, mm. A, bust 3B, 6.07g/10h (N 2014; S 2577). Well-centred and round, about very fine, lightly toned
£150-200

411 Shillings (2), both mm. A, bust 3B, 5.81g/10h, 5.59g/10h (N 2014; S 2577) [2]. First about very fine but obverse scratched, second fine or better
£100-150



412 Shilling, mm. tun, bust 6B, 6.37g/2h (N 2014; S 2577). Obverse die breaks and surface marks, otherwise better than very fine, toned
£200-300

413 Shillings (2), both mm. tun, bust 6B, 6.26g/6h, 6.25g/1h (N 2014; S 2577) [2]. Nearly very fine
£250-350

414 Shillings (2), mm. tun, 6.25g/5h, mm. woolpack, 5.61g/8h, both bust 6B (N 2014; S 2577) [2]. First nearly very fine but weak in centres, second fine but with obverse scratches
£90-120



415 Shilling, mm. anchor (rounded flukes to right), bust 6B, 6.13g/3h (N 2014; S 2577). Very fine, attractively toned
£200-300



416 Sixpence, 1582, mm. bell, bust 5A, 3.10g/11h (N 2015; S 2578). Weak in centres, otherwise about very fine
£120-150



417 Sixpence, 1588, mm. crescent, bust 5A, 2.62g/10h (N 2015; S 2578A). Crease mark on obverse, about fine, reverse better, the date scarce and sought-after
£100-150

418 Sixpences (2), both 1590, mm. hand, bust 6C, 2.92g/2h, 2.75g/4h (N 2015; S 2578B) [2]. First about very fine, second good fine
£120-150

419 Sixpences (2), both 1595, mm. key (over woolpack both sides and over woolpack on rev.), bust 6C, 3.02g/10h, 2.96g/12h (N 2015; S 2578B) [2]. Very fine or nearly so
£150-200

420 Sixpence, 1599, mm. anchor (rounded flukes), bust 6C, 2.30g/9h; Seventh issue, Sixpence, 1602, mm. 2, bust 6C, 2.91g/12h (N 2015; S 2578B, 2585) [2]. First fine, second weakly struck in centres otherwise nearly very fine, lightly toned
£90-120

421 Halfgroats (3), all mm. escallop, bust 6E, 1.04g/6h, 0.94g/12h, 0.84g/7h (N 2016; S 2579) [3]. Fine to very fine
£60-80

422 Halfgroats (3), all mm. key, bust 6E, 0.99g/11h, 0.96g/5h, 0.86g/1h (N 2016; S 2579) [3]. Fine or better, but one scratched behind head
£60-80

Seventh issue



423 Crown, mm. 1, sceptre points to I of REGINA, 29.40g/9h (FRC C-1 [Sale, lot 8]; N 2012; S 2582). Centres weak and some light haymarking on obverse, otherwise good fine
£1,200-1,500



424 Halfcrown, mm. 1, 15.04g/11h (N 2013; S 2583). Light scratch behind head, otherwise good very fine, reverse better, toned
£2,000-2,500

425 Shilling, mm. 1, bust 6B, 4.82g/1h (N 2014; S 2584). About fine, reverse better, scarce
£80-100



426 Sixpence, 1601, mm. 1, bust 6C, 3.00g/11h (N 2015; S 2585). *Nearly very fine, toned* £120-150



432 Sixpence, 1562, mm. star, bust C, no stops by date, 3.08g/6h (Borden and Brown 24, O2/R1; N 2026; S 2595). *Nearly extremely fine, attractively toned* £400-500

Milled coinage



427 Shilling, intermediate size, mm. star, 30mm, 6.25g/5h (Borden and Brown 16, O1/R2; N 2023; S 2591). *Good very fine with attractive light grey tone* £700-900



433 Sixpence, 1562, mm. star, bust C, 3.09g/7h (Borden and Brown 24, O3/R6; N 2026; S 2595). *About very fine* £200-250



428 Sixpence, 1561, mm. star, bust A, 2.85g/6h (Borden and Brown 21, O2/R2; N 2024; S 2593). *A few surface marks, otherwise very fine or better, toned* £250-300



434 Sixpence, 1562, mm. star, bust D, 2.96g/6h (Borden and Brown 25, O8/R4; N 2027; S 2596). *A little creased, otherwise nearly very fine* £200-250



429 Sixpence, 1561, mm. star, bust A, 3.17g/6h (Borden and Brown 21, O2/R2; N 2024; S 2593). *Some surface marks, otherwise about very fine* £200-250



435 Sixpence, 1562, mm. star, bust D, 3.09g/6h (Borden and Brown 25, O8/R4; N 2027; S 2596). *Hairline scratches on obverse and a knock below bust, otherwise very fine* £150-200

430 Sixpences (2), both 1562, mm. star, bust B, 2.96g/6h, bust C, 2.99g/6h (Borden and Brown 23, O4/R4, 24, O2/R2; N 2025/2, 2026; S 2594-5) [2]. *Fine or better, but first creased and second tooled* £150-200
Second with obverse die in late state with edge break at FRA



436 Sixpences (2), both 1562, mm. star, bust C, 3.08g/6h, bust D, 2.74g/6h (Borden/Brown 24, O2/R2, 26, O10/R6; N 2026-7; S 2595-6) [2]. *First nearly very fine, second better than fine but surfaces marked* £150-200
First only illustrated



431 Sixpence, 1562, mm. star, bust B, 3.11g/6h (Borden and Brown 23, O7/R8; N 2025/2; S 2594). *Some surface marks on obverse and lightly tooled in reverse field, otherwise very fine* £200-250

437 Sixpences (2), both 1562, mm. star, bust D, 3.11g/7h, 3.01g/7h (Borden and Brown 25, O11/R9, 26, O8/R2; N 2027; S 2596) [2]. *Good fine or better, but first with a groove cut between the toothed border and the obverse rim, second creased* £150-200

James I (1603-1625)

First coinage



- 438** Sixpence, 1562, mm. star, bust D, 2.98g/6h (Borden and Brown 26, O3/R2; N 2027; S 2596). *About very fine*
£150-200



- 439** Sixpence, 1562, mm. star, bust D, cross pattée, 3.03g/6h (Borden and Brown 29, O2/R1; N 2028; S 2597). *Nearly very fine, toned*
£200-250



- 440** Sixpence, 1562, mm. star, bust D, cross pattée, fine toothed borders, 2.90g/6h (Borden and Brown 30, O3/R1; N 2028; S 2597). *About fine but superior to the Borden and Brown plate coin, rare*
£90-120



- 441** Sixpence, 1564/2, mm. star, bust D, beaded border with rim, 2.88g/9h (cf. Borden and Brown 33; N 2028; S 2598). *A couple of dents and the surfaces partly tooled, otherwise good fine or better but weak on Queen's face, very rare*
£200-300

From very similar dies to Borden and Brown 33 O2/R2 but with a pronounced rim outside the beaded border (cf. Borden and Brown 35)



- 442** Sixpence, 1567, mm. lis, bust F, reads REGINA, 2.96g/6h (Borden and Brown 39, O1/R1; N 2030; S 2599). *Very slight crease by forehead, otherwise good very fine, toned*
£200-250



- 443** Shilling, mm. thistle, second bust, 6.08g/3h (N 2073; S 2646). *Good very fine with attractive light grey tone*
£300-400



- 444** Sixpence, 1603, mm. thistle, first bust, 2.60g/8h (N 2074; S 2647). *Surface marks and scratches, otherwise about very fine*
£90-120

Second coinage



- 445** Halfcrown, mm. lis, 14.73g/11h (N 2098; S 2653). *Upper half of obverse very lightly tooled, otherwise fine, reverse very fine, very rare*
£800-1,000



- 446** Shilling, mm. lis, third bust, 6.00g/2h (N 2099; S 2654). *Very fine or better*
£150-200

- 447** Shilling, mm. coronet, fourth bust, 5.47g/4h (N 2100; S 2655); Sixth coinage, Shilling, mm. trefoil, sixth bust, 5.51g/11h (N 2124; S 2668) [2]. *Fine, but first smoothed on face*
£90-120

Charles I (1625-1649)

Tower mint



448 Shilling, mm. coronet, fifth bust variety, 5.70g/2h (N 2101; S 2656). *Some deep scratches in obverse field and reverse slightly double-struck, otherwise very fine with a detailed and attractive portrait* £150-200



449 Shilling, mm. bell, fifth bust, 5.92g/7h (N 2101; S 2656). *Very fine* £120-150



450 Sixpence, 1605, mm. rose, third bust, 2.92g/10h (N 2102; S 2657). *Nearly very fine* £90-120



455 Shilling, Gp A, mm. lis, bust 2, colon and pellet stops, rev. shield 1, pellet stops, 5.97g/9h (Sharp A2/1; SCBI Brooker, 385-9; N 2216; S 2776A). *Nearly very fine* £150-200



456 Shilling, Gp B, mm. heart, bust 5, semi-colon and pellet stops, rev. shield 2, pellet stops, 5.80g/10h (Sharp B5/2; SCBI Brooker 434; N 2220; S 2785). *Scratched in front of face, otherwise fine, grey tone, rare* £150-200

Third coinage



451 Shilling, mm. thistle, sixth bust, 5.97g/9h (N 2124; S 2668). *Better than very fine with attractive light tone* £250-300



452 Sixpence, 1624, mm. trefoil, sixth bust, 2.93g/3h (N 2126; S 2670). *Nearly very fine* £150-200



457 Shilling, Gp D, mm. harp, bust 2, semi-colon and pellet stops, rev. shield 1, no stops, 5.92g/12h (Sharp D2/1; SCBI Brooker 474-5; N 2223; S 2789). *Very fine with attractive light blue-grey tone* £150-200



458 Shilling, Gp D, mm. bell, bust 1, semi-colon and pellet stops, rev. shield 1, pellet stops, 6.00g/10h (Sharp E1/1; SCBI Brooker 487; N2225; S 2791). *About very fine, lightly toned* £100-150

453 Halfgroats (4), mm. lis (3), 0.99g/8h, 0.97g/4h, without inner circle on rev., 0.99g/9h; mm. trefoil, 0.86g/3h (N 2127; S 2671, 2671A) [4]. *About very fine or better* £90-120



- 459** Shilling, Gp E, mm. tun, bust 1, small mark of value, semi-colon and pellet stops, *rev.* shield 1, pellet stops, 6.13g/1h (Sharp F1/1; SCBI Brooker 513-14; N 2228; S 2794). *Legends weak in places and with a little corrosion, otherwise very fine or better with a clear portrait* £150-200



- 460** Shilling, Gp E, mm. anchor (to right), bust 4, semi-colon and pellet stops, none by mm., *rev.* shield 1, pellet stops, 6.07g/5h (Sharp F4/1; SCBI Brooker 525-9; N 2230/1; S 2798). *Reverse slightly double-struck and faint graffiti above shield, otherwise very fine with iridescent tone* £150-200



- 461** Shilling, Gp G, mm. sceptre, bust 1, semi-colon and pellet stops, *rev.* shield 1, pellet stops, 5.81g/2h (Sharp H1/1; SCBI Brooker 565-6; N 2233; S 2802). *Good fine, well-centred on an almost round flan* £100-150



- 462** Sixpence, Gp A, 1625, mm. lis, large bust, 2.99g/7h (SCBI Brooker 575B; N 2235; S 2806). *Slightly creased, otherwise good fine* £100-150

- 463** Sixpences (2), both Gp A, 1625, mm. lis (to right of cross limb on *rev.*), read MA and MAG, 2.85g/11h, 2.92g/4h (SCBI Brooker 571; N 2235; S 2805) [2]. *Good fine* £120-150



- 464** Sixpence, Gp B, 1630, mm. plume (over heart both sides), *rev.* no cross fourchée, 2.89g/9h (SCBI Brooker 590A, same dies; N 2237; S 2808). *Good fine, the variety very rare* £400-600

- 465** Sixpences (3), all Gp C, mm. plume, from different dies, 2.89g/6h, 2.85g/4h, 2.80g/10h (SCBI Brooker 594-5; N 2238; S 2809) [3]. *Nearly very fine* £150-200

- 466** Sixpences (3), all Gp D, mm. harp, from different dies (SCBI Brooker 605 [2], 608, same *obv.* die; N 2240; S 2811) [3]. *Fine or better* £100-150

- 467** Sixpence, Gp D, mm. tun, Irish arms punched over inverted Scottish arms, 3.08g/8h (SCBI Brooker 623; N 2241; S 2813). *Fine, reverse better, the error clear and rare* £70-90

- 468** Sixpences (4), all Gp E, mm. tun, one with small mark of value (SCBI Brooker 625-7; N 2242-3; S 2814) [4]. *Fine to very fine* £150-200

- 469** Sixpences (4), all Gp E, mm. triangle (SCBI Brooker 637-41; N 2245; S 2816) [4]. *Fine or better* £100-150

- 470** Sixpences (5), Gp F (4), mm. star (3) and (P); Gp G, mm. eye (SCBI Brooker 648-9, 654, -; N 2246-7; S 2817-9). *Last fair but rare, others mostly fine or better* £100-150

- 471** Halfgroats (4), all Gp A, mm. anchor, no inner circles (SCBI Brooker -; N 2249; S 2823) [4]. *Fine to very fine* £90-120

- 472** Halfgroats (6), all Gp B, mm. plume (4), rose (2, one over plume on *obv.*), second bust, *rev.* oval scroll garnished shield, inner circles, no die duplication (SCBI Brooker 664, mm. plume not represented; N 2250; S 2824) [6]. *Mostly very fine* £200-250

- 473** Halfgroats (6), all Gp D, mm. anchor (5, two over tun on *obv.*), triangle (over anchor both sides) (SCBI Brooker 679, mm. triangle not represented; N 2257; S 2831) [6]. *Fine or better* £80-100

- 474** Halfgroats (10), all Gp D, mm. bell (3), crown (5, two over bell on *rev.*), no inner circles, round shield; mm. crown (2, first over bell over portcullis on *rev.*), CR by centre of shield (SCBI Brooker 673-7, -; N 2254, 2257; S 2828, 2831) [10]. *Fine to very fine, last two rare, one pierced* £100-150

Briot's First Milled issue



- 475** Sixpence, mm. daisy on *obv.* only, signed B both sides (below daisy on *obv.*), reads BRITANN, 2.95g/3h (SCBI Brooker 719, same dies; N 2301; S 2855). *Nearly very fine, toned* £200-250



- 476** Halfgroat, no mm, signed B below bust, 1.00g/6h (SCBI Brooker 721, same dies; N 2302; S 2856). *Small dent in front of face, otherwise nearly extremely fine* £100-150



- 477** Pattern Halfgroat, by N. Briot, in silver, no mm, bare-headed bust in ruff right, *rev.* crowned interlinked Cs, B below, 1.50g/6h (SCBI Brooker 1255, same dies; N 2687; S 2856A). *Nearly extremely fine* £120-150

Briot's Second Milled issue



- 478** Halfcrown, mm. anchor (to right on *obv.*, to left on *rev.*), signed B both sides, 14.90g/6h (SCBI Brooker 724, same dies; N 2304; S 2858). *Good very fine* £800-1,000



- 479** Shilling, mm. anchor, dies unsigned, 5.92g/6h (SCBI Brooker 728A *obv.*/728 *rev.*, same dies; N 2305; S 2859). *Faint adjustment marks, otherwise good very fine, toned* £400-500



- 480** Shilling, mm. anchor, dies unsigned, 5.85g/6h (SCBI Brooker 728A *obv.*/728 *rev.*, same dies; N 2305; S 2859). *Faint adjustment marks, otherwise good very fine, toned* £350-400



- 481** Sixpence, mm. anchor and mullet on *obv.*, anchor on *rev.*, reads CHISTO, 2.91g/6h (SCBI Brooker 730, same dies; N 2306; S 2860). *Nearly very fine* £120-150

- 482** Sixpences (2), both mm. anchor and mullet on *obv.*, anchor on *rev.*, read CHISTO, 2.93g/6h, 2.79g/6h (SCBI Brooker 730; N 2306; S 2860) [2]. *First nearly very fine but with some hairlines and tooling, second fine* £100-150

Aberystwyth mint



- 483** Shilling, mm. book, small bust, inner circles, 5.83g/7h (Morr. B-2; SCBI Brooker 756, same dies; N 2330; S 2884). *Small striking crack at 3 o'clock, otherwise nearly very fine, rare* £600-800



- 484** Sixpence, mm. book, *rev.* plume with bands, inner circles, 3.00g/8h (SCBI Brooker -, Morr. B-2; N 2335; S 2888). *Striking crack at 5 o'clock and slightly creased, otherwise nearly very fine, rare* £300-400



- 485** Groat, mm. book, *rev.* plume with bands, reads MAG, 1.87g/8h (Morr. A-1; SCBI Brooker 760ff; N 2337; S 2891). *Hairline scratches on reverse, otherwise very fine* £100-150

- 486** Groats (3), all mm. book, two without stop after CAROLVS, *revs.* plume without bands, 1.95g/8h, 1.93g/4h, 1.90g/10h (Morr. A-1; SCBI Brooker 761, same *obv.* die [2] and 763, same dies; N 2337; S 2891) [3]. *Good fine, but one with hairline cuts on obverse* £150-200



- 487** Groat, mm. book, *rev.* plume without bands, 1.94g/10h (Morr. A-1; SCBI Brooker 762, same *obv.* die; N 2337; S 2891). *Very fine, toned* £100-150

Shrewsbury mint



- 488** Groat, mm. book, *rev.* plume without bands, 1.99g/12h (Morr. A-1; SCBI Brooker 762, same *obv.* die; N 2337; S 2891). *Very fine or better* £100-150
- 489** Groats (2), both mm. book, *revs.* plume with bands, second reads REGN, 1.91g/6h, 1.95g/9h (Morr. A-2; SCBI Brooker 768ff; N 2337; cf. S 2891-3) [2]. *Nearly very fine, second slightly creased but rare* £100-150
- 490** Groats (2), both mm. book, *rev.* plume with bands, 2.02g/1h, 1.97g/2h (Morr. B-3; SCBI Brooker 771; N 2339; S 2893) [2]. *First very fine, second good fine but with cut on reverse* £150-200



- 497** Halfcrown, 1642, Aberystwyth horseman, Aberystwyth plume in field behind, group of six pellets before legend, *rev.* Declaration in two lines, three Shrewsbury plumes above, date below, pellet before legend, 15.22g/1h (SCBI Brooker 812A, same dies; Morr. B-4; N 2372; S 2928). *Part flat, otherwise nearly very fine, toned, rare* £600-800

- 491** Threepences (2), both mm. book, *revs.* plume without bands, 1.43g/3h, 1.51g/9h (Morr. A-2; SCBI Brooker 773-4; N 2340; S 2894). *Nearly very fine but first flat in centres* £100-150
- 492** Threepences (2), both mm. book, *revs.* plume with bands, 1.50g/12h, additionally squat plume without stems before bust, reads MAG, 1.63g/12h (Morr. B-2, C-2; SCBI Brooker 777-9; N 2340-1; S 2894-5) [2]. *Good fine, but first creased and second gilt* £100-150
- 493** Threepence, mm. book, colon stops on *obv.*, *rev.* plume without bands, 1.55g/8h (Morr. B-2; SCBI Brooker 778, same dies; N 2340; S 2894). *Obverse die breaks, otherwise very fine, lightly toned* £80-100
- 494** Halfgroats (2), both mm. book, bust as Tower Gp E, *revs.* plume, inner circles, 1.05g/11h, 0.91g/11h (Morr. B-2; SCBI Brooker 781, same dies; N 2343; S 2901) [2]. *Good fine* £100-150
- 495** Halfgroats (2), both mm. book, bust similar to Tower shilling Gp F6, *rev.* plume, 1.00g/5h, 0.92g/2h (Morr. C-2; SCBI Brooker 784, first from same dies, second from same *obv.* die; N 2344; S 2902) [2]. *First about very fine but with scratches on reverse, second fine* £80-100

Oxford mint



- 498** Half-Pound, mm. plume (with bands) on *obv.* only, group of 7 pellets on *rev.*, 59.46g/2h (Morr. A-2; SCBI Brooker 868, same dies; N 2404; S 2945). *Small metal flaw above 4 of date, otherwise better than very fine and attractively toned, rare* £3,500-4,000

Provenance: Hy Duke Auction (Dorchester), 27 November 2008, lot 380



- 496** Halfpenny, no mm., rose, *rev.* plume, 0.23g (SCBI Brooker 787, same dies; N 2349; S 2907). *Reverse a little double-struck, otherwise nearly very fine* £200-300



- 499** Halfcrown, 1643, mm. Oxford plume on *obv.* only, Oxford horseman, plume behind king, *rev.* Declaration, three Oxford plumes above, date below, colon before legend, 14.73g/8h (Bull 596/2b; Morr. A-2; SCBI Brooker 888-90; N 2413; S 2954). *Very fine* £400-600



- 500** Halfcrown, 1644, mm. rosette and plume on *obv.* only, Briot's horseman, rough ground below, Oxford plume behind king, *rev.* Declaration, large plume between two Oxford plumes between two pellets above, date between two Shrewsbury plumelets and ox between pellets below, 14.76g/1h (Bull 611/21; Morr. B-9 var; SCBI Brooker 905, same dies; cf. N 2421; S 2967). *On an irregular flan, obverse fine, reverse better, rare* £300-350



- 504** Groat, 1644, mm. floriate cross on *obv.* only, Rawlins' bust with lion's head on shoulder, *rev.* Declaration, Shrewsbury plume between two lis above, date and ox below, lozenge between colons before legend, 2.04g/7h (Morr. B-1; SCBI Brooker 956, same dies; N 2462/1; S 2985). *Creased, otherwise obverse fine, reverse better* £150-200



- 501** Halfcrown, 1646, mm. Oxford plume on *obv.* only, Briot's horseman, pebbly ground below, Oxford plume behind king, *rev.* Declaration, three Oxford plumes above, date and ox below, group of five pellets before legend, 13.08g/6h (Bull 634/1a; Morr. D-1; SCBI Brooker 921, same *rev.* die; N 2432; S 2960). *Weak in places and obverse struck from a blunt die, otherwise about very fine, toned* £250-350



- 505** Groat, 1645, no mm., Rawlins' bust, signed *r* below, no plume in field, *rev.* Declaration in cartouche, lion's head between annulets surmounted by Oxford plume at top, date below, no inner circles, 1.66g/9h (Morr. C-2; SCBI Brooker 959, same dies; N 2468; S 2990). *Creased and crimped, otherwise good fine, reverse better, toned, rare* £350-400

- 506** Threepences (2), both 1644, mm. lis on *obv.* only, *revs.* Declaration, lis between two small lis above, date below, 1 for *t* in *EXURGAT*, 1.56g/2h, 1.31g/5h (Morr. B-3; SCBI Brooker 961, same dies; N 2471; S 2994) [2]. *Good fine, but first creased* £200-250

- 507** Threepences (2), both 1644, mm. lis on *obv.* only, Rawlins' die, signed *r* below bust, *revs.* Declaration, three lis above, date below, inverted as for vs, 1.45g/9h, 1.29g/12h (Morr. B-4; SCBI Brooker 962, same dies; N 2472; S 2994) [2]. *Good fine, but first creased* £200-250



- 502** Shilling, 1643, mm. Oxford plume on *obv.* only, *rev.* Declaration, three Oxford plumes above, date below, 5.72g/5h (SCBI Brooker 926-7, same *obv.* die; Morr. A-3; N 2439; S 2972). *Obverse fine, reverse better* £200-250



- 508** Halfgroat, undated, mm. cross on *obv.* only, *rev.* large plume, inverted as for vs in legends, wire-line inner circles, 0.95g/2h (cf. Morr. B-1; cf. SCBI Brooker 965; N 2474; S 2996). *Nearly very fine, rare* £200-250



- 503** Sixpence, 1643, mm. book on *obv.* only, reads *MG* for *MAG*, *rev.* Declaration, reads *PRO* and *ANGL*, three Shrewsbury plumes above, date below, 2.88g/7h (Morr. B-3; SCBI Brooker 953A, same dies; N 2459; S 2981). *Obverse about fine, reverse very fine* £200-250



- 509** Penny, undated, mm. lis, broad bust, *rev.* Oxford plume, 0.50g/2h (SCBI Brooker 967, same dies; Morr. E-2; N 2479; S 3001). *Fine, rare* £150-200

Bristol mint



510 Halfcrown, 1644, mm. plume on *obv.* only, plume behind horseman, BR below, *rev.* Declaration, three plumes above, date and BR below, pellet before legend, 14.25g/11h (SCBI Brooker 985, same dies; Morr. D-6; N 2491; S 3009). *Good very fine, attractively toned, probably much as struck and rare thus* £800-1,000



511 Shilling, 1644, no mm., plume before bust of good style, *rev.* Declaration, reads PRO, plume between two plumelets above, date and BR below, 5.61g/12h (Morr. C-5; SCBI Brooker 998, same *obv.* die; N 2501; S 3016A). *Struck on a small flan, good fine* £500-700



512 Sixpence, 1644, mm. horizontal BR monogram on *rev.* only, plume in front of bust, *rev.* Declaration with three plumes above, 2.83g/12h (SCBI Brooker 1001, same dies; Morr. A-1; N 2503; S 3020). *Nearly very fine* £500-700



513 Groat, 1644, no mm., plumelet before bust, *rev.* Declaration, reads PRO, plume between two plumelets above, date and BR monogram below, 1.52g/10h (Morr. B-3; SCBI Brooker 1004, same dies; N 2506; S 3023). *Creased and crimped, otherwise good fine, reverse better* £200-300

Late Declaration issues



514 Shilling, 1645, Ashby-de-la Zouch (?), mm. plume on *obv.*, A on *rev.*, *rev.* Declaration in three lines, three plumes above, A below, 5.87g/2h (Morr. A-1; SCBI Brooker –; N 2518; S 3031). *Four striking splits and legends slightly double-struck, otherwise fine, very rare* £1,500-2,000



515 Shilling, 1646, Bridgnorth-on-Severn (?), mm. plumelet over Br on *obv.* only, plume before bust, *rev.* Declaration in three lines, scrolls surmounted by plume between two plumelets above, date below, 5.78g/8h (Morr. A-3; SCBI Brooker 1128, same dies; N 2521; S 3040). *Small striking crack at 3 o'clock, otherwise nearly very fine, rare* £1,000-1,500



516 Groat, 1646, Bridgnorth-on-Severn (?), mm. plumelet on *obv.* only, plumelet before bust, reads HIB, *rev.* Declaration surmounted by scrolls with plume between two plumelets above, date below, 2.00g/4h (Morr. A-2; cf. SCBI Brooker 1133; N 2525; S 3042). *Creased and cracked, otherwise good very fine, toned* £300-350

Truro mint



517 Crown, mm. rose, 29.22g/5h (Besly A1; SCBI Brooker 1008-9, same dies; N 2531; S 3045). *A little weak in places, otherwise good fine* £400-600



518 Halfcrown, undated, mm. rose, *rev.* oblong garnished shield dividing CR, 14.78g/8h (Besly H7; SCBI Brooker 1018, same dies; N 2538; S 3048). *Obverse fine, reverse with die flaw on shield, very fine, rare* £800-1,000



522 Groat, 1644, mm. rose, 1.62g/11h (Besly A1; SCBI Brooker 1071, same dies; N 2579; S 3088). *Two striking splits between 4 and 6 o'clock and legends weak in places, otherwise very fine* £250-300

523 Groats (2), both 1644, mm. rose, 1.71g/4h, 1.54g/4h (Besly A1; SCBI Brooker 1071, same dies; N 2579; S 3088) [2]. *Both creased, fine, second additionally gilt and cracked* £100-150

Exeter mint



519 Crown, 1644, mm. rose, 27.36g/12h (Besly C9; SCBI Brooker 1033, same dies; N 2557; S 3058). *Obverse slightly double-struck, good very fine, scarce thus* £1,000-1,200



524 Threepence, 1644, mm. rose, square-topped shield over cross fleury, date above, 1.16g/10h (Besly 1A; SCBI Brooker 1072, same dies; N 2580; S 3089). *Nearly very fine, patchy toning* £250-300



520 Crown, 1645, mm. castle, 29.25g/11h (Besly D20; SCBI Brooker 1041; N 2561; S 3062). *Nearly very fine* £600-800



525 Penny, 1644, mm. rose, 0.35g/3h (Besly A-1; SCBI Brooker 1075, same dies; N 2583; S 3092). *Chipped and creased, otherwise good fine, very rare* £200-250

Worcester or Shrewsbury mint



521 Halfcrown, undated, mm. rose, sash tied in bow, *rev.* oval scroll garnished shield, pellets around, 14.45g/6h (Besly J14; SCBI Brooker 1027, same *obv.* die; N 2550/1; S 3065). *Legend weak, otherwise good very fine* £500-700



526 Threepence, mm. lis, *rev.* oval scroll garnished shield, lis after AVSPICE, 1.41g/11h (SCBI Brooker 1178, same dies; Allen A-2; N 2624; S 3117). *Legends partly flat and reverse double-struck, otherwise good very fine with well struck portrait, rare* £400-600

York mint



527 Halfcrown, Gp 2 [type 7], mm. lion, small E to right of crown on *rev.*, frosted caul and garniture, 13.63g/12h (Besly 2B; SCBI Brooker 1088A, same dies; N 2315; S 2869). *Fine or better*
£200-250



528 Shilling, Gp 1 [type 1], mm. lion, 5.68g/9h (Besly 1A; SCBI Brooker 1089, same dies; N 2316; S 2870). *Slightly creased, otherwise very fine*
£250-300



529 Shilling, Gp 2 [type 4], mm. lion, 5.04g/12h (Besly 2Cc; SCBI Brooker 1094, same dies; N 2319; S 2873). *Nearly very fine*
£200-250



530 Shilling, Gp 2 [type 5], mm. lion, 5.39g/12h (Besly 2Ee; SCBI Brooker 1097, same *obv.* die; N 2320; S 2874). *Flan flaw at crown, otherwise good fine*
£150-200

531 Threepences (2), both mm. lion, 1.25g/9h, 1.21g/9h (Besly 1D; SCBI Brooker 1105, same dies; N 2323; S 2877) [2]. *First about very fine but with reverse field lightly tooled, second fine*
£100-150

532 Threepences (2), both mm. lion, 1.23g/9h, 1.09g/9h (Besly 1F; SCBI Brooker 1107, same dies; N 2323; S 2877) [2]. *Both creased, otherwise first very fine, second fine*
£90-120



533 Threepence, mm. lion, reads F · E · H · and AVSPCE, 1.24g/9h (Besly 1H; SCBI Brooker 1109, same dies; N 2323; S 2877). *About very fine*
£90-120

Dovey Furnace mint



534 Groat, mm. crown, plume before bust, *rev.* plume above scroll-garnished shield, 1.91g/4h (SCBI Brooker 790, same dies; N 2354; S 2911). *Weak in places, otherwise nearly very fine and toned, rare*
£400-600



535 Threepence, mm. crown, plume before bust, no stops by mm., *rev.* plume above scroll-garnished shield, 1.44g/9h (SCBI Brooker 791, same dies; N 2355; S 2912). *Reverse double-struck at top and with a couple of scratches, otherwise about very fine, toned, rare*
£600-800



536 Halfgroat, mm. crown, 0.98g/12h (SCBI Brooker 793, same dies; N 2356; S 2913). *Centres smoothed and dent before bust, fair to fine only but very rare*
£200-300

Newark



537 Shilling, 1645, crude flat crown, *rev.* OBS NEWARKE, 5.94g/12h (Hird 247-8, same dies; SCBI Brooker 1223, same dies; N 2639; S 3141). *Faint crease at top of obverse, otherwise very fine, very rare* £2,000-2,500



538 Ninepence, 1645, crown with pearls and jewels (some oval) on band, reads NEWARKE, 4.52g/12h (Brooker –; Hird 262, same dies; N 2641; S 3145). *Obverse very fine, reverse nearly so* £800-1,000

Pontefract



539 Shilling, 1648, type I, thick lettering, large CR, 4.84g/11h (Hird 272-4, same dies; SCBI Brooker 1231, same dies; N 2646; S 3148). *Surfaces granular and partly fire-damaged (?), otherwise nearly very fine, very rare* £2,000-2,500

Provenance: St James's Auction 2, 11 May 2005, lot 138, where a footnote suggests the coin may derive from the Duke of Devonshire Collection.



540 Shilling, 1648, type II, large crown, *rev.* value dividing PC, 5.16g/12h (Hird 276-8; SCBI Brooker 1233, same dies; N 2647; S 3149). *Slightly weakly struck, otherwise nearly very fine* £3,500-4,000

After Cromwell took control of most of England in 1646, there was spasmodic resistance from forces loyal to the king. A royalist rising was crushed in Wales in May 1648 and at Colchester a royalist army from Kent was besieged and finally starved into submission in August. Further north, Pontefract Castle was taken for the king at the beginning of June 1648 and it was hoped that it would act as a base for a royalist revival with the aid of an army being raised in Scotland at the time by the Duke of Hamilton. On his way south, the Duke relieved Carlisle and joined forces with Sir Marmaduke Langdale. Soon after, however, his army was defeated at Preston and any revival based around events in the north began to look increasingly unlikely. The fall of Colchester to the Roundheads made the situation worse still. Despite this gloomy outlook, the castle held out throughout the autumn and winter of 1648/9, resisting the best efforts of Cromwellian generals Rainsborough and Lambert who had taken Colchester in the summer. The castle finally fell at the end of March 1649. Although one of the largest in England, it was then systematically demolished within a matter of weeks.

Commonwealth (1649-1660)



541 Crown, 1656/4, mm. sun on *obv.* only, large 6s in date, 29.91g/7h (ESC 9A; N 2721; S 3214). *Small die break above Irish shield, nearly extremely fine, toned* £2,500-3,000



542 Halfcrown, 1649, mm. sun on *obv.* only, *rev.* no central stop to mark of value, 14.88g/5h (ESC 425; N 2721; S 3215). *Reverse very slightly double-struck, otherwise very fine with attractive light tone, rare* £600-800



543 Halfcrown, 1656, mm. sun on *obv.* only, 14.45g/10h (ESC 437; N 2722; S 3215). *Obverse lightly tooled in and around shield, otherwise very fine, reverse better* £350-400



548 Shilling, 1653, mm. sun on *obv.* only, reads COMMONWEALH, 5.97g/3h (ESC 988B; N 2724; S 3217). *Good fine, very rare* £300-350



544 Halfcrown, 1660, mm. anchor on *obv.* only, 14.68g/2h (ESC 442; N 2723; S 3216). *Surfaces porous and scratched, weakly struck, otherwise fine, very rare* £600-800



549 Shilling, 1654, mm. sun on *obv.* only, 6.03g/6h (ESC 990; N 2724; S 3217). *Very fine, toned* £300-400



545 Shilling, 1651, mm. sun on *obv.* only, reads COMONWEALTH, 5.98g/4h (ESC 984C; N 2724; S 3217). *Well-centred on a full flan, very fine and attractively toned, very rare* £500-700



550 Shilling, 1656, mm. sun on *obv.* only, 5.86g/10h (ESC 995; N 2724; S 3217). *Light scratch on obverse, otherwise very fine or better* £300-400



546 Shilling, 1652, mm. sun on *obv.* only, no stop after THE, 5.94g/10h (ESC 986; N 2724; S 3217). *Nearly very fine, round* £250-300



551 Shilling, 1660, mm. anchor on *obv.* only, 5.97g/4h (ESC 1001; N 2725; S 3218). *Good fine or better, lightly toned, very rare* £1,200-1,500



547 Shilling, 1652, mm. sun on *obv.* only, 5.94g/11h (ESC 985; N 2724; S 3217). *Small dig in reverse field and surfaces a little marked, otherwise about very fine* £250-350



552 Sixpence, 1649, mm. sun on *obv.* only, 2.98g/4h (ESC 1483; N 2726; S 3219). *Slightly creased, otherwise good very fine, toned* £400-500



553 Sixpence, 1657/6, mm. sun on *obv.* only, 2.61g/8h (ESC 1493; N 2726; S 3219). *Creased, otherwise nearly fine, extremely rare* £400-500



554 Sixpence, 1658, mm. anchor on *obv.* only, 2.93g/11h (ESC 1494; N 2727; S 3220). *Reverse slightly off-centre, otherwise nearly very fine, very rare* £800-1,000

555 Halfgroats (5), 1.08g/10h, 0.98g/12h, 0.98g/9h, 0.89g/2h, 0.89g/9h; Pennies (2), 0.45g/10h, 0.44g/4h (N 2728-9; S 3221-2) [7]. *Good fine or better* £150-200

556 Halfgroats (8), all contemporary forgeries, one with English and Irish shields transposed on *rev.*, 1.13g/11h, 0.97g/3h, 0.89g/1h, 0.76g/3h, 0.73g/1h, 0.68g/12h, 0.63g/12h, 0.50g/6h (cf. N 2728; cf. S 3221) [8]. *Mostly fine but several pierced, an unusual and interesting group* £100-150

Charles II (1660-1685)

First issue



557 Shilling, mm. crown on *obv.* only, 5.95g/6h (ESC 1009; N 2762; S 3308). *Good very fine and toned, rare* £1,200-1,500



558 Shilling, mm. crown on *obv.* only, 5.90g/2h (ESC 1010; N 2762; S 3308). *A little creased, otherwise good very fine and toned, rare* £1,200-1,500



559 Sixpence, mm. crown on *obv.* only, 2.98g/2h (ESC 1507; N 2765; S 3309). *Very light scratch behind head, otherwise good very fine or better, attractively toned* £900-1,200



560 Sixpence, mm. crown on *obv.* only, 2.97g/11h (ESC 1507; N 2765; S 3309). *Very fine or better, toned* £800-1,000

561 Twopences (4), mm. crown on *obv.* only, read *HIB* (ESC 2161; N 2770; S 3310) [4]. *Mostly very fine or nearly so* £200-250

562 Twopences (4), mm. crown on *obv.* only, read *HIB* (ESC 2161; N 2770; S 3310) [4]. *Fine to very fine* £150-200

Second issue



563 Shilling, mm. crown on *obv.* only, 5.82g/9h (ESC 1013; N 2763; S 3314). *A few digs on both sides, otherwise good fine, rare* £600-800

564 Pennies (4), all mm. crown on *rev.* only, bust to edge of coin, machine-made, 0.52g/6h, 0.48g/6h, 0.42g/6h, 0.36g/6h (ESC 2272; S 3320) [4]. *Mostly very fine, toned* £100-150

Third issue



565 Halfcrown, mm. crown, 15.26g/3h (ESC 456; N 2761; S 3321). *Weak on portrait, otherwise very fine or better, toned* £400-600



566 Shilling, mm. crown, 5.93g/4h (ESC 1016; N 2764; S 3322). *Struck on a large flan, nearly very fine, toned* £350-450



567 Shilling, mm. crown, 5.79g/6h (ESC 1016; N 2764; S 3322). *A few light surface scratches, otherwise about very fine, patchy toning* £250-350



568 Shilling, mm. crown, large mark of value, 5.82g/12h (ESC 1019; N 2764; S 3322). *Portrait weakly struck, otherwise about very fine, toned* £250-350



569 Shilling, mm. crown, large mark of value, 6.33g/5h (ESC 1019; N 2764; S 3322). *Portrait weak, otherwise good fine, reverse better* £200-300



570 Sixpence, mm. crown, 3.05g/3h (ESC 1510; N 2767; S 3323). *A few surface marks, otherwise very fine or better, toned* £300-400



571 Sixpence, mm. crown, 2.95g/10h (ESC 1510; N 2767; S 3323). *A few surface marks and some haymarking on obverse, otherwise very fine, reverse better, toned* £300-400

572 Twopences (4), all mm. crown, with inner circles and mark of value, 1.09g/9h, 1.01g/11h, 1.00g/8h, 0.99g/11h (ESC 2165-6; S 3326) [4]. *About very fine or better* £100-150

573 Pennies (3), all mm. crown, with inner circles and mark of value, 0.49g/5h, 0.49g/7h, 0.47g/12h (ESC 2269; S 3327) [3]. *Fine and better* £90-120

SCOTTISH HAMMERED SILVER COINS

David II (1329-1371)



574 Groat, Edinburgh, mm. cross pattée, 'Robert II' style bust, tressure of six arcs, trefoils in spandrels, double crosslet stops, star on sceptre handle, 3.89g/5h (SCBI 35, 421ff; B 41, fig. 302; S 5125). *On a slightly irregular flan, otherwise very fine* £200-250

Charles I (1625-1649)

First coinage



575 Thirty Shillings, mm. thistle-head, 14.40g/10h (Murray pl. iii, 13; SCBI 35, 1411-12; B 2, fig. 997; S 5541). *Some surface scratches, otherwise better than fine* £150-200

Third coinage, Briot's issue



576 Thirty Shillings, mm. flower on *obv.*, thistle on *rev.*, signed B both sides, 14.67g/6h (Murray pl.iii, 14; SCBI 35, 1427-9; B 6, fig. 1006; S 5553). *Very fine, toned* £200-250

Third coinage, Intermediate issue



577 Thirty Shillings, mm. thistle-head, 14.63g/6h (Murray pl. iii, 14; SCBI 35, 1457; B 20, fig. 1015; S 5554). *Good fine* £120-150

Third coinage, Falconer's Second issue



- 578** Thirty Shillings, mm. leaved thistle, F by horse's hoof, smooth groundline, 14.94g/6h (Murray 5; SCBI 35, 1493-4, same dies; B 38; S 5555). *Reverse slightly off-centre, otherwise nearly very fine*
£200-250



- 579** Thirty Shillings, mm. leaved thistle, similar, 14.80g/6h (Murray 2; SCBI 35, 1500-1; B -; S 5556). *Very fine with patchy toning*
£200-250



- 580** Thirty Shillings, mm. leaved thistle (with cross and pellet each side on *obv.*), rough groundline, F and star over crown, 14.69g/6h (Murray 3; SCBI 35, 1499, same dies; B 41; S 5556A). *Good fine or better*
£150-200

- 581** Twelve Shillings, mm. thistle, colon stops on *obv.*, F above crown, large harp, three stops after SEPAR ET, 5.81g/7h (Murray 8; B -; S 5563); together with a contemporary forgery of a Twenty Pence [2]. *First very fine or better but portrait skilfully re-engraved, second good fine and interesting*
£100-150

Third coinage, Falconer's Anonymous issue



- 582** Thirty Shillings, mm. leaved thistle on *obv.*, thistle head on *rev.*, grassy groundline, nothing over crown, 14.53g/6h (Murray 2; SCBI 35, -; B 50; S 5557). *Nearly very fine*
£200-250



- 583** Thirty Shillings, mm. leaved thistle on *obv.*, thistle head on *rev.*, similar, 15.02g/6h (Murray 4; SCBI 35, 1519; B 51; S 5557). *About very fine*
£200-250



- 584** Thirty Shillings, mm. leaved thistle on *obv.*, thistle head on *rev.*, similar, 14.77g/6h (Murray 5; SCBI 35, -; B -; S 5557). *About very fine*
£200-250

IMPORTANT INFORMATION FOR BUYERS

Absentee Bids

If instructed we will execute bids and advise intending purchasers. No charge is made for this service. Lots will always be bought as cheaply as is allowed by such other bids and reserves as are on our books. In the event of identical bids, the earliest will take precedence. Always indicate a 'top limit' – the amount to which you would bid if you were attending the auction yourself. 'Buy' or unlimited bids will not be accepted.

All bids must be confirmed in writing, by fax or email and should be received by 12:00 on the day before the auction. Although we will endeavour to execute all late bids, Dix Noonan Webb cannot accept responsibility for any bids received on the day of the auction itself.

Commission Form

Further advice to bidders and purchasers may be found on the commission form included with this catalogue. Please use this form when sending bids to us.

Buyers' Premium

A buyers' premium of 20% on the hammer price (plus VAT if resident in the European Union) is payable by the buyer of all lots.

Pre-sale Estimates

The pre-sale estimates are intended as a guide for prospective purchasers. Any bid between the listed figures would, in our opinion, offer a fair chance of success. However all lots, depending on the degree of competition, can realise prices either above or below the listed estimates.

Methods of Payment

All payments must be made in pounds sterling. Payment may be made by transfer direct to Dix Noonan Webb's account at:

Lloyds TSB

Piccadilly London Branch

39 Piccadilly

London W1V 0AA

Sort Code: 30-96-64

Swift Code: LOYDGB2L

IBAN: GB70LOYD30966400622865

Account No: 0622865

BIC: LOYDGB21085

Please include your name, account number and invoice number with the instructions to the bank.

Alternative methods of payment which will enable immediate clearance of purchases include cash, bankers drafts, credit cards (Master Card, Visa and American Express) and debit cards. Although personal and company cheques are accepted, buyers are advised that property will not be released until such cheques have cleared.

Please note that we will not accept cash payments in excess of £5,000 (five thousand pounds) in settlement for purchases made at any one auction.

Purchases will be despatched as soon as possible upon receipt of your written despatch instructions and full payment in pounds sterling for the lots you have bought. Carriage will be at the buyer's expense. Estimates and advice on all methods of despatch can be provided upon request.

All credit card payments are subject to an additional charge of 3 per cent.

Insurance cover will be arranged unless otherwise specified and will be added to the carriage charge.

Clearance of Purchases

Buyers who have not established a credit arrangement with Dix Noonan Webb will be asked to pay for their purchases in pounds sterling when they wish to take possession of them. It is regretted that Dix Noonan Webb cannot take banker's references over the telephone at the time of clearance and that buyers cannot take possession of their purchases until cheques are cleared.

If buyers wish to pay for their purchases by cheque they are urged to arrange clearance of their cheques well in advance of the sale by supplying appropriate banker's references.

Buyers will be requested to supply a reasonable means of identification at the time of payment.

Lots will only be released to the purchaser, or his or her authorised representative, if full payment in pounds sterling has been received by Dix Noonan Webb, together with settlement of any charges due.

CONDITIONS OF BUSINESS

Conditions mainly concerning Buyers

1 The buyer

The highest bidder shall be the buyer at the 'hammer price' and any dispute shall be settled at the auctioneer's absolute discretion. Every bidder shall be deemed to act as principal unless there is in force a written acknowledgement by Dix Noonan Webb that he acts as agent on behalf of a named principal.

2 Minimum increment

The auctioneer shall have the right to refuse any bid which does not exceed the previous bid by at least 5 percent or by such other proportion as the auctioneer shall in his absolute discretion direct.

3 The premium

The buyer shall pay to Dix Noonan Webb a premium on the 'hammer price' in accordance with the percentages set out in paragraph 4 above and agrees that Dix Noonan Webb, when acting as agent for the seller, may also receive commission from the seller in accordance with Condition 15.

4 Value Added Tax (VAT)

The buyers' premium is subject to the current rate of Value Added Tax if the purchaser is resident in the European Union.

5 Payment

Immediately a lot is sold the buyer shall:

(a) give to Dix Noonan Webb his or her name and address and, if so requested, proof of identity; and

(b) pay to Dix Noonan Webb the 'total amount due' in pounds sterling (unless credit terms have been agreed with Dix Noonan Webb before the auction). Please note that we will not accept cash payments in excess of £5,000 (five thousand pounds) in settlement for purchases made at any one auction.

6 Dix Noonan Webb may, at its absolute discretion, agree credit terms with the buyer before an auction under which the buyer will be entitled to take possession of lots purchased up to an agreed amount in value in advance of payment by a determined future date of the 'total amount due'.

7 Any payments by a buyer to Dix Noonan Webb may be applied by Dix Noonan Webb towards any sums owing from that buyer to Dix Noonan Webb on any account whatever, without regard to any directions of the buyer, his or her agent, whether expressed or implied.

8 Collection of purchases

The ownership of the lot(s) purchased shall not pass to the buyer until he or she has made payment in full to Dix Noonan Webb of the 'total amount

due' in pounds sterling.

9 (a) The buyer shall at his or her own expense take away the lot(s) purchased not later than 5 working days after the day of the auction but (unless credit terms have been agreed in accordance with Condition 7) not before payment to Dix Noonan Webb of the 'total amount due'.

(b) The buyer shall be responsible for any removal, storage and insurance charges on any lot not taken away within 5 working days after the day of the auction.

(c) The packing and handling of purchased lots by Dix Noonan Webb staff is undertaken solely as a courtesy to clients and, in the case of fragile articles, will be undertaken only at Dix Noonan Webb's discretion. In no event will Dix Noonan Webb be liable for damage to glass or frames, regardless of the cause.

10 Buyers' responsibilities for lots purchased

The buyer will be responsible for loss or damage to lots purchased from the time of collection or the expiry of 5 working days after the day of the auction, whichever is the sooner. Neither Dix Noonan Webb nor its servants or agents shall thereafter be responsible for any loss or damage of any kind, whether caused by negligence or otherwise, while any lot is in its custody or under its control.

11 Remedies for non-payment or failure to collect purchase

If any lot is not paid for in full and taken away in accordance with Conditions 6 and 10, or if there is any other breach of either of those Conditions, Dix Noonan Webb as agent of the seller shall, at its absolute discretion and without prejudice to any other rights it may have, be entitled to exercise one or more of the following rights and remedies:

(a) to proceed against the buyer for damages for breach of contract.

(b) to rescind the sale of that or any other lots sold to the defaulting buyer at the same or any other auction.

(c) to re-sell the lot or cause it to be re-sold by public auction or private sale and the defaulting buyer shall pay to Dix Noonan Webb any resulting deficiency in the 'total amount due' (after deduction of any part payment and addition of re-sale costs) and any surplus shall belong to the seller.

(d) to remove, store and insure the lot at the expense of the defaulting buyer and, in the case of storage, either at Dix Noonan Webb premises or elsewhere.

(e) to charge interest at a rate not exceeding 2 percent per month on the 'total amount due' to the extent it remains unpaid for more than 5 working days after the day of the auction.

(f) to retain that or any other lot sold to the same buyer at the sale or any other auction and release it only after payment of the 'total amount due'.

(g) to reject or ignore any bids made by or on behalf of the defaulting buyer at any future auctions or obtaining a deposit before accepting any bids in future.

(h) to apply any proceeds of sale then due or at any time thereafter becoming due to the defaulting buyer towards settlement of the 'total amount due' and to exercise a lien on any property of the defaulting buyer which is in Dix Noonan Webb's possession for any purpose.

12 Liability of Dix Noonan Webb and sellers

(a) Goods auctioned are usually of some age. All goods are sold with all faults and imperfections and errors of description. Illustrations in catalogues are for identification only. Buyers should satisfy themselves prior to the sale as to the condition of each lot and should exercise and rely on their own judgement as to whether the lot accords with its description. Subject to the obligations accepted by Dix Noonan Webb under this Condition, none of the seller, Dix Noonan Webb, its servants or agents is responsible for errors of descriptions or for the genuineness or authenticity of any lot. No warranty whatever is given by Dix Noonan Webb, its servants or agents, or any seller to any buyer in respect of any lot and any express or implied conditions or warranties are hereby excluded.

(b) Any lot which proves to be a 'deliberate forgery' may be returned by the buyer to Dix Noonan Webb within 15 days of the date of the auction in the same condition in which it was at the time of the auction, accompanied by

a statement of defects, the number of the lot, and the date of the auction at which it was purchased. If Dix Noonan Webb is satisfied that the item is a 'deliberate forgery' and that the buyer has and is able to transfer a good and marketable title to the lot free from any third party claims, the sale will be set aside and any amount paid in respect of the lot will be refunded, provided that the buyer shall have no rights under this Condition if:

(i) the description in the catalogue at the date of the sale was in accordance with the then generally accepted opinion of scholars and experts or fairly indicated that there was a conflict of such opinion; or

(ii) the only method of establishing at the date of publication of the catalogue that the lot was a 'deliberate forgery' was by means of scientific processes not generally accepted for use until after publication of the catalogue or a process which was unreasonably expensive or impractical.

(c) A buyer's claim under this Condition shall be limited to any amount paid in respect of the lot and shall not extend to any loss or damage suffered or expense incurred by him or her.

(d) The benefit of the Condition shall not be assignable and shall rest solely and exclusively in the buyer who, for the purpose of this condition, shall be and only be the person to whom the original invoice is made out by Dix Noonan Webb in respect of the lot sold.

Conditions mainly concerning Sellers and Consignors

13 Warranty of title and availability

The seller warrants to Dix Noonan Webb and to the buyer that he or she is the true owner of the property or is properly authorised to sell the property by the true owner and is able to transfer good and marketable title to the property free from any third party claims. The seller will indemnify Dix Noonan Webb, its servants and agents and the buyer against any loss or damage suffered by either in consequence or any breach on the part of the seller.

14 Reserves

The seller shall be entitled to place prior to the auction a reserve on any single item lot which has a minimum value of £100, being the minimum 'hammer price' at which that lot may be treated as sold. A reserve once placed by the seller shall not be changed without the consent of Dix Noonan Webb. Dix Noonan Webb may at their option sell at a 'hammer price' below the reserve but in any such cases the sale proceeds to which the seller is entitled shall be the same as they would have been had the sale been at the reserve. Where a reserve has been placed, only the auctioneer may bid on behalf of the seller.

15 Authority to deduct commission and expenses

The seller authorises Dix Noonan Webb to deduct commission at the 'stated rate' and 'expenses' from the 'hammer price' and acknowledges Dix Noonan Webb's right to retain the premium payable by the buyer.

16 Rescission of sale

If before Dix Noonan Webb remit the 'sale proceeds' to the seller, the buyer makes a claim to rescind the sale that is appropriate and Dix Noonan Webb is of the opinion that the claim is justified, Dix Noonan Webb is authorised to rescind the sale and refund to the buyer any amount paid to Dix Noonan Webb in respect of the lot.

17 Payment of sale proceeds

Dix Noonan Webb shall remit the 'sale proceeds' to the seller not later than 35 days after the auction, but if by that date Dix Noonan Webb has not received the 'total amount due' from the buyer then Dix Noonan Webb will remit the sale proceeds within five working days after the date on which the 'total amount due' is received from the buyer. If credit terms have been agreed between Dix Noonan Webb and the buyer, Dix Noonan Webb shall remit to the seller the sale proceeds not later than 35 days after the auction unless otherwise agreed by the seller.

18 If the buyer fails to pay to Dix Noonan Webb the 'total amount due' within 3 weeks after the auction, Dix Noonan Webb will endeavour to notify the seller and take the seller's instructions as to the appropriate course of action and, so far as in Dix Noonan Webb's opinion is practicable,

will assist the seller to recover the 'total amount due' from the buyer. If circumstances do not permit Dix Noonan Webb to take instructions from the seller, the seller authorises Dix Noonan Webb at the seller's expense to agree special terms for payment of the 'total amount due', to remove, store and insure the lot sold, to settle claims made by or against the buyer on such terms as Dix Noonan Webb shall in its absolute discretion think fit, to take such steps as are necessary to collect monies due by the buyer to the seller and if necessary to rescind the sale and refund money to the buyer.

19 If, notwithstanding that the buyer fails to pay to Dix Noonan Webb the 'total amount due' within three weeks after the auction, Dix Noonan Webb remits the 'sale proceeds' to the seller, the ownership of the lot shall pass to Dix Noonan Webb.

20 Charges for withdrawn lots

Where a seller cancels instructions for sale, Dix Noonan Webb reserve the right to charge a fee of 15 per cent of Dix Noonan Webb's then latest estimate or middle estimate of the auction price of the property withdrawn, together with Value Added Tax thereon if the seller is resident in the European Union, and 'expenses' incurred in relation to the property.

21 Rights to photographs and illustrations

The seller gives Dix Noonan Webb full and absolute right to photograph and illustrate any lot placed in its hands for sale and to use such photographs and illustrations and any photographs and illustrations provided by the seller at any time at its absolute discretion (whether or not in connection with the auction).

22 Unsold lots

Where any lot fails to sell, Dix Noonan Webb shall notify the seller accordingly. The seller shall make arrangements either to re-offer the lot for sale or to collect the lot.

23 Dix Noonan Webb reserve the right to charge commission up to one-half of the 'stated rates' calculated on the 'bought-in price' and in addition 'expenses' in respect of any unsold lots.

General conditions and definitions

24 Dix Noonan Webb sells as agent for the seller (except where it is stated wholly or partly to own any lot as principal) and as such is not responsible for any default by seller or buyer.

25 Any representation or statement by Dix Noonan Webb, in any catalogue as to authorship, attribution, genuineness, origin, date, age, provenance, condition or estimated selling price is a statement of opinion only. Every person interested should exercise and rely on his or her own judgement as to such matters and neither Dix Noonan Webb nor its servants or agents are responsible for the correctness of such opinions.

26 Whilst the interests of prospective buyers are best served by attendance at the auction, Dix Noonan Webb will, if so instructed, execute bids on their behalf. Neither Dix Noonan Webb nor its servants or agents are responsible for any neglect or default in doing so or for failing to do so.

27 Dix Noonan Webb shall have the right, at its discretion, to refuse admission to its premises or attendance at its auctions by any person.

28 Dix Noonan Webb has absolute discretion without giving any reason to refuse any bid, to divide any lot, to combine any two or more lots, to withdraw any lot from the auction and in case of dispute to put up any lot for auction again.

29 (a) Any indemnity under these Conditions shall extend to all actions, proceedings costs, expenses, claims and demands whatever incurred or suffered by the person entitled to the benefit of the indemnity.

(b) Dix Noonan Webb declares itself to be a trustee for its relevant servants and agents of the benefit of every indemnity under these Conditions to the extent that such indemnity is expressed to be for the benefit of its servants and agents.

30 Any notice by Dix Noonan Webb to a seller, consignor, prospective bidder or buyer may be given by first class mail or airmail and if so given shall be deemed to have been duly received by the addressee 48 hours after posting.

31 These Conditions shall be governed by and construed in accordance with English law. All transactions to which these Conditions apply and all matters connected therewith shall also be governed by English law. Dix Noonan Webb hereby submits to the exclusive jurisdiction of the English courts and all other parties concerned hereby submit to the non-exclusive jurisdiction of the English courts.

32 In these Conditions:

(a) 'catalogue' includes any advertisement, brochure, estimate, price list or other publication;

(b) 'hammer price' means the price at which a lot is knocked down by the auctioneer to the buyer;

(c) 'total amount due' means the 'hammer price' in respect of the lot sold together with any premium, Value Added Tax chargeable and additional charges and expenses due from a defaulting buyer in pounds sterling;

(d) 'deliberate forgery' means an imitation made with the intention of deceiving as to authorship, origin, date, age, period, culture or source which is not shown to be such in the description in the catalogue and which at the date of the sale had a value materially less than it would have had if it had been in accordance with that description;

(e) 'sale proceeds' means the net amount due to the seller being the 'hammer price' of the lot sold less commission at the 'stated rates' and 'expenses' and any other amounts due to Dix Noonan Webb by the seller in whatever capacity and howsoever arising;

(f) 'stated rate' means Dix Noonan Webb published rates of commission for the time and any Value Added Tax thereon;

(g) 'expenses' in relation to the sale of any lot means Dix Noonan Webb charges and expenses for insurance, illustrations, special advertising, packing and freight of that lot and any Value Added Tax thereon;

(h) 'bought-in price' means 5 per cent more than the highest bid received below the reserve.

33 Vendors' commission of sales

A commission of 15 per cent is payable by the vendor on the hammer price on lots sold.

34 VAT

Commission, illustrations, insurance and advertising are subject to VAT if the seller is resident in the European Union.

Bankers:

Lloyds TSB
Piccadilly London Branch
39 Piccadilly
London W1V 0AA

Sort Code: 30-96-64
Account No. 0622865
Swift Code: LOYDGB2L
IBAN: GB70LOYD30966400622865
BIC: LOYDGB21085