



Ancient and Islamic Coins

Wednesday 3 June 2020 at 11:00

Catalogue 177

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Ancient and Islamic Coins

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Wednesday 3 June 2020 at 11:00

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Please note: Lots will be sold at a rate of approximately 120 per hour

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24 June 2020

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Coins and Historical Medals

16 September 2020

Coins and Historical Medals

29 September 2020

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14 October 2020

Indian Coins and Historical Medals

28 October 2020

British, Irish and World Banknotes

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Forthcoming auction

Jewellery, Watches and Objects of Vertu

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THE CULLING COLLECTION OF MILITARY WATCHES Part I

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Of American Civil War interest: An American Watch Co. presentation pocket watch by P.J. Bartlett, Waltham, Mass, the cuvette inscribed *'Wilmer McLean, In grateful appreciation of hospitality rendered to General Robert E. Lee, March 3rd 1866.'*



A selection of watches
from the Culling Collection

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Islamic Coins from Various Properties

Arab-Sasanian



- 1 Anonymous**, Drachm, Khusraw II type, AYR (unidentified mint) 37ye, with countermark (Walker no.11) in *obv.* margin, 2.96g/9h (Walker p.14, l.6; Gaube 5; A 4; ICV 2). *Clipped and some light scratches on reverse, otherwise very fine, very rare* £120-£150

Provenance: Tim Wilkes FPL 16, Summer 2012 (37)



- 2 Anonymous**, Drachm, Khusraw II type, SHY (unidentified mint) 29ye, 3.16g/3h (SCC 18; A 4; ICV 2). *Slightly clipped, otherwise very fine, rare* £100-£120

Provenance: Tim Wilkes FPL 16, Summer 2012 (38)

- x 3 Anonymous**, Drachm, Khusraw II type, BYSH (Bishapur) 49h, *bism allah rabbi* in *obv.* margin, 3.43g/3h (SICA 1, 128ff; A 5; ICV 2). *Clipped and lightly cleaned, otherwise good very fine* £60-£80



- 4 'Abd Allah b. 'Amir**, Drachm, ART (Ardashir Khurra) 47h, 3.65g/2h (Walker 67; SICA 1, 11-12; A 6; ICV 5). *Slightly clipped, otherwise extremely fine, very rare* £240-£300

Provenance: The New York Sale XXX, 9 January 2013, lot 380; Tim Wilkes FPL 19, April 2013

- x 5 'Abd Allah b. 'Amir**, Drachms (2), DP (Fasa) 43h, with patronymic, 3.50g/3h (A 6; ICV 5); DA (Darabjird) 43h, without patronymic, 2.64g/3h (A 7; ICV 5) [2]. *Both clipped otherwise very fine, but first scratched on reverse* £80-£100

- x 6 Ziyad b. Abi Sufyan**, Drachm, DA (Darabjird) 43h, 4.02g/3h (A 8; ICV 7); **'Ubayd Allah b. Ziyad**, Drachm, BCRA (Basra) 59h, 3.99g/12h (A 12; ICV 11) [2]. *Both cleaned, first very fine, second with small edge chip otherwise extremely fine* £80-£100



- 7 'Abd Allah b. Khazim**, Drachm, MRW (Marw) 69h, 3.50g/3h (SICA 1, 336; A 19; ICV 16). *Good very fine* £100-£120

Provenance: DNW Auction 127, 8 December 2014, lot 2831

- x 8 al-Muhallab b. Abi Sufra**, Drachm, BYSH (Bishapur) 76h, 3.99g/3h (SICA 1, 211ff; A 31; ICV 39). *Some light scratches, otherwise good very fine* £80-£100

Tabaristan

- x **9 Farkhan** (711-31 AD), Half-Drachms (10), TPWRSTAN (Tabaristan), various dates (A 50) [10]. *Very fine or better* £150-£200
- x **10 Datburjmihir** (731-9 AD), Half-Drachms (3), TPWRSTAN (Tabaristan), 87pye (Malek 24; A 51) [3]. *Very fine or better, scarce* £100-£150
- x **11 Khurshid** (740-61 AD), Half-Drachms (5), TPWRSTAN (Tabaristan), 89pye, 96pye (2), 102pye, 104pye (Malek 26, 33, 39, 41; A 52) [5]. *Good very fine or better* £80-£100
- x **12 'Umar b. al-'Ala**, Half-Drachm, TPWRSTAN (Tabaristan), date (122pye?) uncertain, 1.87g/8h (A 56; ICV 104); **Jarir**, Half-Drachm, TPWRSTAN (Tabaristan) 136pye, 1.95g/3h (Malek 95; A 63; ICV 110) [2]. *First cleaned otherwise good very fine, second about extremely fine and scarce* £80-£100

Umayyad



- x **13 temp. 'Abd al-Malik/al-Walid I**, Dinar, no mint, 86h, 4.23g/4h (Walker 197; ICV 164). *Some scratches, otherwise very fine; in wooden case* £300-£400



- x **14 temp. al-Walid I**, Dinar, no mint, 89h, 4.04g/7h (Walker 200; ICV 167). *Very slightly clipped, otherwise good very fine; in wooden case* £300-£400



- x **15 temp. al-Walid I**, Dinar, no mint, 89h, 3.91g/6h (Walker 200; ICV 167). *A few minor marks, otherwise very fine; in wooden case* £300-£400



- x **16 temp. al-Walid I**, Dinar, no mint, 92h, 4.25g/6h (Walker 204; ICV 172). *Good very fine; in wooden case* £300-£400



- x **17 temp. Sulayman**, Dinar, no mint, 98h, 3.55g/7h (Walker 213; ICV 185). *Clipped and with minor graffiti, otherwise very fine; in wooden case* £240-£300
- x **18 Anonymous**, Fals, al-Ramla, undated, 2.09g (A 185; ICV 330); together with an Abbasid Dirham and a silver Drachm of the Shahi Kings of Kabul [3]. *About very fine or better* £50-£70

Abbasid



- 19** *temp.* **al-Mansur**, Dirham, al-Hashimiya 146h, 2.21g/8h (Lowick 1086; A 213.1; ICV 377). *Broken and repaired, otherwise very fine, extremely rare, one of only three known examples of this date* *£100-£120*



- 20** **al-Mahdi**, Dirham, al-Basra 165h, citing the heir Musa, 2.96g/6h (BMC I, 98; A 215.4; ICV 379). *Some die rust on reverse, otherwise extremely fine, scarce* *£80-£100*
Provenance: Tim Wilkes FPL 4, Spring 2009 (33)

- x** **21** **al-Mahdi**, Dirham, al-Muhammadiya 166h (A 215.1; ICV 379); **al-Rashid**, Dirhams (2), al-Muhammadiya 185h, 189h (A 219.9, 219.2; ICV 384); **al-Muqtadir**, Dirham, Madinat al-Salam 297h (A 246.2; ICV 431); **al-Radi**, Dirham, Madinat al-Salam 326h (A 255.1; ICV 444) [5]. *Very fine or better* *£100-£150*

- 22** **al-Ma'mun**, Dirhams (8), Dimashq 214h, Madinat Samarqand 195h, al-Shash 218h, al-Muhammadiya 218h, Madinat al-Salam 206h, 207h, 208h, 218h (ICV 390) [8]. *Varied state, some scarce* *£100-£150*

- 23** **al-Mu'tasim**, Dirham, Marw 226h, 2.86g/4h (BMC I, 312; A 226; ICV 398). *Very fine, rare* *£80-£100*



- 24** **al-Wathiq**, Dirham, al-Muhammadiya 228h, 2.93g/11h (NHR 119; A 228; ICV 400). *Good very fine, extremely rare* *£150-£180*



- x** **25** **al-Mu'tamid**, Dinar, Misr 260h, citing the heir Ja'far, 4.07g/4h (Bernardi 173De; A 239.1; ICV 416). *Minor adhesion on reverse, otherwise very fine* *£150-£180*

- 26** **al-Mu'tamid**, Dirham, al-Kufa 274h, citing the heir al-Muwaffaq and the second heir Ahmad b. al-Muwaffaq, 3.18g/5h (A 240.7; ICV 417). *Weak in parts, only fine but extremely rare, an unpublished date for the mint* *£80-£100*



- x** **27** **al-Muqtadir**, Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 313h, citing the heir Abu'l-'Abbas, 3.96g/8h (Bernardi 242Jh; A 245.2; ICV 427). *Traces of mounting on edge and minor weakness in margins, otherwise extremely fine, scarce* *£200-£260*



- x 28 al-Muqtadir**, Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 317h, citing the heir Abu'l-'Abbas, 3.72g/2h (Bernardi 242Jh; A 245.2; ICV 427). *Some minor weakness, otherwise about extremely fine* £200-£260



- 29 al-Qahir**, Dinar, Mah al-Basra 321h, citing the heir Abu'l-Qasim, 3.97g/8h (Bernardi 277Mq; A 250.2; ICV 437). *Minor weakness in margins, otherwise good very fine* £240-£300
Provenance: Tim Wilkes FPL 13, Summer 2011 (48)



- x 30 al-Qahir**, Dinar, Mah al-Basra 321h, citing the heir Abu'l-Qasim, 4.13g/1h (Bernardi 277Mq; A 250.2; ICV 437). *Minor double-striking, otherwise very fine* £150-£180

Umayyad of Spain



- 31 temp. 'Abd al-Rahman I**, Dirham, al-Andalus 154h, 2.74g/3h (Miles 45; A 339; ICV 546). *Well-struck on a full round flan, good very fine with some toning, rare in this quality* £120-£150
Provenance: Tim Wilkes FPL 5, Summer 2009 (78)
- 32 Hisham II** (First reign), Dirham, al-Andalus (3)88h, citing 'Amir and Muhammad, 2.95g/2h (Miles 313; A 354.2; ICV 560). *Extremely fine* £60-£80
Provenance: Tim Wilkes FPL 10, Autumn 2010 (44)

Sicily



- 33 Muhammad b. 'Abbad** (616-19h), billon Dirham, no mint or date, 0.83g/12h (Tarascio 146; A A747; ICV 887, *this coin illustrated*). *Very fine, rare* £120-£150
Provenance: Tim Wilkes FPL 18, January 2013 (80)

Mamluk



- 34 al-Nasir Faraj**, Bunduqi, al-Qahira 81[-]h, 3.45g/1h (A 978; ICV 1029). *Some minor marks, otherwise about extremely fine* £150-£180
- 35 al-Ashraf Barsbay**, Ashrafi, mint off flan, 84[-]h, 3.32g/9h (A 998; ICV 1040). *Weak area on both sides, otherwise good very fine* £120-£150

Rasulid



- 36 al-Mansur 'Umar I**, Dirham, type D, al-Dumluwa 641h, 1.85g/8h (SICA 10, 62; A 1100.4; ICV 1129). *About extremely fine, rare* £80-£100
Provenance: Tim Wilkes FPL 15, Spring 2012 (98)

Seljuq of Rum

- 37 Kaykhusraw II**, Dirhams (2), lion and sun type, Sivas 639h (Broome 272D(iii, iv); A 1218; ICV 1340) [2]. *Extremely fine* £80-£100
Provenance: First Tim Wilkes FPL 11, Winter 2010 (94); second Stephen Album Auction 8 (Santa Rosa), 26 June 2010, lot 175, Tim Wilkes FPL 10, Autumn 2010 (66)

- 38 Kaykhusraw II**, Dirham, lion and sun type, Sivas 638h, 3.00g/8h (A 1218; ICV 1340); **Kaykhusraw III**, Dirham, Madinat Arzinjan 680h, 2.97g/2h (A 1232; ICV 1356) [2]. *First very fine, second lightly cleaned otherwise good very fine* £50-£70
Provenance: Second Tim Wilkes FPL 12, Spring 2011 (83)

Eretnid

- 39 'Ali Beg**, Akçe, type EA, Arzinjan 768h, countermarked *lillah* within eye-shaped cartouche, 1.59g/9h (A 2324A; ICV 1412 var.). *Coin and countermark good very fine, scarce* £50-£70

Ottoman



- 40 Suleyman I**, Sultani, Qustantiniya 926h, 3.47g/4h (Pere 178; A 1317; ICV 3158). *Good very fine* £150-£180
Provenance: Baldwin Islamic Auction 21, 17 July 2012, lot 540; Tim Wilkes FPL 17, Winter 2012 (73)



- 41 Suleyman I**, Sultani, Qustantiniya 926h, 3.38g/2h (Pere 178; A 1317; ICV 3158). *Traces of mounting on edge, otherwise very fine* £150-£180
Provenance: Tim Wilkes FPL 16, Summer 2012 (103)



- G 42 Abdul Aziz**, 100 Qirsh, Misr 1277h, yr 4, Paris, 8.52g/12h (KM. 264; F 11a). *Very fine, scarce* £300-£400

Khujistanid



- 43 Ahmad b. 'Abd Allah**, Dirham, Nishapur 267h, 4.84g/10h (Vasmer 12; A 1396; ICV 1430). *Broad flan, good very fine and toned, extremely rare* £400-£500
Provenance: Morton & Eden Auction 42, 20 May 2010, lot 801; Tim Wilkes FPL 20, July 2013 (78)

Saffarid

- 44 Ya'qub b. al-Layth**, Dirham, al-Banjhir 261h, 3.17g/1h (A 1401.1; ICV 1434); **Subkari**, Dirham, Fars 297h, 2.80g/12h (A 1406; ICV 1446); **Ahmad b. Muhammad**, Dirham, Sijistan 32[-]h, with the name of the caliph al-Radi, 2.74g/1h (A 1412; ICV 1455) [3]. *Fine or better, latter two scarce* £80-£100
Provenance: First Khalifa Collection, Spink Auction 222, 26 March 2014, lot 205 (part)



- 45 Ahmad b. Muhammad**, fractional Dinar, Zaranj 331h, in the name of the heir Khalaf, 0.82g/2h (A 1411; ICV 1454). *Edge clip, otherwise very fine, rare* £120-£150
Provenance: Peus Auktion 376 (Frankfurt), 29-30 October 2003, lot 1523; Gorny & Mosch Auktion 182 (Munich), 14 October 2009, lot 5876; Tim Wilkes FPL 17, Winter 2012 (74)

Samanid

- 46 Ya'qub b. Ahmad**, Fals, al-Shash 265h (A 1442; ICV 1487); **Nasr II b. Ahmad**, Fals (2), Bukhara 315h, Nawkat Ilaq 312h (A 1452; ICV 1502); **Nuh b. Nasr**, Fals (2), both Bukhara, 333h, citing 'Abd al-Malik as regent (A 1457A; ICV 1511), 338h, citing Quttegin (A 1457; ICV 1511) [5]. *Varied state, one pierced, all scarce or rare* £100-£150



- x 47 Isma'il b. Ahmad**, Dinar, Samarqand 288h, 4.18g/4h (Bernardi 223Qe; A 1442; ICV 1489). *Slightly creased and with traces of mounting, otherwise very fine, scarce* £240-£300



- x 48 Isma'il b. Ahmad**, Dinar, Samarqand 294h, 4.18g/8h (Bernardi 234Qe; A 1442; ICV 1489). *Wavy flan, otherwise about extremely fine, rare* £400-£500

- 49 Isma'il b. Ahmad**, Dirham, al-'Askar 295h, 3.19g/4h (Markov 199; A 1443; ICV 1490). *Cleaned and reverse double-struck, otherwise good fine, extremely rare* £80-£100
Provenance: H. Lundberg Collection, Myntauktioner i Sverige AB Auction 17 (Stockholm), 12-13 March 2016, lot 1258

- x 50 Nasr II b. Ahmad**, Dirham, Nishapur 323h, 3.06g/10h (SNAT XIVa, 458, same dies; A 1451; ICV 1500). *Minor weakness in margins, otherwise good very fine with some toning, rare* £60-£80



- 51 Anonymous**, an Eastern European imitation of a Samanid Dirham of Nasr II b. Ahmad, marginal legends blundered, 2.72g/4h (A 1476H). *Weak in parts otherwise very fine, scarce* £100-£120
Provenance: J. Gallon Collection, Baldwin Auction 36, 4 May 2004, lot 126; DNW Auction 127, 8 December 2014, lot 2850



- 52 Nuh b. Nasr**, Dinar, Nishapur 331h, 4.25g/1h (Bernardi 332Pj; A 1454; ICV 1508). *Small dig on obverse and minor weakness in margins, otherwise good very fine* £150-£180

- 53 Mansur I b. Nuh**, Multiple Dirham, double-reverse mule, no mint or date, citing Mansur b. Nuh on one side and Mansur on the other, 9.64g/2h (A 1465/1465A; ICV 1518 var.). *Extremely fine and toned, rare* £80-£100



- 54 Mansur I b. Nuh**, Fals, Ferghana 358h, citing the governor Ahmad b. Mansur, the chamberlain Qilij, the deputy chamberlain Ahmad b. 'Ali, and the mintmaster Abu Nasr, 3.25g/12h (SNAT XVb, 56 var.; A 1467.3; ICV 1520, *this coin illustrated*). *Minor adjustment marks, otherwise about very fine, rare* £100-£120
Provenance: Stephen Album Auction 12 (Santa Rosa), 13-14 January 2012, lot 519

Khazars



- x 55 Anonymous**, Dirham, imitating an anonymous Abbasid type of al-Rashid or al-Ma'mun, legends blundered, 2.68g/8h (A K1481.1; ICV 1545). *Slightly creased, otherwise good very fine, rare* £200-£260

Buwayhid

- x 56 Mu'izz al-dawla**, Dirham, Tustar min al-Ahwaz 338h, citing 'Imad al-dawla as overlord, 3.29g/2h (Treadwell Tu338; A 1543.1; ICV 1580); **'Adud al-dawla**, Dirham, Arrajan 351h, citing Rukn al-dawla as overlord, 3.66g/3h (Treadwell Ar351; A 1550.1; ICV 1587) [2]. *Very fine, first very rare* £80-£100

- x 57 Baha' al-dawla**, base gold Dinar, Suq al-Ahwaz 399h, 3.54g/5h (cf. Treadwell Su399G; A 1573A; ICV 1614). *Small edge cut, otherwise good very fine* £100-£120

- 58 Dirhams (6)**, Suq al-Ahwaz 329h, Siraf 328h, Shiraz 405h, Hamadan (2), 346h, 363h, mint and date unclear [6]. *Varied state, all scarce or rare* £150-£200
Provenance: Third Stephen Album FPL 97, May 1993 (239)

Jastanid



- 59 Khusrashah b. Manadhir**, Dirham, al-Rudbar 361h, 2.81g/9h (A 1489; ICV 1648). *Good very fine, rare* £120-£150
Provenance: Baldwin Islamic Auction 14, 8 July 2008, lot 333 (part); Tim Wilkes FPL 20, July 2013 (83)

Hasanwayhid



- 60 temp. Badr b. Hasanwayh** (369-405h), billon Dirham, al-Rudhrawar, date (392h?) unclear, citing the Buwayhid ruler Shams al-dawla as overlord, 7.38g/12h (A 1589.1; ICV 1653 var.). *Margins mostly flat, otherwise very fine, the mint extremely rare* £100-£120

'Alid

- 61 al-Hasan b. Zayd**, Dirham, Jurjan 264h, 3.58g/3h (A 1523; ICV 1661). *Crude style, about very fine, the date extremely rare* £70-£90
Provenance: Stephen Album Auction 13 (Santa Rosa), 18-19 May 2012, lot 685



- 62 al-Hasan b. Zayd**, Dirham, Madinat Jurjan 268h, 2.93g/4h (Tornberg p.153, 2; A 1523; ICV 1661). *Minor flan flaws, otherwise good very fine and toned, scarce* £120-£150
Provenance: Morton & Eden Auction 64, 5-6 June 2013, lot 830; Tim Wilkes FPL 20, July 2013 (84)

Ziyarid

- 63 Bisutun b. Wushmagir**, Dirhams (3), Amul 361h, Jurjan (2), 363h, 364h (A 1533; ICV 1674) [3]. *Fine to very fine, all rare* £80-£100
Provenance: Second and third Baldwin Islamic Auction 14, 8 July 2008, lots 344, 345

Ghaznavid

- 64 Sebuktekin**, Dirham, Farwan 380h, citing Nuh b. Mansur as overlord (A 1599; ICV 1698); **Mahmud** (as Samanid governor), Dirham, Nishapur 384h, citing Nuh b. Mansur as overlord (A C1602; ICV 1702); **Mahmud**, Dirham, Balkh 402h (A 1611.1; ICV 1705); **Muhammad I**, Dirham, Ghazna 421h (A 1617; ICV 1712); **Tughril**, Dirham, mint and date off flan (A 1632; ICV 1725) [5]. *Varied state, all scarce or rare* £100-£150
Provenance: Third and fourth H. Lundberg Collection, Myntauktioner i Sverige AB Auction 17 (Stockholm), 12-13 March 2016, lots 1554, 1562; third Münz Zentrum Auktion 66 (Cologne), 26 April 1989, lot 2147; fourth Stephen Album FPL 136, June 1997 (104)

Qarakhanid

- 65 Ahmad b. 'Ali**, Dirham, Quz Urdu 403h, 3.14g/4h (Kochnev 301; ICV 1748); **Nizam al-dawla**, Dirham, al-Shash 400h, citing Ahmad b. 'Ali, 2.83g/2h (Kochnev 259; ICV 1761) [2]. *First very fine and scarce, second about very fine and rare* £80-£100
Provenance: First H. Lundberg Collection, Myntauktioner i Sverige AB Auction 17 (Stockholm), 12-13 March 2016, lot 1456
- 66 Ahmad b. 'Ali**, Dirham, Balasaghun 404h, 3.17g/10h (Kochnev 332; A 3304; ICV 1748). *Weak area on each side, otherwise good very fine, rare* £80-£100
Provenance: H. Lundberg Collection, Myntauktioner i Sverige AB Auction 17 (Stockholm), 12-13 March 2016, lot 1457
- 67 Muhammad b. 'Ali**, Dirhams (3), Ilaq 406h, citing Ahmad b. 'Ali, 2.52g/5h (Kochnev 370); Khujanda 406h, citing Ahmad b. 'Ali, 1.94g/3h (Kochnev 325); Khujanda 406h, citing Mansur b. 'Ali, 2.13g/9h (Kochnev 431; ICV 1753) [3]. *Good fine or better, all scarce or rare* £100-£150
Provenance: Last Stephen Album Auction 13 (Santa Rosa), 18-19 May 2012, lot 679

Pishkinid

- 68 Mahmud b. Pishkin**, Æ Dirham, Ahar 613h, citing the Ildegizid ruler Uzbek b. Muhammad as overlord, 16.63g/1h (Hennequin 1590; A 1916; ICV 1875). *Weak in parts otherwise very fine, scarce with clear mint and date* £50-£70

Great Mongol



- x 69 Anonymous**, Dinar, uncertain mint, no date visible, citing the caliph al-Nasir, 3.13g/7h (A A1967; ICV 1943). *Flat in parts and minor adhesion on reverse, otherwise very fine* £150-£180
- 70 Anonymous**, Jital, no mint or date, 4.08g/1h (A 1969; ICV 1946); **CHAGHATAYID, Qutlugh Khwaja** (fl. 697-698h), Jital, no mint or date, 3.92g/12h (A A1987.4; ICV 1976) [2]. *About very fine* £60-£80

Golden Horde

- 71 temp. Töle Buqa**, Dirham, Khwarizm 686h, 2.07g/6h (A 2022.3; ICV 2024); **Jani Beg**, Dirham, Saray al-Jadida 752h, 1.33g/11h (A 2027; ICV 2031); **Nawruz Beg**, Dirham, Gulistan 761h, 1.53g/9h (A 2033; ICV 2035); **Murid Khan**, Dirham, Gulistan 764h, 1.62g/4h (A 2040; ICV 2040) [4]. *Varied state, mostly scarce* £80-£100
Provenance: Third T. Ettinger Collection, Stephen Album Auction 10 (Santa Rosa), 22-3 April 2011, lot 895; fourth Stephen Album Auction 11 (Santa Rosa), 16-17 September 2011, lot 614

Ilkhanid

- 72 Anonymous**, Dirham, no mint, 667h Dhu'l-Qa'da (Bennett 286m; ICV 2074), Dirham, Jurjan 679h Sha'ban (Diler –; ICV 2074); **Arghun**, Dirhams (2), Astarabad 686h, Isfarayin 687h (A 2149, 2155; ICV 2082); **Baydu**, Dirham, Tabriz 694h (Diler 250; ICV 2091); **Abu Sa'id**, 6 Dirhams, type F, Ta'us 724h (A 2209; ICV 2140) [6]. *Varied state, all scarce or rare* £150-£200

Provenance: Fourth Stephen Album Auction 11 (Santa Rosa), 16-17 September 2011, lot 632; last Stephen Album Auction 18 (Santa Rosa), 16-18 January 2014, lot 693

- x 73 Ghazan Mahmud**, post-reform coinage, 2 Dirhams, Isfahan, dated 69[–]h on obv. and 700h on rev., 4.26g/10h (A 2172; ICV 2098); **Abu Sa'id**, 2 Dirhams, type D, Saveh 722h, 3.52g/7h (A 2204; ICV 2135), 6 Dirhams, type H, Jajerm 33kh, 8.44g/12h (A 2217; ICV 2148) [3]. *Very fine or better, first rare, second scarce* £80-£100



- x 74 Muhammad**, 4 Dirhams, type B, Rayy 738h, 4.98g/8h (Diler –; A –; ICV 2160). *Very fine and very rare* £80-£100

Jalayrid

- 75 Sultan Husayn I** (776-784h), silver Dinar, type B, Dizful, date (777h?) unclear, 1.83g/2h (A 2306.2; ICV 2228). *Obverse struck off-centre, otherwise very fine, extremely rare* £50-£70

Sufid



- x 76 temp. Husayn**, Fractional Dinar, Khwarizm 767h, 1.15g/3h (A 2063; ICV 2284). *Good very fine, rare* £150-£180

Timurid

- 77 **Timur**, 2 Dinars, pre-reform type, Furg 789h, citing Suyurghatmish as overlord, 1.43g/5h (A 2367.1; ICV 2294); **Shahrukh**, Tankas (2), Tabriz 823h, 5.14g/10h (A 2403; ICV 2310), Nimruz 815h, countermarked *shahrukh bahadur* within square, 5.50g/10h (A 2402.1; ICV 2311); **‘Abd Allah**, Tanka, Samarqand 854h, 4.92g/8h (A 2415; ICV 2323) [4]. *Varied state, all scarce or rare* £80-£100



- x 78 **Sultan Husayn** (Third reign), Tanka, Turbat, no date visible, 4.75g/2h (A 2432.3; ICV 2334). *Peripheral weakness, otherwise very fine, the mint extremely rare* £100-£120
Provenance: Peus Auktion 384 (Frankfurt), 2 November 2005, lot 1234

Qara Qoyunlu



- x 79 **Jahanshah** (841-872h), Tanka, local standard, Wastan, no date visible, 3.10g/2h (A -; ICV 2370 var.). *Partly flat, otherwise very fine, extremely rare* £100-£120

Afsharid

- x 80 **Ibrahim**, 6 Shahi, Astarabad 1162h, 6.83g/1h (A 2765; ICV 3757); **ZAND, Karim Khan**, Abbasi, type C, Dar al-‘Ibada Yazd 1186h, 4.52g/6h (A 2800; ICV 3775) [2]. *First extremely fine, second gilt otherwise very fine* £60-£80

Qajar



- G 81 **Fath ‘Ali Shah**, Toman, type W, Dar al-‘Ibada Yazd 1232h, 4.61g/4h (A 2865; ICV 3807). *About extremely fine* £200-£260
x 82 **Fath ‘Ali Shah**, Riyal, type A, Dar al-Sultanat Tehran 1215h, 10.44g/4h (A 2874; ICV 3812); Qiran, type E, Dar al-Dawla Kirmanshahan 1241h, 6.67g/11h (A 2894; ICV 3818) [2]. *Very fine* £60-£80

Ganja



- 83 *temp.* **Muhammad Hasan Khan**, Abbasi, type C, Ganja 1189h, date inverted, 3.10g/10h (A H2944; ICV 3853). *Edge slightly ragged, otherwise very fine, rare* £100-£120

Durrani



- 84** **Shah Shuja'**, a contemporary imitation of a Mohur of Bhakhar, undated, 10.83g/1h. *Very fine* *£400-£500*
Provenance: Elsen Auction 96 (Brussels), 14 June 2008, lot 1746; Tim Wilkes FPL 15, Spring 2012 (223)

Shaybanid

- 85** **Muhammad Shaybani**, Tankas (2), Marw, Nimruz, dates not visible (A 2978.2; ICV 4037); Half-Tanka, Herat, date off flan (A 2979; ICV 4038) [3]. *Fine to very fine, all scarce or rare* *£80-£100*
Provenance: First Stephen Album Auction 12 (Santa Rosa), 13-14 January 2012, lot 708
- x** **86** **Pir Muhammad I** (963-968h), Tanka, Balkh, no date visible, 4.65g/9h (A 2988; ICV 4048); **JALAYRID, Shaykh Uways I**, silver Dinar, type B, Baghdad, date unclear, 2.11g/8h (A 2298.2; ICV 2223); **WALID, temp. Amir Wali**, 6 Dirhams, type WF, Madinat Astarabad 775h, 4.17g/9h (A 2343.2; ICV 2257) [3]. *Fine or better, first scarce* *£60-£80*

Bukhara



- x** **87** *temp.* **'Alim Khan**, Tilla, Bukhara-yi Sharif 1329h, 4.44g/12h (NS 56; A A3044; ICV -). *Removed from a mount, otherwise very fine, rare* *£200-£260*

Miscellaneous

- 88** Miscellaneous countermarked silver coins (18), various types [18]. *Varied state* *£100-£150*
- 89** Miscellaneous coins, in silver (56), base metal (47) [103]. *Varied state* *£150-£200*



Antony John Scammell (1937-2019)

Antony John Scammell was born in Bristol on 4 July 1937. His earliest memories were of the destruction of his neighbourhood in the Bristol Blitz and playing toy soldiers with his grandfather, a veteran of the First World War. During his education he was always fascinated with history, in particular the Roman and British Empires. In 1954, when his immediate family emigrated to Australia, he couldn't leave the country behind for patriotic reasons, so stayed behind and joined the regular army. After 3 years of active service with the Royal Tank Regiment, including during the 1956 Suez Crisis, Antony returned to a civilian life and forged a career in the financial sector.

By this point he had already started collecting coins and banknotes, almost exclusively from the Greek, Roman and British empires. Raising a family of four children meant that money was often scarce, but he continued to add to his collection whenever possible. By the mid 1980s Antony found himself a single man and his collecting reached new heights. All spare money at the end of each month was used to purchase strategically targeted coins, which were cherished and catalogued meticulously.

When his eldest son reached the age of 50, Antony decided to pass his treasured coin collections to him and his two brothers for them to cherish into the future. He then turned his attention to collecting other historical artefacts from multiple times and civilisations, right up until his death in July 2019.

Please note: The coins in this collection were previously mounted on glass plates. As such several pieces display uneven toning and have small traces of adhesive residue (Blu Tack) remaining.

The Antony Scammell Collection of Roman Coins (Part I)

Roman Republican Coinage



- 90 Anonymous**, Æs Grave Triens, heavy series, Rome, c. 280-276, thunderbolt, flanked by two pairs of pellets, rev. dolphin swimming right, four pellets below, 100.69g (Craw. 14/3; HN Italy 270). *Very fine* *£200-£300*



- 91 Anonymous**, Æs Grave Quadrans, Rome, 280-276, hand, three pellets to left, rev. three pellets flanked by barley gain on either side, 70.43g (Craw. 14/4; HN Italy 291). *Minor roughness, otherwise very fine* *£200-£300*



- 92 Anonymous**, Æs Grave Sextans, Rome, 280-276, scallop shell, two pellets below, rev. caduceus flanked by two pellets, 53.41g (Craw. 14/5; HN Italy 272). *Very fine* *£180-£220*



- 93 Anonymous**, Litra, c. 273-270, helmeted head of Minerva right, rev. horse's head right, ROMA[-] upwards to left, 4.85g (Craw. 17/1d; HN Italy 278). *About very fine, rare* *£100-£120*



- 94 Anonymous**, Didrachm, Neapolis (?), c. 264-255, diademed head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin around neck and with club over shoulder, rev. she-wolf standing right, head reverted, suckling Romulus and Remus, ROMANO in exergue, 6.76g (Craw. 20/1; HN Italy 287; RSC 8). *Numerous scratches and a small edge split, otherwise nearly very fine* *£200-£260*



- 95 Anonymous**, Æs Grave Sextans, light series, Rome c. 265-242, tortoise on raised disk, rev. wheel of six spokes, 54.65g (Craw. 24/7; HN Italy 330). *Minor roughness, otherwise good very fine for the issue* £400-£600

- 96 Anonymous**, Half-Litra, c. 235-230, helmeted head of Roma right, rev. dog right with left foreleg raised, ROMA in exergue, 1.60g (Craw. 26/4; HN Italy 309). *Very fine* £60-£80



- 97 Anonymous**, Double-Litra, c. 230-25, head of Herakles right wearing lion-skin head-dress, rev. Pegasus flying right, club above, ROMA below, 5.09g (Craw. 27/3; HN Italy 316). *Fine, reverse better, scarce* £100-£120



- 98 Anonymous**, Quadrigatus, c. 225-15, laureate Janiform head within beaded circle, rev. Jupiter and Victory in quadriga right, ROMA incuse on tablet below, 6.06g/7h (Craw. 28/3; RSC 23). *Flan crack at 7 o'clock, otherwise very fine* £240-£300



- 99 Anonymous**, Sextans, Rome, c. 217-215, head of Mercury right wearing winged petasus, two pellets above, rev. prow of galley right, ROMA above, two pellets below, 26.32g (Craw. 38/5). *Good very fine, attractive olive green patina* £150-£180

- 100 Anonymous**, Quadrans, c. 215-211, rev. prow, 17.54g (Craw. 41/8b); Quadrans, c. 215-211, rev. bull, 11.18g (Craw. 42/2); Unciæ (2), c. 217-215, helmeted head of Roma left, revs. prow, 13.55g, 12.26g (Craw. 38/6); Uncia, c. 217-215, radiate head of Sol facing, rev. crescent and two stars, 5.52g (Craw. 39/4) [5]. *Varied state* £100-£150



- 101 Anonymous**, Semuncia, c. 215-211, head of Mercury right wearing winged petasus, rev. prow of galley right, ROMA above, 5.42g (Craw. 41/11). *Good very fine* £100-£120

- 102 Anonymous**, Uncia, c. 215-211, helmeted head of Roma right, rev. prow of galley right, corn ear and ROMA above, pellet below, 6.59g (Craw. 42/4). *Very fine* £80-£100



- 103 Anonymous**, Triens, Luceria, c. 215-211, helmeted head of Minerva right, \perp to left, four pellets above, *rev.* prow of galley right, ROMA above, four pellets below, 24.79g (Craw. 43/3a). *About very fine, rare* £200-£260
- 104 Anonymous**, Quinarius, c. 211-208, helmeted head of Roma right, \vee behind, *rev.* Dioscuri riding right, ROMA in exergue, 1.80g (Craw. 44/6; RSC 3). *Both sides slightly off-centre, otherwise very fine* £60-£80
- 105 Anonymous**, silver Sestertius, c. 211-208, helmeted head of Roma right, \parallel s behind, *rev.* Dioscuri riding right, ROMA in exergue, 1.03g (Craw. 44/7; RSC 4). *Struck slightly off-centre, otherwise about very fine* £60-£80
- 106 Anonymous**, Denarii (2), after c. 211, *rev.* Dioscuri galloping right, 3.97g (Craw. 53/2; RSC –); after c. 179, *rev.* Diana holding goad in biga right, 3.70g (Craw. 140/1; RSC 5a) [2]. *Very fine or better* £100-£150
- 107 Anonymous**, Asses (4), c. 211-206, no additional symbols, 30.17g (Craw. 56/2); c. 211-206, *rev.* symbol not visible, 31.21g; c. 169-157, *rev.* TVRD above prow, 22.53g (Craw. 193/1); c. 157-155, no additional symbols, 16.41g (Craw. 198/1) [4]. *Varied state* £100-£150
- 108 Anonymous**, Semisses (6), c. 211-206 (2), no additional symbols, 20.37g, 17.14g (Craw. 56/3); c. 157-155, no additional symbols, 8.99g (Craw. 197/2); c. 128, *rev.* elephant's head above prow, 7.28g (Craw. 262/2); c. 91, no additional symbols, 10.32g (Craw. 339/2); uncertain moneyer, 6.17g [6]. *Varied state* £150-£200
- 109 Anonymous**, Triens (3), c. 211-206, no additional symbols, 10.43g (Craw. 56/4); c. 211-206, *rev.* H before prow, 11.21g (Craw. 85/4); c. 169-57, *rev.* C SAX above prow, 9.83g (Craw. 173/3) [3]. *Varied state* £80-£100



- 110 Anonymous**, Victoriatus, uncertain mint in Sicily, 211-208, laureate head of Jupiter right, *rev.* Victory standing right, placing wreath on trophy, ROMA in exergue, 3.03g (Craw. 67/1; RSC 9). *Minor adhesions on obverse, otherwise very fine* £100-£120
- 111 Anonymous**, Sextans (3), c. 211-206, *rev.* corn ear above prow, 6.59g (Craw. 72/15); c. 211-206, *rev.* MA monogram before prow, 4.28g (Craw. 64/6); c. 169-157, *rev.* C SAX above prow, 5.12g (Craw. 173/5) [3]. *Fine or better* £100-£150
- 112 Denarii (3), Pinarius Natta**, c. 155, head of Roma right, cross behind, *rev.* biga right, 3.42g (Craw. 200/1; Pinaria 2); **C. Junius C.f.**, c. 149, head of Roma right, *rev.* Dioscuri galloping right, 3.71g (Craw. 210/1; RSC Junia 1); **M. Junius Silanus**, c. 145, head of Roma right, *rev.* Dioscuri galloping right, 3.93g (Craw. 220/1; RSC Junia 8) [3]. *Good fine to very fine* £100-£120
- 113 Denarii (4), Spurius Afranius**, c. 150, head of Roma right, *rev.* Victory driving biga right, 3.76g (Craw. 206/1; RSC Afrania 1); **C. Terentius Lucanus**, c. 147, head of Roma right, *rev.* Dioscuri right, 3.82g (Craw. 217/1; RSC Terentia 10); **Q. Fabius Labeo**, c. 124, helmeted head of Roma right, *rev.* Jupiter driving galloping quadriga right, prow below, 3.90g (Craw. 273/1; RSC Fabia 1); **L. Appuleius Saturninus**, c. 104, helmeted head of Roma left, *rev.* Saturn in quadriga right, 3.95g (Craw. 317/3; RSC Appuleia 1) [4]. *Very fine or nearly so* £150-£200
- 114 Denarii (4), M. Atilius Saranus**, c. 148, head of Roma right, *rev.* Dioscuri right, 3.83g (Craw. 214/1b; Atilia 9); **Sextus Pompeius Fostulus**, Denarius, c. 137, head of Roma right, *rev.* she-wolf suckling twins, shepherd to left, fig tree behind, 3.89g (Craw. 235/1c; RSC Pompeia 1a); **L. Antestius Gragulus**, c. 136, head of Roma right, *rev.* Jupiter in quadriga right, 3.91g (Craw. 238/1; Antestia 9); **M. Aburius M.f. Geminus**, c. 132, head of Roma right, *rev.* Sol in quadriga right, 3.76g (Craw. 250/1; RSC Aburia 6) [4]. *Very fine or nearly so* £150-£200
- 115 Denarii (3), Anonymous**, c. 143, helmeted head of Roma right, *rev.* Diana in biga of stags, crescent below, 3.80g (Craw. 222/1; RSC 101); **C. Renius**, c. 138, helmeted head of Roma right, *rev.* Juno Caprotina driving biga of goats right, 3.94g (Craw. 231/1; RSC Renia 1); **Cn. Gellius**, c. 138, head of Roma right within wreath, *rev.* Mars in quadriga right, 3.73g (Craw. 232/1; RSC 2) [3]. *Very fine* £150-£200
- 116 Tiberius Veturius**, Denarius, Rome, c. 137, bust of Mars right, \times to left, *rev.* oath-taking scene, two warriors facing each other, the left draped and bearded, the right cuirassed, between them a kneeling figure who holds a piglet, 3.81g (Craw. 234/1; RSC Veturia 1). *Very fine* £80-£100
- 117 Quadrans (4), C. Curiatius C.f. Trigeminus**, 135, *rev.* C CVR F above prow, 5.29g (Craw. 240/4); **M. Fabrinus**, 132, *rev.* M FABRINI above prow, 3.35g (Craw. 251/3); **Q. Caecilius Metellus**, 130, *rev.* Q METE above prow, 3.98g (Craw. 256/4); **Cn. Domitius**, 128, *rev.* CN DOME above prow, 3.89g (Craw. 261/4) [4]. *Varied state* £100-£150

- 118** Denarii (3), **C. Minucius Augurinus**, c. 134, helmeted head of Roma right, rev. two togate figures standing by Ionic column surmounted by statue, 3.88g (Craw. 242/1; RSC 3); **M. Opimius**, 131, head of Roma right, rev. Apollo in biga right, 3.86g (Craw. 253/1; RSC Opimia 12); **M. Vargunteius**, 130, head of Roma right, rev. Jupiter in quadriga right, 3.79g (Craw. 257/1; Vargunteia 1) [3]. *Good fine to very fine* £100-£120



- 119** **Anonymous**, As, c. 206-194, laureate and bearded janiform head, i above, rev. prow of galley right, dog standing right above, i to right, ROMA below, 35.90g (Craw. 251). *About very fine* £200-£260



- 120** **M. Vargunteius**, Semis, 130, laureate and bearded head of Saturn right, s in left field, rev. prow of galley right, M VARG above, s to right, ROMA below, 9.46g (Craw. 257/2). *Flan flaw on obverse, otherwise about extremely fine* £100-£120

- 121** Denarii (3), **Q. Marcus Philippus**, c. 129, helmeted head of Roma right, rev. Macedonian horseman right, 3.91g (Craw. 259/1; RSC Marcia 11); **Cn. Domitius Ahenobarbus**, c. 128, Denarius, helmeted head of Roma right, ear of corn behind, rev. Victory in biga right, man attacking lion below, 3.88g (Craw. 261/1; RSC Domitia 14); **C. Servilius Vatia**, Denarius, c. 127, head of Roma right, lituus behind, rev. horseman galloping left and spearing another horseman before him, 3.73g (Craw. 264/1; RSC Servilia 6) [3]. *Nearly very fine* £100-£150

- 122** Denarii (3), **T. Quinctius Flamininus**, c. 126, helmeted head of Roma right, flamen's cap behind, rev. Dioscuri riding right, Macedonian shield below, 3.90g (Craw. 267/1; RSC Quinctia 2); **M. Porcius Laeca**, c. 125, helmeted head of Roma right, rev. Liberty in quadriga, Victory above, 3.86g (Craw. 270/1; RSC Porcia 3); **C. Cæcilius Metellus Caprarius**, c. 125, helmeted head of Roma right, rev. Jupiter in biga of elephants left, Victory above, 3.83g (Craw. 269/1; RSC Cæcilia 14) [3]. *Good fine to very fine* £100-£120

- 123** Denarii (4), **M. Fannius C.f.**, c. 123, head of Roma right, rev. Victory in quadriga right, 3.86g (Craw. 275/1; RSC Fannia 1); **C. Malleolus C.f.**, c. 118, head of Mars right, hammer above, rev. warrior standing before trophy, 3.83g (Craw. 335/3; RSC Poblivia 6); **M. Sergius Silus**, c. 116-115, helmeted head of Roma right, rev. horseman galloping left, holding sword and severed head, 3.90g (Craw. 286/1; RSC Sergia 1); **P. Nerva**, c. 113-112, head of Roma left, rev. three citizens voting, 3.93g (Craw. 292/1; RSC Licinia 7) [4]. *Nearly very fine, second better* £150-£180

- 124** Denarii (3), **L. Marcus Philippus**, c. 113-112, head of Philip V of Macedon right, rev. equestrian statue right, 3.95g (Craw. 293/1; RSC Marcia 12); **Appius Claudius Pulcher**, **T. Manlius** and **Q. Urbinius**, c. 111-110, helmeted head of Roma right, rev. Victory in triga right, 3.94g (Craw. 299/1a; RSC Claudia 2); **Man. Aquillius**, c. 109-108, radiate head of Sol right, rev. Luna in biga right, crescent and three stars above, 3.90g (Craw. 303/1; RSC Aquillia 1) [3]. *Very fine or better* £100-£150

- 125** Denarii (3), **Q. Lutatius Cerco**, c. 109-108, helmeted head of Roma right, rev. galley right within oak wreath, 3.89g (Craw. 305/1; RSC Lutatia 2); **Mn. Fonteius**, c. 108-107, conjoined laureate heads of Dioscuri right, two stars above, rev. galley right, D below, 3.96g (Craw. 307/1b; RSC Fonteia 7); **L. Memmius Galeria**, c. 106, laureate head of Saturn left, rev. Venus in biga right, Cupid flies above, 3.77g (Craw. 313/1c; RSC Memmia 2a) [3]. *Nearly very fine* £100-£150

- 126** Denarii (3), **Cornelius Scipio Asiagenus**, c. 106, head of Jupiter left, rev. Jupiter in quadriga right, s in field above, 3.48g (Craw. 311/1c; RSC Cornelia 24); **Lucius Aurelius Cotta**, c. 105, bust of Vulcan right within myrtle wreath, rev. eagle on thunderbolt within laurel wreath, 3.81g (Craw. 314/1b; RSC Aurelia 21); **C. Coelius Caldus**, c. 104, head of Roma left, rev. Victory in biga left, L and pellet above, 3.96g (Craw. 318/1a; RSC Coelia 2) [3]. *Nearly very fine* £120-£150



- 127** **C. Sulpicius C.f. Galba**, serrate Denarius, Rome, 106, jugate laureate heads of the Dei Penates left, rev. C SVLPICI C F, two armed figures standing facing and gesturing towards a sow which lies between them, L above, 3.85g (Craw. 312/1; RSC Sulpicia 1). *Reverse slightly off-centre, otherwise good very fine* £150-£180

- 128** Denarii (3), **Q. Thermus M. f.**, c. 103, bust of Mars left, rev. two warriors fighting, 3.84g (Craw. 319/1; RSC Minucia 19); **M. Lucilius Rufus**, c. 101, helmeted head of Roma right within laurel wreath, rev. Victory in biga right, 3.94g (Craw. 324/1; RSC Lucilia 1); **P. Servilius M.f. Rullus**, Denarius, c. 100, helmeted bust of Minerva left, rev. Victory in biga right, 3.81g (Craw. 328/1; RSC Servilia 14) [3]. *Very fine or nearly so* £120-£150

- 129 C. Fabius C.f. Hadrianus**, Denarius, c. 102, head of Cybele right, wearing turreted crown, *rev.* Victory in biga riding right, heron standing right in field, x below, 3.99g (Craw. 322/1b; RSC Fabia 14). *Very fine* £80-£100
- 130 L. Calpurnius Piso Cæsoninus and Q. Servilius Cæpio**, Denarius, c. 100, head of Saturn right, harpa behind, *rev.* two quæstors seated left between ears of corn, 3.90g (Craw. 330/1a; RSC Calpurnia 5). *Nearly extremely fine, toned* £100-£120
- 131 L. Pomponius Molo**, c. 97, Denarius, laureate head of Apollo right, *rev.* Numa Pompilius standing right, holding lituus before lighted altar at which he is about to sacrifice a goat held by a youth, 3.86g (Craw. 334/1; RSC Pomponia 6). *Very fine* £100-£120
- 132** Denarii (4), **L. Calpurnius Piso Frugi**, c. 90, laureate head of Apollo right, *rev.* rider on galloping horse right, holding palm over shoulder, 3.90g (Craw. 340/1; RSC Calpurnia 12); **M. Porcius Cato**, c. 89, draped female head right, *rev.* Victory seated right, holding palm-branch and patera, 3.97g (Craw. 343/1b; RSC Porcia 5); **L. Rubrius Dossenus**, c. 87, laureate head of Jupiter right, *rev.* triumphal quadriga right, 3.65g (Craw. 348/1; RSC Rubria 1); **Anonymous**, c. 86, laureate head of Apollo right, thunderbolt below, *rev.* Jupiter in quadriga right, 3.72g (Craw. 373/1a; RSC 226) [4]. *Very fine or nearly so* £150-£200
- 133 C. Vibius C.f. Pansa**, Denarius, c. 90, laureate head of Apollo right, scorpion below chin, *rev.* Minerva driving quadriga right, 4.01g (Craw. 342/5b; RSC Vibia 1). *Very slightly off-centre, otherwise good very fine, lightly toned* £100-£120
- 134 L. Titurius L. f. Sabinus**, Denarii (3), c. 89, bust of King Tadius right, *revs.* two soldiers abducting Sabine women, 4.02g (Craw. 344/1b; RSC Tituria 2); Tarpeia warding off two soldiers, 4.22g (Craw. 344/2b; RSC Tituria 4); Victory in biga right, caduceus in exergue, 3.83g (Craw. 344/3; RSC Tituria 6) [3]. *About very fine or better* £150-£200
- 135 Mn. Fonteius C.f.**, Denarius, 85, laureate head of Apollo right, thunderbolt below, *rev.* Cupid seated on goat right, two pilei above, laurel wreath around, 3.90g (Craw. 353/1a; RSC Fonteia 9). *Nearly extremely fine, toned* £80-£100
- 136 C. Mamilius Limetanus**, serrate Denarius, c. 82, head of Mercury right, wearing winged pegasus, caduceus behind, *rev.* Ulysses walking right, holding staff and extending hand towards his dog, Argus, 3.67g (Craw. 362/1; RSC Mamilia 6); **C. Marius C.f. Capito**, c. 81, serrate Denarius, head of Ceres right, *rev.* ploughman with yoke of oxen left, cxxv above, 3.88g (Craw. 378/1c; RSC Maria 9) [2]. *Very fine or better* £120-£150
- 137** Denarii (3), **Q. Antonius Balbus**, c. 83, laureate head of Jupiter right, *rev.* Victory in quadriga right, 3.97g (Craw. 364/1b; RSC Antonia 1a); **C. Servilius Vatia**, restored issue, c. 82, head of Roma right, lituus and b behind, *rev.* horseman galloping left and spearing another horseman before him, 3.82g (Craw. 370/1b; RSC Servilia 7); **C. Nævius Balbus**, 79, head of Venus right, *rev.* Victory in triga right, xxxiii above, 3.83g (Craw. 382/1b; Nævica 6) [3]. *Very fine or nearly so, first and last serrate* £120-£150



- 138 L. Sulla and L. Manlius Torquatus**, Denarius, mobile military mint, 82, L M ANLI PROQ, helmeted head of Roma right, *rev.* L. SVLLA. IMP, Sulla driving triumphal quadriga right, 3.57g (Craw. 367/1; RSC Manlia 4). *Nearly extremely fine with iridescent tone* £150-£180
- 139 M. Cæcilius Q.f. Metellus**, Denarius, c. 82, head of Apollo right, wearing tænia, *rev.* Macedonian shield with head of elephant in central boss, all within laurel wreath, 3.90g (Craw. 369/1; RSC Cæcilia 30). *Very fine or better, lightly toned* £100-£120



- 140 Q. Cæcilius Metellus Pius**, Denarius, uncertain north Italian mint, 81, head of Pietas right, wearing diadem, stalk to left, *rev.* IMPER, jug and lituus, all within laurel wreath, 3.92g (Craw. 374/2; RSC Caecillia 44). *Good very fine, toned* £100-£120
- 141 Ti. Claudius Ti.f. Ap.n.**, serrate Denarius, Rome, 79, draped head of Diana right, bow and quiver over shoulder, *rev.* Victory driving biga right, 3.97g (Craw. 383/1; RSC Claudia 5). *Very fine, lightly toned* £60-£80
- 142 Ti. Claudius Ti.f. Ap.n.**, serrate Denarius, c. 79, draped head of Diana right, bow and quiver over shoulder, s c in front, *rev.* Victory in biga right, holding reins, wreath and palm branch, control number LVIII below, 3.91g (Craw. 383/1; RSC Claudia 6). *Good very fine* £100-£120
- 143** Denarii (4), **M. Volteius M.f.** (2), both c. 78, head of Jupiter right, *rev.* temple of Jupiter Capitolinus, 3.64g; head of Bacchus right, *rev.* Ceres in chariot drawn by serpents right, 3.93g (Craw. 385/1, 385/3; RSC Volteia 1, 3); **L. Rutilius Flaccus**, c. 77, head of Roma right, *rev.* Victory in biga right, 3.83g (Craw. 387/1; Rutilia 1); **L. Lucretius Trio**, c. 76, laureate head of Neptune right, *rev.* winged Genius on dolphin right, 3.87g (Craw. 390/2; RSC Lucretia 3) [4]. *Very fine or nearly so* £150-£200
- 144 L. Cassius Q.f. Longinus**, Denarius, c. 78, head of Bacchus right, thyrsus over shoulder, *rev.* head of Libera left wearing vine wreath, 3.87g (Craw. 386/1; RSC Cassia 6). *Better than very fine* £100-£120

- 145 L. Farsuleius Mensor**, Denarius, c. 76, diademed and draped head of Libertas right, sc and liberty cap behind, *rev.* Roma standing in biga right, extending hand to assist togate citizen into car, 3.81g (Craw. 392/1b; RSC Farsuleia 2). *Very fine* £80-£100
- 146** Denarii (3), **L. Farsuleius Mensor**, 76, head of Libertas right, *rev.* Roma in biga right, helping togate figure to board, 3.80g (Craw. 392/1b; Farsuleia 2); **Mn. Aquillius Mn. f. Mn. n.**, c. 71, draped head of Roma right, wearing crested helmet, *rev.* Aquillius standing facing, head right, raising kneeling figure of Sicily, 3.77g (Craw. 401/1; Aquillia 2); **L. Cassius Longinus**, Denarius, c. 63, draped and veiled head of Vesta left, *rev.* male figure standing left, dropping tablet marked v into cista, 3.83g (Craw. 413/1; Cassia 10) [3]. *Very fine or nearly so, second serrate* £120-£150
- 147 Cn. Lentulus**, Denarius, c. 76-75, Spain (?), diademed and draped head of Genius right, sceptre over shoulder, *rev.* sceptre, globe and rudder, 3.77g (Craw. 393/1a; Syd. 752; Cornelia 54). *Good very fine, lightly toned* £100-£120
- 148 Q. Fufius Calenus and Mucius Cordus**, c. 70, serrate Denarius, jugate heads of Honos and Virtus right, *rev.* Italia and Roma standing and clasping hands, 3.79g (Craw. 403/1; RSC Fufia 1). *Some surface marks, otherwise nearly very fine, scarce* £80-£100
- 149 M. Plætorius M.f. Cestianus**, Denarius, Rome, c. 67, helmeted and draped bust right, with attributes of Isis, Minerva, Apollo, Diana, and Victory, cornucopia at lower right, *rev.* eagle standing right on thunderbolt, head left, wings spread, 4.08g (Craw. 409/1; RSC Plætoria 4). *Reverse off-centre, otherwise nearly extremely fine, lightly toned* £100-£120



- 150 L. Roscius Fabatus**, serrate Denarius, Rome, c. 59, L. ROSCI, head of Juno Sospita right, wearing goat skin head-dress, two staffs behind, *rev.* FABATI, girl standing right, facing serpent, 3.58g (Craw. 412/1 [symbols 37-]; RSC Roscia 3). *Nearly extremely fine, toned* £100-£120
- 151 L. Furius Cn.f. Brocchus**, Denarius, c. 63, head of Ceres right, corn-ear to left and barley-grain to right, *rev.* curule chair between two fasces, 3.89g (Craw. 414/1; RSC Furia 23a). *Better than very fine, toned* £100-£120



- 152 L. Æmilius Lepidus Paullus**, Denarius, c. 62, veiled and diademed head of Concordia right, *rev.* trophy, three captives standing on left, Paullus standing on right, 4.04g (Craw. 415/1; RSC Æmilia 10). *Good very fine, lightly toned* £120-£150
- 153 L. Scribonius Libo**, Denarius, c. 62, diademed head of Bonus Eventus right, *rev.* well-head decorated with lyres, festoons and hammer, 3.81g (Craw. 416/1a; RSC Scribonia 8a). *Better than very fine, toned* £80-£100
- 154 M. Nonius Sufenas**, Denarius, c. 59, head of Saturn right, harpa and conical stone behind, *rev.* Roma seated left, being crowned by Victory, 3.83g (Craw. 421/1; Nonia 1). *Obverse better than very fine, reverse nearly so* £100-£120
- 155 M. Æmilius Scaurus and P. Plautius Hypsæus**, c. 58, Denarius, King Aretas kneeling beside camel, *rev.* Jupiter in quadriga left, 4.02g (Craw. 422/1b; RSC Æmilia 8). *Good very fine, attractively toned* £100-£120
- 156 L. Marcius Philippus**, Denarius, c. 56, diademed bust of Ancus Marcius right, lituus behind, *rev.* equestrian statue right on aqueduct, flower below horse, 3.85g (Craw. 425/1; RSC Marcia 28). *Good very fine* £80-£100



- 157 Faustus Cornelius Sulla**, c. 56, Denarius, diademed head of Diana right, crescent above, lituus behind, *rev.* Bocchus, king of Mauretania, kneeling before Sulla seated left, offering an olive-branch, Jugurtha, king of Numidia, kneeling behind with hands bound behind him, 3.86g (Craw. 426/1; RSC Cornelia 59). *Good very fine and toned, rare* £150-£200
- 158** Denarii (3), **C. Memmius C.f.**, c. 56, head of Ceres right, *rev.* captive kneeling before trophy, 3.95g (Craw. 427/1; RSC Memmia 10); **Q. Sicinius**, c. 49, diademed head of Fortuna Populi Romani right, *rev.* palm-branch and winged caduceus in saltire; laurel-wreath above, 3.73g (Craw. 440/1; RSC Sicinia 5); **C. Vibius Pansa Cætronianus**, c. 48, mask of Pan right, *rev.* Jupiter Axurus seated left, holding patera and sceptre, 3.66g (Craw. 449/1a; RSC Vibia 18) [3]. *Nearly very fine* £120-£150



- 159 C. Memmius C.f.**, Denarius, Rome, 56, QVIRINVS C MEMMI C F, laureate and bearded head of Quirinus right, *rev.* MEMMIVS AEF CERIALIA PREIMVS FECIT, Ceres seated right, holding torch in left hand and corn-ears in right, 3.91g (Craw. 427/2; RSC Memmia). *Banker's mark on obverse and minor adhesions on reverse, otherwise good very fine, lightly toned* £100-£120



- 160 Q. Cassius Longinus**, Denarius, c. 55, head of Libertas right, *rev.* temple of Vesta with curule chair inside, urn in left field, tablet inscribed AC to right, 3.27g (Craw. 428/2; RSC Cassia 8). *About very fine* £120-£150

- 161 P. Fonteius P.f. Capito**, Denarius, c. 55, bust of Mars, helmeted and draped, right, *rev.* horseman galloping right about to spear warrior attacking an unarmed captive, Gaulish helmet and shield in field to right, 4.10g (Craw. 429/1; RSC Fonteia 17). *Good very fine, lightly toned* £100-£120



- 162 Titus Didius**, Denarius, c. 55, head of Concordia diademed and veiled right, *rev.* façade of the Villa Publica, 3.97g (Craw. 429/2a; RSC Didia 1). *Very fine or better, dark tone, rare* £150-£200

- 163 A. Plautius**, Denarius, c. 55, turreted head of Cybele left, *rev.* Bacchus kneeling right extending olive-branch, camel behind, 3.48g (Craw. 431/1; RSC Plautia 13). *About very fine* £80-£100



- 164 Marcus Brutus**, Denarius, Rome, c. 54, BRVTVS, head of L. Junius Brutus right, *rev.* AHALA, head of C. Servilius Ahala right, 4.00g (Craw. 433/2; RSC Junia 30). *Minor adhesions on reverse, otherwise very fine* £240-£300

- 165 Q. Pompeius Rufus**, Denarius, c. 54, curule chair between arrow and laurel branch, *rev.* curule chair between lituus and wreath, 3.44g (Craw. 434/2; RSC Pompeia 5). *Better than very fine, toned* £100-£120

- 166 Mn. Acilius Glabrio**, Denarius, c. 49, laureate head of Salus right, *rev.* Valetudo (Salus) standing left, leaning on column and holding serpent, 3.87g (Craw. 442/1a; RSC Acilia 8). *Good very fine* £80-£100

- 167 Denarii (3), Mn. Cordius Rufus**, c. 46, conjoined heads of the Dioscuri right, surmounted by stars, *rev.* Venus Verticordia standing left, holding scales and sceptre, 3.46g (Craw. 463/1b; RSC Cordia 2b); **L. Mussidius Longus**, c. 42, diademed and veiled head of Concord right, *rev.* two statues on platform, 4.14g (Craw. 494/42b; RSC Mussidia 6); **C. Clodius Vestalis**, c. 41, laureate and draped head of Flora right, *rev.* veiled Vestal Claudia seated left, holding culullus, 4.05g (Craw. 512/2; RSC Claudia 13) [3]. *Fine to very fine, but last scratched on reverse* £100-£150

- 168 L. Papius Celsus**, Denarius, c. 45, head of Juno Sospita right, wearing goat-skin, *rev.* she-wolf standing right, placing stick on fire; to right, eagle standing left, fanning flames, 4.04g (Craw. 472/1; RSC Papia 2). *Good very fine and toned, rare* £100-£120



- 169 L. Livineius Regulus**, Denarius, c. 42, bust right, *rev.* gladiator in foreground spearing lion, another behind him spearing a panther, a wounded bear awaits, 3.51g (Craw. 494/30; RSC Livineia 12). *Very fine, rare* £240-£300

- 170 C. Vibius Varus**, Denarius, c. 42, head of Bacchus right wearing wreath of ivy and grapes, *rev.* panther springing left towards altar, 3.45g (Craw. 494/36; RSC Vibia 24). *Reverse slightly off-centre, otherwise extremely fine* £100-£120

Roman Imperial Coinage



- 171 POMPEIANS, Cnæus Pompeius Magnus**, Denarius, uncertain Eastern mint, 49, CN PIS PRO Q, bearded head of Numa right, wearing diadem inscribed NVMA, rev. MAGN PRO COS, ship prow right, 3.85g (Craw. 446/1; RSC 4). *Area of weakness on beard, otherwise good very fine, old cabinet tone* £300-£400



- 172 CÆSARIANS, Julius Cæsar**, Denarius, mobile military mint, 49, elephant walking right, trampling on dragon, CAESAR in exergue, rev. simpulum, sprinkler, axe and apex, 3.39g (Craw. 443/1; RSC 49). *Weak at 12 o'clock and with several small areas of corrosion, otherwise about very fine* £180-£220



- 173 CÆSARIANS, Julius Cæsar**, Denarius, travelling military mint in North Africa, 47-6, diademed head of Venus right, rev. CAESAR, Aeneas advancing left, carrying palladium in right hand and Anchises on left shoulder, 3.92g (Craw. 458/1; RSC 12). *Good very fine, dark-toned* £240-£300



- 174 CÆSARIANS, Julius Cæsar**, Denarius, military mint in North Africa, 46, COS TERT DICT ITER, head of Ceres right, rev. AVGVR PONT MAX, priestly instruments, 3.76g (Craw. 467/1a; RSC Cæcilia 44). *Several banker's marks, otherwise fine* £80-£100



- 175 CÆSARIANS, Julius Cæsar**, Denarius, military mint in Spain, 46-5, draped and diademed head of Venus right, Cupid over shoulder, rev. trophy with oblong shield and carnyx in each hand, two Gallic captives below, 3.94g/4h (Craw. 468/1; RSC 13). *Minor areas of crystallised metal on reverse, otherwise good very fine* £200-£260



- 176 POMPEIANS, Cnæus Pompeius**, Denarius, uncertain Spanish mint, 46-5, M PBLICI LEG PRO PR, helmeted head of Athena right, rev. CN MAGNVS IMP, Hispania standing right, shield slung on back and holding two spears, handing palm frond to Pompeian soldier standing on ship prow, 3.90g (Craw. 469/1a; RSC Pompey the Great 1). *Good very fine* £300-£400



- 177 POMPEIANS, Sextus Pompeius and Eppius leg.**, Æ As, uncertain Spanish mint, 45-4, MAGNVS PIVS IMP F, laureate head of Janus, altar in centre, rev. EPPIVS LEG, ship prow right, 14.60g (Craw. 478/1a; RPC I, 487). *Very fine* £80-£100



- 178 POMPEIANS, Sextus Pompeius**, Æ As, uncertain Sicilian Mint, c. 42-38, MGN, laureate janiform head with the features of Pompey Magnus *rev.* PIVS IMP, galley prow right, 17.97g (Craw. 479/1; RPC I, 671). *Minor roughness, otherwise very fine, grey-green patina* £150-£180



- 179 POMPEIANS, Sextus Pompeius**, Denarius, Sicily, c. 42-40, head of Neptune right, hair tied in band, trident behind, *rev.* trophy holding prow-stem and aplusture, trident above, two heads of Scylla and anchor below, 3.86g (Craw. 511/2b; RSC 1a). *Struck slightly off-centre, otherwise very fine* £150-£180



- 180 'LIBERATORS', Cassius**, Denarius, military mint in Asia Minor, 42, veiled head of Liberty right, *rev.* LENTVLVS SPINT, jug and lituus, 3.90g (Craw. 500/3; RSC 4a). *Slightly off-centre, otherwise better than very fine* £200-£240

- 181 SECOND TRIUMVIRATE, Mark Antony**, Denarius, mobile military mint, 32-1, galley right, *rev.* LEG II, legionary eagle between two standards, 3.46g (Craw. 544/14; RSC 27). *Banker's mark in obverse field, otherwise good fine* £80-£100



- 182 SECOND TRIUMVIRATE, Mark Antony and Octavian**, Denarius, uncertain Italian mint, 39, M ANTON IMP III VIR R P CM, bare head of Mark Antony right, *rev.* CAESAR IMP III VIR R P C, bearded head of Octavian right, 4.03g (Craw. 528/2b; RSC 1b). *Struck on irregular flan, otherwise nearly extremely fine with iridescent toning* £600-£800
For an Æ unit of Kleopatra and Mark Antony from the Scammell collection see Lot 427



- 183 SECOND TRIUMVIRATE, Mark Antony and Octavia**, Cistophoric Tetradrachm, Ephesus, 39, M ANTONIVS IMP COS DESIG ITER ET TERT, jugate heads of Antony and Octavia right, the former diademed, *rev.* III VIR R P C, Dionysus standing left on cista mystica, flanked by two serpents, 12.00g (RPC I, 2202; RSC 3). *About very fine, lightly toned* £200-£260

Roman Imperial Coinage



- 184 Octavian**, Denarius, uncertain mint in Italy, 31-30, winged bust of Victory right, *rev.* CAESAR DIVI F, Neptune, nude, standing left, right foot resting on globe, holding aplustre and sceptre, 3.64g/3h (RIC 256; RSC 60). *Light surface marks, otherwise good very fine* £400-£500



- 185 Octavian**, Denarius, uncertain mint in Italy, 29-27, bust left, rev. IMP CAESAR, military trophy on ship prow, rudder and anchor around base, 3.76g (RIC 265b; RSC 120; ANS 1957.172.1503 and Roma XIII, 720, same dies). *Small mark on chin, otherwise very fine, very rare* £300-£400
Only three examples listed on Coin Archives



- 186 Octavian**, Quinarius, uncertain mint, c. 29-27, [-]AR IMP VII, bust right, rev. ASIA RECEPTA, Victory standing left on cista mystica flanked by two snakes, 1.69g (RIC Augustus 276; RSC 14). *Small edge cut, otherwise very fine* £100-£120

- 187 Augustus**, plated Denarius, Lugdunum, 15-13, AVGVSTVS DIVI F, bust right, rev. IMP X, Actian Apollo standing left, holding lyre and plectrum, ACT in exergue, 3.46g (cf. RIC 171a; cf. RSC 144). *Cleaned, otherwise good very fine* £80-£100



- 188 Augustus**, Denarius, Lugdunum, 8 BC, AVGVSTVS DIVI F, laureate bust right, rev. Augustus seated left on podium, receiving child from cloaked Gaul, IMP XIII in exergue, 3.77g (RIC 201a; RSC 175). *Minor adhesions on obverse, otherwise very fine* £240-£300



- 189 Augustus**, Denarius, Lugdunum, c. 2 BC-4 AD, laureate bust right, rev. Gaius and Lucius standing facing, shields and spears between them, lituus and simpulum in field above, 3.84g (RIC 210; RSC 43c). *Nearly very fine* £150-£180

- 190 Augustus**, Dupondius, Rome, 16 BC, moneyer C. Gallius Lupercus, AVGVSTVS TRIBVNIC POTEST in three lines within wreath, rev. C GALLIVS LVPERCVS III VIR A A A F F, large SC, 11.74g (RIC 378). *Fine, reverse better* £80-£100



- 191 Augustus**, Denarius, Rome, 13 BC, moneyer C. Antistius Reginus, CAESAR AVGVSTVS, bust right, C ANTISTIVS REGINVS, simpulum, lituus, tripod, and patera, III VIR in exergue, 3.69g (RIC 410; RSC 347). *Small banker's mark on cheek, otherwise very fine, reverse better* £300-£400



- 192 Augustus**, Denarius, Rome, 12 BC, moneyer L. Caninius Gallus, AVGVSTVS, bust right, rev. L CANINIVS GALLVS III VIR, barbarian kneeling right, offering vexillum, 3.64g (RIC 416; RSC 383). *Minor marks and scratches, otherwise very fine, toned* £300-£400

- 193 Augustus**, Quadrans, Rome, 4 BC, moneyer P. Betilienus Bassus, 2.74g (RIC 465); **Claudius**, Quadrantes (2), both Rome, 41, 2.68g (RIC 85), 42, 3.11g (RIC 90) [3]. *About very fine or better* £100-£150



- 194 Augustus**, As, Rome, 11-12, IMP CAESAR DIVI F AVGVSTVS IMP XX, bust left, rev. PONTIF MAXIM TRIBVN POT XXXIII, large s c, 11.31g (RIC 471). *Minor weakness in reverse margin, otherwise good very fine* £150-£180



- 195 Augustus**, Cistophoric Tetradrachm, Ephesus, 25, IMP CAESAR, bust right, rev. AVGVSTVS, capricorn bearing cornucopia on back right, head reverted, all within laurel wreath, 11.95g (RIC 477; RPC I, 2213). *About very fine, hints of iridescent toning* £200-£260



- 196 Augustus**, Cistophoric Tetradrachm, Ephesus, 25, IMP CAESAR, bust right, rev. AVGVSTVS, garlanded altar, two stags in front, 11.62g (RIC 479; RPC I, 2215). *Very fine, lightly toned* £200-£260



- 197 Augustus**, Cistophoric Tetradrachm, Ephesus, 25, IMP CAESAR, bust right, rev. AVGVSTVS, six grain-ears bundled together, 11.58g (RIC 481; RPC I, 2214). *Minor corrosion to high points, otherwise very fine, attractive portrait* £240-£300

- 198 Augustus with Agrippa**, As, Nemausus, 10-14, heads of Augustus and Agrippa facing left and right, rev. crocodile chained to palm tree, 12.77g (RIC 159; RPC I, 525); together with a Sestertius of Augustus [2]. *Good fine, but first with adjustment marks* £40-£60



- 199 Divus Augustus**, Dupondius struck under Gaius (Caligula), Rome, c. 37-41, DIVVS AVGVSTVS, radiate bust of Augustus left dividing large s c, rev. CONSENSV SENAT ET EQ ORDIN P Q R, Augustus or Caligula seated left, holding branch, 16.11g (RIC Gaius 56). *Good very fine* £150-£180



- 200 Agrippa**, As, Rome, 37-41, M AGRIPPA L F COS III, bust left wearing rostral crown, rev. Neptune standing left, holding dolphin and trident, large s c in fields, 12.75g (RIC Gaius 58). *Very fine* £120-£150



- 201 Tiberius**, Denarius, Lugdunum, c. 16-37, TI CAESAR DIVI AVG F AVGVSTVS, laureate bust right, *rev.* PONTIF MAXIM, Livia (as Pax) seated right on throne, holding branch and sceptre, 3.87g (RIC 30; RSC 16a). *Good very fine* *£200-£260*



- 202 Tiberius**, As, Rome, 22-3, TI CAESAR DIVI AVG F AVGVST IMP VIII, bust left, *rev.* PONTIF MAXIM TRIB[-] POTEST XXXIII, large s c, 10.94g (RIC 44). *Minor surface corrosion on reverse, otherwise about extremely fine* *£200-£260*



- 203 Tiberius**, As, Rome, 35-6, [-] DIVI AVG F AVGVST IMP VIII, laureate bust left, *rev.* PONTIF MAXIM TRIBVN POTEST XXXVII, winged caduceus dividing large s c, 9.13g (RIC 59). *Very fine* *£100-£120*



- 204 Drusus**, Sestertius, Rome, 22-3, caduceus between crossed cornucopiae topped with the heads of Drusus' sons, Tiberius Gemellus and Tiberius Germanicus, *rev.* DRVSVS CAESAR TI AVG F DIVI AVG N PONT TR POT II, large s c in centre, 23.57g (RIC *Tiberius* 42; BMCRE 95-7). *Minor roughness, otherwise nearly very fine* *£200-£260*
 Drusus was the only son of Tiberius and his first wife Vipsania Agrippina. This coin, which shows Tiberius' grandsons, is part of the series of bronzes struck c. 22-3 to commemorate, among other things, Tiberius's new dynastic arrangements after the death of Germanicus



- 205 Drusus**, As, Rome, 22-3, DRVSVS CAESAR TI AVG F DIVI AVG N, bust left, *rev.* PONTIF TRIBVN POTEST ITER, large s c, 11.07g (RIC *Tiberius* 45). *Good very fine* *£150-£180*



- 206 Germanicus**, As, restitution issue under Gaius (Caligula), Rome, 37-8, GERMANICVS CAESAR TI AVGVST F DIVI AVG N, bust left, *rev.* C CAESAR AVG GERMANICVS PON M TR POT, large s c, 10.43g (RIC *Gaius* 35). *Very fine, reverse better* *£120-£150*
 Born in 15 BC, Germanicus was the son of Nero Claudius Drusus and nephew of the emperor Tiberius. The latter adopted him as his son and heir, c. 4 AD. After several brilliant military campaigns he died in Antioch in 19 from a mystery illness. Some theories implicate Tiberius himself in his nephew's death. Tacitus, for one, believed that Tiberius was jealous of the younger man's growing success and popularity and fearful of his military prowess



- 207 Germanicus**, Dupondius, restitution issue under Gaius (Caligula), Rome, c. 37-41, GERMANICVS CAESAR, Germanicus holding eagle-tipped sceptre and driving slow triumphal quadriga right, *rev.* SIGNIS RECEPT DEVICTIS GERM SC, Germanicus, bare-headed and curiassed, walking left, raising right hand and holding aquila, 16.11g (RIC *Gaius* 57; BMCRE 93-100). *Minor roughness, otherwise about extremely fine with attractive brown patina* £300-£400
 Germanicus's military campaigns in Germania (14-16) made him famous for avenging the defeat of the Battle of Teutoburg Forest (9 AD) and retrieving two of the three legionary eagles which had been lost. This type commemorates the triumph held in Rome on 26 May 17 celebrating these victories



- 208 Germanicus**, As, restitution issue under Claudius, Rome, c. 50-4, GERMANICVS CAESAR TI AVG F DIVI AVG N, bust right, *rev.* TI CLAVDIVS CAESAR AVG GERM P M TR P IMP P P, large s c, 11.82g (RIC *Claudius* 106). *Good very fine* £150-£180



- 209 Nero and Drusus Caesars**, Dupondius, restitution issue under Gaius (Caligula), Rome, 40-1, NERO ET DRVSVS [—], Nero and Drusus on horseback right, *rev.* C CAESAR DIVI AVG PRON AVG P M TR P IIII P P, large s c, 11.10g (RIC *Gaius* 49). *Some surface corrosion, otherwise good very fine* £100-£120
 Nero (c. 6-31) and Drusus (7-33) were the sons of Germanicus and Agrippina, brothers of Caligula and nephews of Claudius



- 210 Agrippina Senior**, Sestertius, restitution issue under Claudius, Rome, c. 50-4, AGRIPPINA M F GERMANICI CAESARIS, draped bust of Agrippina right, *rev.* TI CLAVDIVS CAESAR AVG GERM P M TR P IMP P P, s c, 28.15g (RIC *Claudius* 102; BMC 219). *Light smoothing in fields, otherwise good very fine* £400-£600
 Born in 14 BC, Agrippina was the daughter of Marcus Agrippa and Julia Senior. As a child Agrippina lived with, and was educated by, her maternal grandfather, the emperor Augustus. At around the age of twenty she married the general Germanicus, whom she bore nine children, including the future emperor Gaius (Caligula). Continued persecution from the emperor Tiberius eventually led to her death in 33



- 211 Gaius (Caligula)**, As, Rome, 37-8, C CAESAR AVG GERMANICVS PON M TR POT, bust left, *rev.* VESTA, Vesta seated left, holding patera and sceptre, large s c in fields, 10.71g (RIC 38). *Obverse very fine, reverse fine* £100-£120

- 212 Gaius (Caligula)**, Quadrans, Rome, 39, C CAESAR DIVI AVG PRON AVG, pileus dividing s c, *rev.* PON M TR P III P P COS DES III, R C C in centre, 3.72g (RIC 39). *Good very fine* £60-£80



- 213 Gaius (Caligula)**, Sestertius, Rome, 39-40, C CAESAR DIVI ACG PRON ACG P M TR P III P P PIETAS, Pietas, veiled and draped, seated left on ornate chair, holding patera, resting elbow on small draped statuette, rev. DIVO AVG S C, front view of garlanded hexastyle temple, decorated with figural scene in pediment and surmounted by quadriga, in front Caligula, veiled and togate, officiating sacrificial scene, 28.17g (RIC 51; BMCRE 69). *Good very fine, brown patina* £600-£800

- 214 Gaius (Caligula)**, Quadrans, Rome, 40-1, C CAESAR DIVI AVG PRON AVG, pileus dividing s c, rev. PON M TR P III P P COS TERT, R C C in centre, 2.91g (RIC 52). *Good very fine* £60-£80



- 215 Claudius**, Dupondius, Rome, c. 41-50, TI CLAVDIVS CAESAR AVG P M TR P IMP, bust left, rev. CERES AVGVSTA, Ceres seated left, holding corn ears and torch, s c in exergue, 14.90g (RIC 94). *Very fine* £120-£150



- 216 Claudius**, As, Rome, c. 41-50, TI CLAVDIVS CAESAR AVG P M TR P IMP, bust left, rev. Minerva advancing right, holding spear and shield, large s c in fields, 10.75g (RIC 100). *Very fine* £100-£120



- 217 Claudius**, Dupondius, Rome, c. 50-4, TI CLAVDIVS CAESAR AVG P M TR P IMP P P, bust left, rev. CERES AVGVSTA, Ceres seated left, holding corn ears and torch, s c in exergue, 17.34g (RIC 110). *Very fine* £100-£120



- 218 Claudius**, As, Rome, c. 50-4, TI CLAVDIVS CAESAR AVG P M TR P IMP P P, bust left, rev. CONSTANTIAE AVGVSTI, Constantia standing left, holding sceptre, large s c in fields, 9.97g (RIC 111). *Good very fine* £150-£180



- 219 Claudius**, As, Rome, c. 50-4, TI CLAVDIVS CAESAR AVG P M TR P IMP P P, bust left, *rev.* LIBERTAS AVGVSTA, Libertas standing facing, head right, s c in fields, 10.90g (RIC 113). *Very fine* *£120-£150*



- 220 Claudius**, Sestertius, Rome, 41, TI CLAVDIVS CAESAR AVG P M TR P IMP PP, laureate bust right, *rev.* SPES AVGVSTA, Spes walking right, holding flower and raising skirt, 29.39g (RIC 115; BMCRE 192-5). *Minor peripheral roughness, otherwise very fine, attractive dark patina* *£200-£260*

- 221 Asses (3)**, **Claudius**, restitution issue struck under Titus, 80-1, Rome, bust right, *rev.* Minerva standing right with spear and shield, 9.42g (RIC *Titus* 484); **Titus** (as Cæsar), Rome, 77-8, laureate bust right, *rev.* Victory standing left on ship prow holding wreath and palm frond, 10.91g (RIC 1274); **Domitian**, Rome, 86, laureate bust right, *rev.* Moneta standing left, holding scales and cornucopia, 12.62g (RIC 493); together with a Dupondius of Domitian and an anonymous Quadrans [5]. *About very fine or better, second very rare* *£150-£200*



- 222 Antonia**, Dupondius, Rome, c. 41-50, ANTONIA AVGVSTA, draped bust right, *rev.* TI CLAVDIVS CAESAR AVG P M TR P IMP, Claudius standing left, holding simpulum, s c in fields, 12.03g (RIC *Claudius* 92). *About very fine* *£100-£120*

- 223 Nero**, Denarius, Rome, c. 64-5, NERO CAESAR AVGVSTVS, laureate bust right, *rev.* AVGVSTVS AVGVSTA, Emperor, standing left, leaning on spear and holding patera, Empress behind standing left, holding double cornucopia and patera, 3.05g (RIC 45; RSC 43). *About very fine* *£60-£80*



- 224 Nero**, Denarius, Rome, 64-5, NERO CAESAR AVGVSTVS, laureate bust right, *rev.* Salus seated left on high-backed throne, holding patera, SALVS in exergue, 2.75g (RIC 60; RSC 314). *Area of corrosion in obverse field, otherwise about very fine and toned* *£100-£150*



- 225 Nero**, Dupondius, Rome, 64, NERO CLAVD CAESAR AVG GER P M TR P IMP P P, radiate bust right, *rev.* SECVRITAS AVGVSTI, Securitas seated right on throne, holding short sceptre, lighted and garlanded altar to right, 14.71g (RIC 190). *Very fine* *£150-£180*



- 226 Nero**, Sestertius, Rome, c. 62-8, NERO CLAVD CAESAR AVG GER PM TR P IMP P, laureate bust right, rev. Roma seated left on cuirass, holding Nike in outstretched hand, ROMA in exergue, 24.07g (RIC 273). *Nearly very fine* £200-£260

- 227 Nero**, As, Rome, c. 62-8, NERO CAESAR ACG GERM IMP, laureate bust right, rev. PACE P R VBIQ PARTA IANVM CLVSIT, temple of Janus with doors to right, 9.44g (RIC 306). *About very fine, dark patina* £80-£100



- 228 Nero**, As, Rome, c. 62-8, NERO CLAVD CAESAR AVG GER P M TR P IMP P, bust right, small globe at point of neck, rev. GENIO AVGVSTI, Genius Populi Romani standing left, holding patera over altar and cornucopia, 9.06g (RIC 464). *Minor roughness, otherwise very fine, dark brown patina* £150-£180



- 229 Nero**, Sestertius, Lugdunum, c. 62-8, IMP NERO CAESAR AVG PONT MAX TR POT P P, laureate bust left, rev. triumphal arch, surmounted by a statue of the Emperor driving a quadriga, flanked by Pax and Victory, statue of Mars in niche on left side, 21.05g (RIC 500). *Some roughness, otherwise about very fine* £150-£180

The triumphal arch on this coin was erected by Nero between 58 and 62 to commemorate campaigns by Gnaeus Domitius Corbulo against the Parthians. Located on the slope of the Capitoline Hill, it was probably destroyed soon after Nero's death in 68. The only known representations of the arch are those found on coinage

- 230 Nero**, Dupondii (2), both Lugdunum, c. 62-8, laureate bust right, rev. Victory advancing left with wreath, 13.54g (RIC 522), radiate bust right, small globe at point of neck, rev. Securitas seated right, 14.42g (RIC 596); Asses (2), both Lugdunum, c. 62-8, bust right, small globe at point of neck, rev. Apollo Citharoedus advancing right, playing lyre, 9.68g (RIC 416), bust left, small globe at point of neck, rev. altar with ornamental roof and decorated panel doors, 10.25g (RIC 461); together with miscellaneous small bronzes of Nero (5) [9]. *About very fine, but several rough* £200-£300



- 231 Nero**, As, Lugdunum, c. 62-8, IMP NERO CAESAR AVG P MAX TR POT P P, bust right, small globe at point of neck, rev. Victory advancing left, holding shield inscribed SPQR, 10.38g (RIC 545). *About very fine, green patina* £150-£180



- 232 Nero**, Sestertius, Lugdunum, IMP NERO CAESAR AVG PONT MAX TR POT P P, laureate bust left, small globe at point of neck, rev. ANNONA AVGVSTI CERES, Ceres seated left, draped and veiled, holding corn ears and torch, facing Annona standing right, holding cornucopia and resting hand on hip, 21.09g (RIC 569). *About very fine, dark patina* £150-£180



- 233 Galba**, As, Rome, 68-9, SER SVLPI GALBA IMP CAESAR AVG P M TR P, laureate bust right, globe at point of neck, rev. SECVRITAS ROMANIC, Securitas seated left on throne, lighted altar in front, 15.27g (RIC 505). *Some roughness on reverse, otherwise very fine, dark patina* £150-£180



- 234 Otho**, Denarius, Rome, January-April 69, IMP M OTHO CAESAR AVG TR P, bust right, rev. SECVRITAS P R, Securitas standing left, holding wreath and sceptre, 2.97g (RIC 8; RSC 17). *Minor surface marks and slight flan crack at 9 o'clock, otherwise very fine, reverse nearly so* £300-£400



- 235 Vitellius**, Denarius, Lugdunum, March-July 69, A VITELLIVS IMP GERMAN, laureate bust right, rev. VICTORIA [AVGVSTI], Victory advancing left, holding shield inscribed SPQR, 3.28g (RIC 62; RSC 99). *Minor porosity, otherwise very fine* £150-£180



- 236 Vespasian**, Sestertius, Rome, 71, IMP CAES VESPAS AVG P M TR P P P COS III, laureate bust right, rev. PAX AVGVSTI, Pax standing left, holding branch and cornucopia, 26.94g (RIC 243). *Nearly very fine, expressive portrait, tan patina* £200-£260



- 237 Vespasian**, Sestertius, Rome, 71, IMP CAES VESPAS AVG P M TR P P P COS III, laureate bust right, rev. ROMA, Roma standing left, holding victory and spear, 29.00g (RIC 244). *Minor roughness, otherwise about very fine, dark patina* £150-£180

- 238** Asses (4), **Vespasian**, Rome, 71, laureate bust right, *rev.* eagle standing front on globe, wings spread, head reverted, 11.13g (RIC 322); **Domitian** (as Cæsar), Rome, 73-4, laureate bust left, *rev.* Spes standing left, raising skirt, 10.29g (RIC *Vespasian* 675); **Domitian**, Rome, 82, laureate bust right, *rev.* Minerva standing right, holding spear and shield, 7.19g (RIC 110); **Nerva**, Rome, 79, laureate bust right, *rev.* clasped hands, 11.25g (RIC 79) [4]. *About very fine* £100-£150
- 239** **Vespasian**, Denarii (2), both Rome, 73, laureate bust right, *rev.* Emperor, togate, seated right on curule chair, holding sceptre and branch, 3.44g (RIC 546), 79, laureate bust right, *rev.* radiate figure standing front on rostral column, 3.19g (RIC 1065); **Divus Vespasian**, Denarius struck under Titus, Rome, 80-1, laureate bust right, *rev.* two capricorns back-to-back, supporting shield inscribed *s c*, globe below, 2.85g (RIC *Titus* 357) [3]. *About very fine* £100-£120
- 240** **Vespasian**, Dupondius, Rome, 74, IMP CAES VESP AVG P M T P COS V CENS, radiate bust right, *rev.* FELICITAS PVBLICA, Felicitas standing left, holding caduceus and cornucopia, 13.00g (RIC 715). *Minor roughness, otherwise nearly very fine, olive green patina* £80-£100



- 241** **Domitilla Senior** († before 69), Sestertius, struck under Titus, Rome, 80-1, MEMORIAE DOMITILLAE in three lines, two mules drawing ornate carpentum right, SPQR in exergue, *rev.* IMP T CAES DIVI VESP F AVG P M TR P P P COS VII, large *s c*, 25.93g (RIC *Titus* 262; BMCRE *Titus* 226-8). *Minor roughness, otherwise good very fine and very rare* £800-£1,000
Flavia Domitilla, wife of Vespasian and mother of Titus and Domitian
- 242** **Divus Vespasian**, Dupondius struck under Titus, Rome, 80-1, DIVVS AVGVSTVS VESPASIANVS, radiate bust right, *rev.* Vesta seated left, holding palladium and sceptre, VESTA in exergue, 12.66g (RIC *Titus* 378). *Some roughness and discolouration on reverse, otherwise about very fine* £60-£80



- 243** **Titus** (as Cæsar), Sestertius, Rome, 72-3, T CAESAR VESPASIAN IMP IIII PON TR POT II COS II, laureate bust right, *rev.* Mars advancing right, holding trophy and spear, large *s c* in field, 25.94g (RIC *Vespasian* 500). *Smoothed, otherwise about very fine* £150-£180



- 244** **Titus**, Denarius, Rome, 79, IMP TITVS CAES VESPASIAN AVG P M, laureate bust right, *rev.* TR P VIII IMP XIII COS VII, capricorn left, globe below, 3.30g (RIC 5; RSC 280a). *Good very fine, lightly toned* £100-£150



- 245** **Titus**, Denarius, Rome, 80, IMP TITVS CAES VESPASIAN AVG P M, laureate bust right, *rev.* TR P IX IMP XV COS VIII P P, dolphin coiled around anchor, 3.30g (RIC 26a; RSC 309). *About extremely fine* £150-£180



- 246** **Titus**, Denarius, Rome, 80, IMP TITVS CAES VESPASIAN AVG P M, laureate bust right, *rev.* TR P IX IMP XV COS VIII P P, elephant walking left, 3.51g (RIC 115; RSC 303). *Good very fine* £200-£260
- 247** **Domitian** (as Cæsar), Denarius, Rome, 79, CAESAR AVGVSTVS DOMITIANVS COS VI, laureate bust right, *rev.* PRINCEPS IVVENTVTIVS, clasped hands holding aquila set on prow, 3.18g (RIC 1081; RSC 393). *Very fine with cabinet toning* £80-£100



- 248 Domitian**, Sestertius, Rome, 85, IMP CAES DOMIT AVG GERM COS XI CENS POT P P, laureate bust right wearing ægis, rev. ANNONA AVGVST, Ceres seated left, draped and veiled, holding corn ears and torch, facing Annona standing right, holding cornucopia and resting hand on hip, 27.60g (RIC 349; BMCRE 323). *Lightly smoothed, otherwise good very fine, reverse better, very rare* £400-£500

Ceres, goddess of agriculture and grain crops, is closely connected to Annona, the divine personification of the grain supply to the city of Rome. With a vast population, the maintenance of a regular supply of food, water, wine and oil to the people of first-century Rome was of paramount importance. Since not enough food could be grown in Rome's immediate environs, huge amounts of grain had to be imported, mostly by sea, from all over the empire. This coin was part of the imperial propaganda, reminding citizens, lest they take it for granted, of their good fortune to be living in such a well-run and generous state

- 249 Domitian**, Denarius, Rome, 88, IMP CAES DOMIT AVG GERM P M TR P VII, laureate bust right, rev. IMP XIII COS XIII CENS P P P, Minerva standing, holding spear and shield, owl to right by her feet, 3.50g (RIC 576). *Very fine, toned* £80-£100



- 250 Domitian**, Denarius, Rome, 88, IMP CAES DOMIT AVG GERM P M TR VIII, laureate bust right, rev. herald standing left, holding shield and wand, facing column inscribed COS XIII LVD SAEC FEC, 3.45g (RIC 601; RSC 73). *Good very fine, lightly toned* £150-£180

- 251 Domitian**, As, Rome, 88, IMP CAES DOMIT AVG GERM P M TR P VIII CENS PER P P, laureate bust right, rev. COS XIII LVD SAEC FEC, Emperor standing left, pouring libation over lighted altar, to his left flute and lyre players, temple behind, 10.48g (RIC 623). *About very fine, dark green patina* £80-£100

- 252 Domitian**, Sestertius, Rome, 88-9, IMP CAES DOMIT AVG GERM COS XIII CENS PER P P, laureate bust right, rev. IOVI VICTORI, Jupiter seated left, holding Victory in right hand and sceptre in left, 25.51g (RIC 633). *Minor porosity on reverse, otherwise about very fine* £100-£150



- 253 Domitian**, Semis, Rome, 88-9, IMP DOMIT AVG GERM COS XIII, helmeted head of Minerva right, rev. owl standing left, head front, s c in fields, 5.48g (RIC 651). *About very fine, rough black patina, rare* £120-£150
Only one other example listed in Coin Archives



- 254 Julia Flavia** (+91), Sestertius, struck under Domitian, c. 92-4, DIVAE IVLIAE AVG DIVI TITI F, two mules drawing ornate carpentum right, SPQR in exergue, rev. IMP CAES DOMIT AV GERM COS XVI CENS PER P P, large s c, 24.54g (RIC *Domitian* 760; BMCRE *Domitian* 471-3). *Minor roughness, otherwise good very fine, attractive dark patina, rare* £300-£400

- 255 Nerva**, Denarius, Rome 97, IMP NERVA CAES AVG P M TR P COS III P P, laureate bust right, rev. CONCORDIA EXERCITVVM, clasped hands, 3.32g (RIC 14; RSC 20). *Very fine and toned, the reverse nearly so* £80-£100



- 256 Nerva**, Sestertius, Rome, 97, IMP NERVA CAES ACG P M TR P COS III P P, laureate bust right, rev. VEHICVLATIONE ITALIAE REMISSA, two mules grazing, one right, one left, behind them a high-wheeled cart, with pole and harness upturned, 25.38g (RIC 93; BMCRE 119). *Very fine with attractive dark patina, rare* £400-£600

This coin celebrates Nerva's remission of the vehiculatio, or imperial courier service, in Italy. The programme required local municipalities across the empire to supply and house travelling imperial agents and military officials. However, confusion about the amount of aid that local people were obliged to provide left the system open to abuse by corrupt officials. Nerva's decision to remove this burden from the Italian communities is otherwise unrecorded in the historical sources and these coins are the only surviving record of this domestic policy

- 257 Trajan**, Denarii (4), all Rome, c. 103-14, laureate bust right, rev. Dacian seated left on a pile of arms, 2.89g (RIC 98); laureate and partially draped bust right, rev. trophy of four shields, two swords and two javelins, 3.26g (RIC 147); laureate bust right, rev. Emperor in military attire standing front, holding spear, crowned by Victory, 3.40g (RIC 212); laureate and partially draped bust right, rev. Victory standing right, attaching shield inscribed DACIA onto palm tree, 2.95g (RIC 287) [4]. *Varied state* £150-£200

- 258 Trajan**, Denarius, Rome, c. 103-111, IMP TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P, laureate bust right, draped over left shoulder, COS V P P S P Q R OPTIMO PRINC, Emperor driving triumphal quadriga right, holding branch and eagle-tipped sceptre, 2.81g (RIC 139; RSC 94). *Slightly porous, otherwise nearly very fine, rare* £80-£100



- 259 Trajan**, Denarius, Rome, c. 114-17, IMP TRAIANO OPTIMO AVG GER DAC P M TR P, laureate and draped bust right, rev. COS VI P P S Q R, Trajan's column, decorated with continuous spiral frieze, flanked by two eagles at the base and surmounted by a statue of the Emperor, 3.31g (RIC 307; RSC 115). *Very fine* £100-£120



- 260 Trajan**, Sestertius, Rome, c. 103-11, IMP CAES NERVAE TRAIANO AVG GERM DAC P M TR P COS V PP, laureate bust right, draped on left shoulder, SPQR OPTIMO PRINCIPI ARAB ADQVIS, Arabia standing left, holding bundle of canes in left hand and branch in right hand, forepart of camel to her left, 19.66g/6h (RIC 466). *About very fine, rough black patina* £100-£150

- 261 Trajan**, Dupondius, Rome, c. 103-11, IMP CAES NERVAE TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P COS V P P, radiate bust right, drapery over left shoulder, rev. SPQR OPTIMO PRINCIPI, Fortuna standing left, holding cornucopia and rudder resting on ship prow, 14.93g (RIC 502). *Lightly smoothed in fields, otherwise good very fine, attractive patina* £100-£120

- 262 Trajan**, Sestertius, Rome, c. 103-11, IMP CAES NERVAE TRAIANO AVG GERM DAC P M TR P COS V P P, laureate bust right, drapery on left shoulder, rev. S P Q R OPTIMO PRINCIPI, Victory, half-draped, standing right, attaching shield inscribed VIC DAC to palm-tree, 27.53g (RIC 527). *Smoothed and lightly tooled, otherwise about very fine* £60-£80

- 263 Trajan**, Dupondius, Rome, c. 103-11, IMP CAES NERVAE TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P COS V P P, radiate bust right, drapery over left shoulder, rev. S P Q R OPTIMO PRINCIPI, Emperor riding right, thrusting spear at Dacian below, 9.52g (RIC 545). *Minor areas of roughness, otherwise very fine, olive patina* £80-£100



- 264 Trajan**, Sestertius, Rome, c. 103-11, IMP CAES NERVAE TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P COS V P P, laureate bust right, drapery over left shoulder, rev. S P Q R OPTIMO PRINCIPI, Dacia seated left on a pile of arms, trophy to left, 26.06g (RIC 565). *Light smoothing in fields, otherwise about extremely fine, dark patina* £150-£180



- 265 Trajan**, As, Rome, c. 112-14, IMP NERVAE TRAIANO ACG DAC P M TR P COS VI P P, laureate bust right, draped over left shoulder, rev. S P Q R OPTIMO PRINCIPI, personification of Via Traiana reclining left, head reverted, holding wheel against knee with right hand and branch with left, 8.97g (cf. RIC 636; BMCRE 1012). *Minor roughness, otherwise very fine, attractive green patina* £180-£220



- 266 Trajan**, Sestertius, Rome, c. 114-17, IMP CAES NER TRAIANO OPTIMO AVG GER DAC P M TR P COS VI P P, laureate and draped bust right, rev. ARMENIA ET MESOPOTAMIA IN POTESTATEM P R REDACTAE, Emperor, diademed and in military attire, standing front, holding spear and parazonium, around him reclining figures of Armenia, Tigris and Euphrates, 20.15g (RIC 642; BMCRE 1033). *Minor roughness, otherwise nearly very fine, dark patina* £200-£260

- 267 Trajan**, Dupondius, Rome, c. 114-17, laureate and draped bust right, rev. Providentia standing left, holding sceptre and pointing towards globe, 11.77g (RIC 665); As, Rome, c. 103-11, laureate bust right wearing aegis, rev. Victory advancing left, holding wreath and palm frond, 10.61g (RIC 521) [2]. *Very fine, but both with some roughness* £80-£100

- 268 Trajan**, Sestertius, Rome, c. 114-17, IMP CAES NER TRAIANO OPTIMO AVG GER DAC PARTHIC P M TR P COS VI P P, laureate and draped bust right, rev. REGNA ADSIGNATA, Emperor, in military attire, seated left on raised podium, flanked by two officers, before him stand three kings, one of whom gestures in supplication, 27.41g (RIC 666). *About very fine, rough black patina* £150-£180



- 269 Trajan**, Dupondius, Rome, c. 114-17, IMP CAES NER TRAIANO OPTIMO AVG GER DAC PARTHICO P M TR P COS VI P P, radiate and draped bust right, rev. SENATVS POPVLVSQVE ROMANVS, Emperor in military attire striding between two flanking trophies, 14.75g (RIC 676). *Some slight smoothing on obverse, otherwise good very fine with an attractive dark red patina* £150-£180

- 270 Trajan**, Semis, Rome, c. 107-9, IMP CAES NERVA TRAIAN AVG, laureate bust left, draped on left shoulder, rev. decorated table bearing wreath and vase, 3.39g (RIC 687); together with Quadrantes (2) [3]. *Nearly very fine* £60-£80

- 271 Trajan**, Cistophoric Tetradrachm, uncertain mint in Asia Minor, 98, IMP CAES NERVA TRAIAN AVG GERM P M, laureate bust right, rev. TR POT COS II COM ASI, distyle temple on a raised podium, ROMA ET AVG inscribed on entablature, Fortuna crowning Emperor within temple, 9.61g (RIC 723; RPC 1320). *Porosity on reverse, otherwise good fine, very rare* £100-£120

Roman Provincial Coinage

- 272 TARRACONENSIS, Carthago Nova, Augustus, Semis, c. 27 BC-14 AD, citing the duoviri C. Varius Rufus and Sextus Iulius Pollio, laureate bust right, rev. priestly implements, 7.08g (RPC I, 168). *Light scrapes on bust, otherwise very fine, reverse better* £60-£80**



- 273 TARRACONENSIS, Celsa, Octavian, As, c. 36-27, citing the duoviri L. Pompeius Bucco and L. Cornelius Front, bust right, rev. bull right, 12.43g (RPC I, 269). *Minor corrosion on edge, otherwise good very fine* £100-£120**

- 274 TARRACONENSIS, Bibilis, Augustus, As, c. 2-14, citing the duoviri M. Semp. Tiberi and L. Lici. Varus, laureate bust right, rev. wreath, 13.37g (RPC I, 392). *About very fine, reverse better* £80-£100**

- 275 TARRACONENSIS, Calagurris, Tiberius, As, c. 14-37, citing the duoviri L. Ful. Sparsus and L. Saturninus, laureate bust right, rev. bull right, 13.12g (RPC I, 448). *Very fine* £60-£80**

- 276 MACEDONIA, Philippi, Claudius, Æ 26, c. 41-54, bust left, rev. statues of Augustus and Divus Julius, 10.38g (RPC I, 1653). *Minor verdigris on reverse, otherwise very fine* £80-£100**

- 277 ASIA, Hierapolis, Claudius, Æ 20, c. 50-4, laureate bust right, rev. Apollo on horseback right, holding axe, 6.89g (RPC I, 2970). *Very fine* £60-£80**
Provenance: Numismatik Naumann Auktion 44 (Vienna), 7 June 2016, lot 690

- 278 ASIA, Philadelphia, Gaius (Caligula), Æ 18, c. 37-41, magistrate Moschion Moschionos, bust right, rev. Capricorn left with cornucopia, 5.90g (RPC 3027). *About very fine* £60-£80**
Provenance: P. Vogl Collection, Numismatik Naumann Auction 42 (Vienna), 3 April 2016, lot 498 [from Bankhaus Aufhäuser 1996]



- 279 ASIA, Æzani, Claudius, Æ 21, c. 41-54, magistrate Ti. Sokrates Eudoxos, laureate bust right, rev. Zeus standing left, holding eagle and sceptre, 5.12g (RPC 3091). *Very fine, rare* £100-£120**



- 280 SYRIA, uncertain mint, Nero, Tetradrachm, c. 63-8, NERO CLAVD DIVI CLAVD F CAESAR AVG GER, laureate bust right, star behind head, rev. DIVOS CLAVD AVG GERMANIC PATER AVG, laureate head of Claudius right, 15.05g (RPC I, 4123). *Very fine, lightly toned* £150-£180**



- 281 SYRIA, Antioch, Trajan, Tetradrachm, c. 103-11, laureate bust right, eagle below, club in right field, rev. laureate head of Herakles-Melqart right, lion-skin tied around neck, 14.83g (RPC 3528). *Irregular flan, otherwise nearly extremely fine* £150-£180**

- 282 SYRIA, Antioch, Trajan, Tetradrachm, 109-10, laureate bust right, rev. eagle standing front on club, head reverted, 14.66g (RPC 3538); together with other Roman provincial Tetradrachms (3), of Nero and Trajan [4]. *About very fine* £150-£200**



- 283 SYRIA, Antioch, Trajan**, Tetradrachm, 113-14, laureate bust right, eagle below, club in right field, rev. ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΧ ΙΗ ΥΠΑΤ C, Tyche of Antioch seated right on rocks, Orontes swimming below looking upwards, 14.31g (RPC 3551). *About very fine*
£80-£100



- 284 SYRIA, Antioch, Trajan**, Tetradrachm, 98-9, ΑΥΤΟΚΡ ΚΑΙΣ ΝΕΡ ΤΡΑΙΑΝΟΣ ΣΕΒ ΓΕΡΜ, laureate bust right, slight drapery on left shoulder, rev. ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΧ ΥΠΑΤ Β, bearded bust of Ba'al-Zeus right, wearing tall head-dress and himation, holding vertical thunderbolt in left hand, 10.37g (RPC III, 3565, *this coin*). *Very fine and lightly toned, the bust type very rare* £200-£260
- 285 SYRIA, Antioch, Trajan**, Didrachm, 98-9, ΑΥΤΟΚΡ ΚΑΙΣ ΝΕΡ ΤΡΑΙΑΝΟΣ ΣΕΒ ΓΕΡΜ, laureate bust right, slight drapery on left shoulder, rev. ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΧ ΥΠΑΤ Β, draped bust of Baalat-Hera right, wearing kalathos and holding short sceptre in left hand, 7.69g (RPC III, 3577). *Light scratches in obverse field, otherwise nearly very fine, lightly toned* £100-£120
- 286 JUDÆA, Sepphoris, Trajan**, Æ unit, laureate bust right, rev. palm tree, 9.91g (RPC III 3937); together with a Hexachalkon of Syria [2]. *About very fine* £80-£100



- 287 ARABIA, uncertain mint, Trajan**, Tetradrachm, 112-14, ΑΥΤΟΚΡ ΚΑΙΣ ΝΕΡ ΤΡΑΙΑΝΟΣ ΣΕΒ ΓΕΡΜ ΔΑΚ, laureate bust right, rev. ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΧ ΥΠΑΤΟ C, distyle temple on podium of four steps, eagle within pediment, cult image of Artemis of Perge within cella, 10.34g (RPC III, 4070; Butcher, Arabia, p.8). *Better than very fine but with patchy toning on obverse* £100-£120



- 288 ARABIA, uncertain mint, Trajan**, Drachm, 112-14, ΑΥΤΟΚΡ ΚΑΙΣ ΝΕΡ ΤΡΑΙΑΝΩ ΑΡΙΣΤΩ ΣΕΒ ΓΕΡΜ ΔΑΚ, laureate and cuirassed bust left, rev. ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΧ ΥΠΑΤΟ C, camel walking left, 3.24g (RPC 4080; SNG ANS –; Kunker 226, lot 821, same obv. die). *Some small patches of verdigris, otherwise about very fine, the left-facing bust very rare* £120-£150



- 289 EGYPT, Alexandria, Tiberius**, billon Tetradrachm, yr 7 [20-1], laureate bust right, rev. radiate bust of Augustus right, 13.43g (RPC I, 5089). *Good very fine* £150-£180
- 290 EGYPT, Alexandria, Claudius**, billon Tetradrachm, yr 5 [44-5], 13.11g (RPC III, 5162); **Claudius and Agrippina**, Æ 19, Ephesus, c. 49-50, 4.87g (RPC I, 2622); **temp. Claudius or Nero**, Æ 18, Philippi, 4.34g (RPC I, 1651) [3]. *Varied state* £100-£150



- 291 CYRENAICA AND CRETE, Cyrenaica, Trajan**, Hemidrachm, 100, ΑΥΤ ΚΑΙΣ ΝΕΡ ΤΡΑΙΑΝ ΣΕΒ ΓΕΡΜ, laureate bust right, rev. ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΧ ΥΠΑΤ Γ, head of Zeus-Ammon right, 1.78g (RPC III, 3). *Minor porosity, otherwise good very fine, toned* £100-£120

Ancient Coins from Various Properties

Greek Coinages

- 292 SPAIN, Carteia**, Semis, 1st cent. BC, bearded head of Saturn right, s behind, *rev.* prow of galley right, L MARC above, s to right, CARTEIA below, 8.05g (SNG Copenhagen 425). *About very fine, scarce* £60-£80
Provenance: A. Scammell Collection

- 293 EASTERN CELTS, Kugelwange type**, Tetradrachm, 2nd-1st cent. BC, imitating a type of Philip II of Macedon, celticised laureate head of Zeus right, *rev.* horse advancing left, pellet in annulet above, 10.93g (OTA 193). *About very fine* £100-£120



- 294 EASTERN CELTS, Kugelwange type**, Drachm, 2nd-1st cent. BC, imitating a type of Philip II of Macedon, celticised laureate head of Zeus right, *rev.* rider on horse advancing left, ringed square below, 2.82g (OTA 204-8). *Very fine, struck with dies of artistic style; rare with the rider so well defined* £200-£260



- 295 CAMPANIA, Neapolis**, Didrachm, c. 350-325, head of nymph right, wearing broad headband, ε behind, *rev.* man-headed bull advancing right, crowned by Victory above, 7.34g (HN Italy 565; SNG Paris 680*ff*; SNG ANS 303; SNG Ashmolean 87-9). *Struck on small flan, otherwise nearly extremely fine* £150-£180

- 296 CAMPANIA, Neapolis**, Didrachm, c. 300-275, head of nymph right, wearing broad headband, astragalos behind, *rev.* man-headed bull advancing right, crowned by Victory above, οε below, ΝΕΟΠΟΛΙΤΩΝ in exergue, 7.21g (HN Italy 579; SNG Paris 792); together with a Nomos of Tarentum, a Macedonian Tetrobol and miscellaneous bronzes (5) [8]. *Silver about very fine, bronzes in varied state* £100-£150
Provenance: A. Scammell Collection

- 297 APULIA, Luceria**, Quincunx, c. 211-200, helmeted head of Minerva right, five pellets above, *rev.* wheel with eight spokes, ΛΟΥΚΕΡΙΑ between spokes, 14.23g (HN Italy 678). *About very fine* £60-£80
Provenance: A. Scammell Collection



- 298 APULIA, Teate**, Quincunx, c. 225-200, helmeted head of Athena right, *rev.* owl standing right on bar, five pellets below, ΤΙΑΤΙ in left field, 15.35g (HN Italy 702a). *Very fine, scarce* £150-£180
Provenance: A. Scammell Collection



- 299 APULIA, Teate**, Quadrinx, c. 225-200, head of Herakles right wearing lion skin, four pellets in right field, *rev.* ΤΙΑΤΙ, lion right, club above, four pellets in exergue, 14.58g (HN Italy 704; SNG ANS 753). *Very fine with attractive brown patina* £60-£80

Provenance: A. Scammell Collection

- 300 BRUTTIUM, Vibo Valentia (Hipponion)**, Quadrans, c. 193-150, 2.77g (HN Italy 2265); **MACEDON, Amphipolis or Thessalonika**, Æ 20, c. 167, quaestor Lucius Fulcinnius, 8.48g; **KINGS OF PARTHIA, Orodes II** (c. 57-38), Drachm, 3.98g (Sellwood 45.15); together with an anonymous Roman Republic Denarius, 3.19g [4]. *Varied state, last tooled on reverse* £100-£150
Provenance: A. Scammell Collection

- 301 LUCANIA, Metapontion**, Stater, wreathed head of Demeter left, *rev.* barley ear of seven grains, leaf to left, tongs above, *ae* below, META in right field, 7.62g (HN Italy 1583). *About very fine, dark-toned* £60-£80
Provenance: DNW Auction 40, 14 April 1999, lot 2

- x 302 LUCANIA, Thurium**, Stater, 400-350, head of Athena right, wearing Attic helmet decorated with Scylla pointing, *rev.* bull butting right, fish in exergue, 7.56g (HN Italy 1800; SNG ANS 1006ff; SNG Ashmolean 951ff). *About very fine but somewhat porous* £80-£100



- 303 BRUTTIUM, The Bretii**, *ae* Double, c. 208-203, helmeted head of Ares left, *rev.* ΒΡΕΤΤΙΩΝ, Athena advancing right, holding spear and shield, crab at feet, thunderbolt by shield, 14.00g (SNG ANS 74; HN Italy 2001). *Struck on an irregular flan, otherwise good very fine, attractive patina* £100-£120
Provenance: A. Scammell Collection



- 304 SICILY, Gela**, Didrachm, c. 420-415, warrior on horseback right, holding spear, *rev.* forepart of man-headed bull left, 8.03g (SNG ANS 97, McClean 2266 and Jenkins 479, same dies). *Some minor corrosion, otherwise fine, very rare* £150-£180



- 305 SICILY, Lilybaion** (as Cape of Melkart [Rash Melqart]), Tetradrachm, c. 330-305, charioteer, holding goad in right hand and reins in left, driving galloping quadriga left, crowned by Nike flying right, *rev.* head of Tanit right, wearing crown of grain leaves, pearl necklace and triple-pendant ear-ring, two dolphins in front, one behind, 17.16g (Jenkins 56 (O19/R43); SNG ANS 733 and Lockett 742, same *obv.* die). *Good extremely fine, a superb example of classical style with attractive old cabinet tone* £8,000-£10,000

Provenance: Nomos Auktion 5 (Zurich), 24 October 2011, lot 125.

Rash Melqart was established around the middle of the 4th century as one of the two permanent Carthaginian mints in western Sicily (the other located at Panormus). Both mints focused on producing coins that imitated Syracusan designs and employed die sinkers of varying ability. The engraver responsible for the dies that struck this coin ambitiously took the dekadrachms of Euainetos as his model, and while some liberties have been taken with the design, the elegance and graceful style of Euainetos' original masterpiece have been superbly replicated



- 306 SICILY, Messina**, Tetradrachm, 425-421, nymph driving biga of mules right, Nike standing on reins and crowning mules with wreath, laurel leaf with berry in exergue, *rev.* ΜΕΣΣΑΝΙΩΝ, hare bounding right, dolphin below, 17.18g (SNG Lockett 828, Caltabiano 492 and Pozzi 1091, same dies; SNG ANS 359, Ashmolean 1845, McClean 2395 and BMC 38, same *obv.* die). *Good extremely fine with subtle blue and violet cabinet toning, a highly attractive example* £6,000-£8,000

Provenance: Hess-Divo Auktion 317 (Zurich), 27 October 2010, lot 60; Roma Auction II, 2 October 2011, lot 147



- 307 SICILY, Syracuse**, Second Democracy, Tetradrachm, c. 420-406, charioteer driving quadriga right, rev. ΣΥΡΑΚ[ΟΣΙΟΝ], head of Arethusa right, three dolphins in front, 17.38g (Boehring 690, SNG ANS 228, McClean 2689 and Pozzi 593, same dies). *Weakly struck at 12 o'clock and previously cleaned, otherwise very fine* £200-£260



- 308 SICILY, Syracuse**, Agathokles, electrum 50 Litrai, c. 310-305, laureate head of Apollo left, star behind, rev. ΣΥΡΑΚΟΣΙΩΝ, tripod, 3.52g (SNG ANS 623-5, BMC 258 and Pozzi 1296, same dies). *Nearly very fine, lightly toned* £700-£900



- 309 SICILY, Syracuse**, Philistis (wife of Hieron II), 16 Litrae, 240-216, diademed and veiled bust left, star behind, rev. ΒΑΣΙΛΙΣΣΑΣ ΦΙΛΙΣΙΔΟΣ, slow quadriga driven right by Nike, star above reins, κ before horses, 12.52g (Gulbenkian 354, same dies; SNG ANS 881, Ashmolean 2109 and McClean 2912, same obv. die). *Struck on an irregular flan with minor porosity, otherwise about extremely fine and lightly toned* £600-£800

Provenance: A. Scammell Collection [from Spink July 1990]



- 310 SICILY, Syracuse**, Philistis (wife of Hieron II), 16 Litrae, 240-216, diademed and veiled bust left, grain-ear behind, rev. ΒΑΣΙΛΙΣΣΑΣ ΦΙΛΙΣΙΔΟΣ, charging quadriga driven right by Nike, grain-ear below, κ before horses, 13.52g (SNG ANS 882, Manchester 543 and Pozzi 1355, same dies). *Small delaminations on edge and cheek, usual die rust on obverse, otherwise very fine* £300-£360



- 311 SICILY, Tyrrhenoi**, Æ Unit, ΤΥΡΡΑΝΟΥΩΝ, helmeted head of Athena right, *rev.* Athena standing left, holding spear in right hand, and aegis set against the ground in left, μ in left field, 9.89g (SNG ANS 1408; BMC –; SNG Ashmolean –; SNG Morcom –). *Extremely fine and well-centred with obverse legend fully legible, attractive dark patina, very rare* £200-£300

Provenance: A. Scammell Collection

- 312 ZEUGITANA, Carthage**, Æ Units (2), c. 400-350, wreathed head of Tanit left, *rev.* horse prancing right, 5.31g (SNG Copenhagen 95-7); similar, *rev.* horse standing right, palm tree behind, trefoil of pellets in front, 2.96g (SNG Copenhagen –) [2]. *Better than very fine, both with attractive tone* £60-£80

Provenance: A. Scammell Collection



- 313 ZEUGITANA, Carthage**, Æ 30, 221-202, head of Tanit left, *rev.* horse standing right, palm-tree behind, 14.35g (SNG Copenhagen 344). *Very fine, brown patina* £150-£200

Provenance: CNG Mailbid Sale 22, 2 September 1992 (279)

- 314 KINGS OF MACEDON, Philip II** (359-336), Æ Double Unit, uncertain mint, diademed head of Apollo right, *rev.* youth on horseback riding right, ε in front, 8.17g (SNG ANS 835). *Good very fine, brown patina* £60-£80



- 315 KINGS OF MACEDON, Alexander III** (336-323), Stater, Amphipolis, c. 330-320, helmeted head of Athena right, *rev.* Nike standing left, holding wreath and stylis, ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ, trident in centre left field, λ above pellet by Nike's feet, 8.60g (Price 179; CNG 82, 433, same dies). *Good very fine* £1,200-£1,500



- 316 KINGS OF MACEDON, Alexander III**, Drachm, Miletos, 325-324, head of Herakles right wearing lion-skin, *rev.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ, Zeus seated left, holding eagle and sceptre, monogram in left field, 4.28g (Price 2090). *Extremely fine* £150-£180

- 317 KINGS OF MACEDON, Alexander III**, Drachm, Sardes, c. 334-323, head of Herakles right, *rev.* Zeus seated left, 4.10g (Price 2575); together with a Drachm of Lysimachos, a Persian Siglos and an Eastern Celtic Drachm [4]. *Good fine or better, first dark-toned* £100-£120

Provenance: Second Leu eAuction 5, 23 September 2018 (99)



- 318 KINGS OF MACEDON, Alexander III**, Drachm, uncertain mint in Asia Minor, 323-280, head of Herakles right wearing lion-skin, *rev.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟ, Zeus seated left, holding eagle and sceptre, grape bunch by knee, 4.32g (Price 2766). *Extremely fine* £150-£180

Provenance: CNG Mailbid Sale 47, 16 September 1998 (191)



- 319 KINGS OF MACEDON, Alexander III**, Tetradrachm, Myriandrus, 325-323, head of Herakles right wearing lion-skin, rev. ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ ΑΛΕΧΑΝΔΡΟ, Zeus seated left, holding eagle and sceptre, monograms in left field and below throne, 17.25g (Price 3221). *Very fine, toned* £120-£150

- 320 KINGS OF MACEDON, Alexander III**, posthumous Drachm, Arados, c. 311-310, head of Herakles right, rev. Zeus seated left, 4.27g (Price 3357A var. [no monogram below throne]); together with a Tetrobol of Histiaea [2]. *Very fine, first lightly toned* £100-£150



- 321 KINGS OF MACEDON, Alexander III**, Tetradrachm, Byblos, c. 330-320, head of Herakles right wearing lion-skin, rev. Zeus seated left, holding eagle and sceptre, ΑΡ monogram in front, ΑΛΕΧΑΝΔΡΟΥ behind, 17.03g (Price 3426). *Some surface marks, otherwise nearly very fine, dark tone and hints of iridescence around the devices* £150-£180



- 322 KINGS OF MACEDON, Alexander III**, Tetradrachm, Babylon, 325-323, head of Herakles right wearing lion-skin, rev. Zeus seated left, holding eagle and sceptre, rose in left field, monogram above M beneath throne, ΑΛΕΧΑΝΔΡΟΥ behind, 16.62g (Price 3648). *About very fine, the control variant scarce; overstruck on another issue of Babylon, with elements of the undertype's reverse visible in the face of Herakles* £120-£150



- 323 KINGS OF MACEDON, Alexander III**, Tetradrachm, c. 325-323, Babylon, head of Herakles right wearing lion-skin, rev. ΑΛΕΧΑΝΔΡΟΥ, Zeus seated left, holding eagle and sceptre, pentagram in left field, monogram below throne, 17.19g (Price 3658; BM 1929, 0811.108, same dies). *Very fine* £120-£150



- 324 KINGS OF MACEDON, Philip III** (323-317), Tetradrachm in the name and types of Alexander the Great, Side, 323-317, head of Herakles right wearing lion-skin, rev. ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ ΑΛΕΧΑΝΔΡΟΥ, Zeus seated left, holding eagle and sceptre, wreath in left field, ΔΙ beneath throne, 17.13g (Price 2949). *Minor edge nick at 3 o'clock, otherwise well-centred and struck, extremely fine* £240-£300

- 325 KINGS OF MACEDON, Philip III**, Drachm in the name of Alexander the Great, Kolophon, 323-17, head of Herakles right wearing lion-skin, rev. Zeus seated left, holding eagle and sceptre, star in left field, 4.27g (Price 1765); together with other Drachms (2) in the name of Alexander [3]. *About extremely fine* £100-£120



- 326 KINGS OF MACEDON, Philip III**, Tetradrachm, Babylon, 323-317, head of Herakles right wearing lion-skin, rev. ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ, Zeus seated left, holding eagle and sceptre, wheel above monogram in left field, monogram beneath throne, 17.18g (Price P189). *Minor scrape on obverse, otherwise good very fine or better, bright appearance* £150-£180

- 327 KINGS OF MACEDON, Philip III**, Tetradrachm, Babylon, c. 323-317, head of Herakles right wearing lion-skin, rev. ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩ[Σ] ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ, Zeus seated left, holding eagle and sceptre, wheel above monogram in left field, monogram beneath throne, 17.14g (Price P189). *About very fine* £100-£120



- 328 KINGS OF MACEDON, Kassander** (317-298), Tetradrachm in the name and types of Philip II, Amphipolis, laureate head of Zeus right, rev. ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ, youth on horse advancing right, holding palm frond, λ above torch below horse, monogram below raised foreleg, 14.11g (SNG ANS 784ff). *Good very fine and lightly toned, but with minor porosity on reverse* £200-£260

Provenance: A. Scammell Collection



- 329 KINGS OF MACEDON, Kassander as regent** (317-305), Tetradrachm in the name and types of Alexander the Great, Amphipolis, head of Herakles right wearing lion-skin, rev. ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ, Zeus seated left, holding eagle and sceptre, aphlaston in left field, pellet in n below throne, 17.03g (Price 129). *Slight die wear, otherwise good very fine and toned, struck centrally on a broad flan* £200-£260

Provenance: A. Scammell Collection



- 330 KINGS OF MACEDON, Kassander**, Tetradrachm in the name and types of Alexander the Great, Amphipolis, head of Herakles right wearing lion-skin, rev. ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ, Zeus seated left, holding eagle and sceptre, λ above torch in left field, monogram below throne, 16.88g (Price 447). *Very fine and well-centred, muted grey tone* £150-£180

Provenance: Vecchi Auction 13, 4 September 1998, lot 292



- 331 KINGS OF MACEDON, Antigonos II Gonatas** (277-239), Tetradrachm in the name and types of Alexander the Great, Pella, 275-270, head of Herakles right wearing lion-skin, rev. ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ, Zeus seated left, holding eagle and sceptre, crested helmet in left field, ΠΑ monogram below throne, ΚΕ exergue, 17.07g (Price 629). *Very fine, toned* £150-£180

Provenance: CNG Mailbid Sale 58, 19 September 2001 (194)



- 332 KINGS OF MACEDON, Perseus** (178-168), Tetradrachm, Pella or Amphipolis, c. 171-168, diademed bust right, rev. ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ ΠΕΡΣΕΩΣ, eagle standing left on thunderbolt, κκ monogram above, αγ monogram to right, ΔΛ monogram between eagle's legs, 15.51g (SNG Ashmolean 3288 and Gulbenkian 889, same obv. die). *Good very fine, attractive gold tone*
£500-£700

Provenance: A. Scammell Collection [from C.J. Martin May 1990]



- 333 MACEDONIA, First Meris**, Tetradrachm, Amphipolis, c. 158-150, diademed head of Artemis right, bow and quiver over shoulder, in the centre of a Macedonian shield, rev. club of Herakles within oak wreath, 16.96g (Prokopov Hoard 82, same dies; SNG Ashmolean 3296ff; SNG Copenhagen 1315; BMC 7). *Some die rust before face, otherwise about extremely fine, toned*
£300-£400



- 334 MACEDONIA, First Meris**, Tetradrachm, Amphipolis, c. 158-150, diademed head of Artemis right, bow and quiver over shoulder, in the centre of a Macedonian shield, rev. club of Herakles within oak wreath, 16.96g (SNG Ashmolean 3296ff; SNG Copenhagen 1315; BMC 7). *About very fine, lightly toned*
£150-£180

Provenance: A. Scammell Collection



- 335 MACEDONIA, Roman Province**, Tetradrachm struck by the quaestor Aesillas, c. 95-70, ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ, head of Alexander the Great right, rev. ΑΕΣΙΛΛΑΣ Q, Fiscus, club and chair within laurel wreath, 16.33g (SNG Ashmolean 3303ff). *About very fine*
£100-£120



- 336 ISLANDS OFF THRACE, Thasos**, Tetradrachm, c. 180-149, wreathed head of Dionysus right, rev. ΗΡΑΚΛΕΟΥΣ ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ ΘΑΣΙΩΝ, Herakles standing right, draped in lion-skin and holding club, 16.84g (Le Rider 51; SNG Copenhagen 1039). *Light surface marks, otherwise very fine or better*
Provenance: A. Scammell Collection *£120-£150*



- 337 KINGS OF THRACE, Lysimachos** (323-281), Tetradrachm, Lampsakos, c. 297-281, horned head of Alexander right, rev. ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΛΥΣΙΜΑΧΟΥ, Athena seated left, holding Nike crowning legend, ΔΕ monogram by knee, crescent in exergue, 17.18g (Thompson 49; SNG Manchester 806). *Very fine and lightly toned*
Provenance: A. Scammell Collection *£240-£300*



- 338 KINGS OF THRACE, Lysimachos**, Tetradrachm, Lampsakos, c. 297-281, horned head of Alexander right, rev. ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΛΥΣΙΜΑΧΟΥ, Athena seated left, holding Nike crowning legend, herm in left field, Μ by knee, 16.93g (Thompson 55). *Good very fine, well-centred*
£300-£400



- 339 KINGS OF THRACE, Lysimachos**, Tetradrachm, Parion (?), c. 287-282, horned bust of Alexander right, rev. ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΛΥΣΙΜΑΧΟΥ, Athena seated left, holding Nike crowning legend, ΠΑΡ monogram by knee, 16.68g (Thompson 234). *Some surface marks, otherwise very fine, toned*
£200-£260



- 340 KINGS OF THRACE, Koson** (mid 1st cent. BC), Stater, Olbia, ΚΟΣΩΝ, Roman consul advancing left accompanied by two lictors, monogram to left, rev. eagle standing left on sceptre, wreath in left talon, 8.70g (RPC I, 1701A; BMC 1). *A soft strike, otherwise nearly extremely fine*
£600-£800



- 341 KINGS OF THRACE, Rhoemetalces I, with Augustus** (12 BC-12 AD), Æ Unit, c. 11 BC-AD 12, ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ ΡΟΙΜΗΤΑΛΚΟΥ, jugate busts of Rhoemetalces and Pythadoris right, former diademed, latter draped, rev. ΚΑΙΣΑΡΟΣ ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΥ, bust of Augustus right, 8.00g (RPC I, 1711; SNG Sweden II 864-5). *Extremely fine, attractive brown patina* £60-£80
Provenance: A. Scammell Collection



- 342 THESSALY, Larissa**, Drachm, 400-370, head of nymph, wearing ampyx, facing three-quarters left, rev. ΛΑΡΙ, horse grazing left, 6.00g (Lorber O30; BCD Thessaly 1139, same obv. die). *Very fine, pleasing portrait* £120-£150



- 343 AKARNANIA, Leukas**, Stater, 375-350, Pegasus flying right, λ below, rev. helmeted head of Athena right, λ ε γ before, human foot behind, 8.53g/9h (BCD Akarnania 195, same dies; BMC 35, same rev. die [with the control mark misdescribed]). *Die rust on obverse, otherwise about extremely fine and lightly toned, the control mark known from only a single die and rare thus* £200-£260



- 344 ATTICA, Athens**, Tetradrachm, c. 449-405, helmeted head of Athena right, rev. owl standing right, olive sprig to left, ΑΘΕ to right, all within incuse square, (Kroll 8; BMC, Group β, 46ff). *Good extremely fine [slabbed NGC Ch AU, Strike 5/5, Surface 4/5]* £600-£800



- 345 ATTICA, Athens**, Tetradrachm, c. 449-405, helmeted head of Athena right, rev. owl standing right, olive sprig to left, ΑΘΕ to right, all within incuse square, 17.22g/12h (Kroll 8; BMC, Group β, 46ff). *Extremely fine* £500-£700



- 346 ATTICA, Athens**, Tetradrachm, c. 449-405, helmeted head of Athena right, rev. owl standing right, olive sprig to left, ΑΘΕ to right, all within incuse square, 17.20g (Kroll 8; BMC, Group β, 46ff). *Nearly extremely fine* £500-£700



347 ATTICA, Athens, Tetradrachm, c. 449-405, helmeted head of Athena right, *rev.* owl standing right, olive sprig to left, $\alpha\Theta\epsilon$ to right, all within incuse square, 17.17g (Kroll 8; BMC, Group β , 46ff). *Good very fine, obverse well-centred* *£400-£500*



348 ATTICA, Athens, Tetradrachm, c. 449-405, helmeted head of Athena right, *rev.* owl standing right, olive sprig to left, $\alpha\Theta\epsilon$ to right, all within incuse square, 17.21g (Kroll 8; BMC, Group β , 46ff). *About extremely fine* *£400-£500*



349 ATTICA, Athens, Tetradrachm, c. 449-405, helmeted head of Athena right, *rev.* owl standing right, olive sprig to left, $\alpha\Theta\epsilon$ to right, all within incuse square, 17.17g (Kroll 8; BMC, Group β , 46ff). *Good very fine* *£400-£500*



350 ATTICA, Athens, Tetradrachm, c. 449-405, helmeted head of Athena right, *rev.* owl standing right, olive sprig to left, $\alpha\Theta\epsilon$ to right, all within incuse square, 17.15g (Kroll 8; BMC, Group β , 46ff). *Good very fine* *£400-£500*



351 ATTICA, Athens, Tetradrachm, c. 449-405, helmeted head of Athena right, *rev.* owl standing right, olive sprig to left, $\alpha\Theta\epsilon$ to right, all within incuse square, 17.15g (Kroll 8; BMC, Group β , 46ff; Sear 2526). *Good very fine, reverse better* *£300-£400*



- 352 ATTICA, Athens**, Tetradrachm, c. 449-405, helmeted head of Athena right, *rev.* owl standing right, olive sprig to left, ΑΘΕ to right, all within incuse square, 17.16g (Kroll 8; BMC, Group β, 46ff). *Obverse struck off-centre, otherwise very fine*
£300-£400



- 353 ATTICA, Athens**, Tetradrachm, a possible Pharaonic imitation, c. 449-405, helmeted head of Athena right, *rev.* owl standing right, olive sprig to left, ΑΘΕ to right, all within incuse square, 16.97g (Kroll 8; Buttrey type B; van Alfen Gp 11. A.1). *About very fine, well-centred*
£200-£260

Buttrey's type B tetradrachms are an intriguing series, distinguished from standard Athenian tetradrachms by their unusual style. Originally their production was attributed to Egypt on account of considerable hoard evidence. However it has recently been argued that these coins are indeed genuine Athenian issues, produced by inexperienced diesinkers drafted in to help cut dies during the Peloponnesian War

- 354 ATTICA, Athens**, Tetradrachm, c. 353-340, helmeted head of Athena right, *rev.* owl standing right, olive sprig to left, ΑΘΕ to right, all within incuse square, 16.50g/9h (Kroll –; BMC 132ff; Bingen 1969, Phase I). *About very fine, compact flan; an early striking with fluid helmet ornament*
£80-£100

- 355 ATTICA, Athens**, Tetradrachm, c. 353-297, helmeted head of Athena right, *rev.* owl standing right, olive sprig to left, ΑΘΕ to right, all within incuse square, 16.70g/7h (Kroll –; BMC 132ff; Bingen, Phase V). *About very fine but flan slightly porous*
£80-£100



- 356 ATTICA, Athens**, Tetradrachm struck by the magistrates Demeas, Ermokles and Lysimachos, Stephanophoric type, issue 72, 93/2, helmeted head of Athena right, *rev.* owl standing right on amphora, magistrates' names in fields, isis head-dress to right, all within wreath, 16.15g (Mørkholm, Athens, p.32; BMC series lviii, 360; Thompson 1066 [yr 125-124]). *About very fine and toned, reverse better*
£150-£180
Provenance: A. Scammell Collection



- 357 CORINTHIA, Corinth**, Stater, c. 350-338, Pegasos flying left, *rev.* head of Athena left, wearing Corinthian helmet, Α below chin, standing figure in right field, 8.47g (BMC 220 var.). *Light cleaning marks, otherwise good very fine and toned*
£200-£260

Provenance: CNG Mailbid Sale 61, 25 September 2002 (605)



- 358 CORINTHIA, Corinth**, Stater, c. 338-300, Pegasos flying left, *rev.* head of Athena left, wearing helmeted adorned with laurel wreath, Α below chin, Ρ below neck, ivy leaf behind, 8.58g (BMC 249). *Die break on obverse, otherwise good very fine, toned*
£240-£300

Provenance: A. Scammell Collection



- 359 ACHAIAN LEAGUE, Lakedaimon (Sparta)**, Hemidrachm, c. 80, laureate head of Zeus right, rev. Achaian league monogram flanked by piloi of the Dioskouri, contained within laurel wreath, 1.84g (BMC 83). Reverse porous and struck from a worn die, otherwise very fine, toned
Provenance: A. Scammell Collection £150-£180



- 360 MOESIA, Istros**, Drachm, c. 400-300, two male heads facing, the left inverted, rev. eagle on dolphin left, 5.68g/6h (SNG BM 255). Obverse struck slightly off-centre, otherwise extremely fine, attractive old cabinet tone
Provenance: Vecchi Auction 13, 4 September 1998, lot 263 £150-£180



- 361 BLACK SEA, Mesembria**, Tetradrachm, c. 250-175, head of Herakles right wearing lion-skin, rev. ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΛΕΧΑΝΔΡΟΥ, Zeus seated left, holding eagle and sceptre, ME monogram by knee, Corinthian helmet below, 16.64g (Price 976). Very fine, iridescent tone
Provenance: CNG Mailbid Sale 58, 19 September 2001 (208) £150-£180



- 362 BLACK SEA, Mesembria**, Tetradrachm, c. 250-175, head of Herakles right wearing lion-skin, rev. ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΛΕΧΑΝΔΡΟΥ, Zeus seated left, holding eagle and sceptre, thunderbolts on throne-legs, Corinthian helmet by knee, ΛΑ beneath throne, monogram in exergue, 17.00g (Price 1032). Softly struck on obverse, otherwise extremely fine
£200-£260



- 363 BLACK SEA, Mesembria**, Tetradrachm, c. 175-125, head of Herakles right wearing lion-skin, rev. ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΛΕΧΑΝΔΡΟΥ, Zeus seated left, holding eagle and sceptre, Corinthian helmet by knee, ΔΑ monogram below, monogram below throne, 16.17g (Price 1057). Minor delaminations on reverse, otherwise about extremely fine, light grey tone
£150-£180



- 364 BLACK SEA, Mesembria**, Tetradrachm, c. 175-125, head of Herakles right wearing lion-skin, rev. ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΛΕΧΑΝΔΡΟΥ, Zeus seated left, holding eagle and sceptre, Corinthian helmet by knee, ΔΑ monogram below, ΠΡ monogram below throne, 16.33g (Price 1062). Good very fine and toned, portrait in high relief with pleasing detail
Provenance: CNG Mailbid Sale 58, 19 September 2001 (228) £150-£180



- 365 BLACK SEA, Mesembria**, Tetradrachm, c. 175-125, head of Herakles right wearing lion-skin, rev. ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ, Zeus seated left, holding eagle and sceptre, Corinthian helmet by knee, ΗΡ monogram below, ΒΥ below throne, 16.50g (Price 1071). *Very fine, broad flan* £150-£180



- 366 BLACK SEA, Odessos**, Tetradrachm struck by the magistrate Kleon, c. 225-200, head of Herakles right wearing lion-skin, rev. ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ, ΚΛΕΑΝ in exergue, Zeus seated left, holding eagle and sceptre, monogram below throne 16.65g (Price 1173). *Some hornsilver on reverse, otherwise good very fine* £150-£180



- 367 BLACK SEA, Odessos**, Tetradrachm, c. 125-70, head of Herakles right wearing lion-skin, rev. ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ, Zeus seated left, holding eagle and sceptre, ΔΗ by knee, monogram below throne 17.00g (Price 1179). *Very fine* £150-£180



- 368 BLACK SEA, Odessos**, Tetradrachm, c. 125-70, head of Herakles right, wearing lion-skin, rev. ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ, Zeus seated left, holding eagle and sceptre, ΘΕ monogram by knee, monogram below throne 16.62g (Price 1181). *Extremely fine, toned* £200-£260
Provenance: CNG Mailbid Sale 58, 19 September 2001 (260)



- 369 KINGDOM OF PONTUS, Mithradates IV**, Tetradrachm, Odessos, 120-70, head of Herakles right wearing lion-skin, rev. ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ, Zeus seated left, holding eagle and sceptre, ΛΑΚ by knee, ΘΔΗ in exergue, 16.11g (Price 1192; Callataÿ Gp 3). *Minor die shift, otherwise almost extremely fine with an artistic portrait, light cabinet tone* £200-£260



- 370 KINGDOM OF PONTUS, Mithradates VI Eupator** (120-63), Æ Unit, Amisos, c. 85-65, wreathed bust right, rev. thyrsos and diadem on cista mystica, monograph to left, 8.89g (SNG Pushkin 350ff; SNG BM Black Sea 1202; SNG Stancomb 698). *Minor peripheral marks, otherwise extremely fine, attractive brown patina* £60-£80
Provenance: A. Scammell Collection



- 371 KINGDOM OF PONTUS, Polemo II** (38-64), Drachm, ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ ΠΟΛΕΜΩΝΟΣ in three lines within diadem, rev. laureate bust of Claudius right, 3.15g (RPC I, 3816-20 var.). *Some tooling, otherwise fine, very rare* £150-£180
Provenance: Müller Auktion 45 (Solingen), 16-7 March 1984, lot 41



- 372 KINGS OF PERGAMON, Eumenes I** (263-241), Tetradrachm, Pergamon, c. 255-241, laureate head of Philetairos right, rev. ΦΙΛΕΤΑΙΡΟΥ, Athena seated left, supporting ægis in outstretched right arm, resting left elbow on sphinx behind, ivy leaf in inner left field, bow in right field, monogram on seat, 16.99g (SNG von Aulock 1354ff; SNG Paris 1604ff; BMC 30). *Minor scuffing on ear, otherwise nearly extremely fine, lightly toned* £300-£400
Provenance: A. Scammell Collection



- 373 MYSIA, Pergamon, Cistophoric Tetradrachm**, 166-7, cista mystica with serpent escaping, garland around, rev. two serpents entwined around bow case, ΠΕΡ monogram to right, grain to ear to right, 12.66g (Kleiner/Noe series 14, O14; SNG Paris 1702). *Very fine, toned* £150-£180
Provenance: A. Scammell Collection

- 374 MYSIA, Pergamon, Cistophoric Tetradrachm**, 166-7, cista mystica with serpent escaping, garland around, rev. two serpents entwined around bow case, ΠΕΡ monogram to right, ΔΗ above, serpent entwined staff to right, 12.56g (Kleiner, Hoard, 31; SNG Paris 1732-3; BMC 105). *About very fine* £60-£80



- 375 TROAS, Kebren**, Diobol, 5th cent. BC, ram's head right, rev. quadripartite incuse square, 1.00g (SNG Ashmolean 1078-80; SNG Copenhagen 254-5). *Very fine or better* *£60-£80*



- 376 AEOLIS, Kyme**, Tetradrachm struck by the magistrate Metrophanes, Stephanophoric type, after 165, head of Amazon Kyme right, wearing headband, rev. ΜΗΤΡΟΦΑΝΗΖ ΚΥΜΑΙΩΝ, horse stepping right, one-handled Kantharos below, 16.59g (Oakley O2; BMC 74). *Good very fine, dark-toned* *£300-£400*

Provenance: A. Scammell Collection



- 377 AEOLIS, Kyme**, Tetradrachm struck by the magistrate Euktemon, Stephanophoric type, after 165, head of Amazon Kyme right, wearing headband, rev. ΕΥΚΤΗΜΩΝ ΚΥΜΑΙΩΝ, horse stepping right, one-handled Kantharos below, 16.80g (Oakley O55; BMC 77). *Nearly extremely fine, toned* *£400-£500*



- 378 AEOLIS, Myrina**, Tetradrachm, c. 160-143, Stephanophoric type, laureate head of Apollo right, rev. ΜΥΡΙΝΑΙΩΝ, Apollo Grynios standing right, holding branch and patera, ΠΑ monogram to left, amphora and omphalos to right, all within laurel wreath, 16.89g/12h (Sacks, issue 20, obv. die 30; BMC 19). *About extremely fine but with some minor porosity* *£300-£400*

Provenance: A. Scammell Collection



- 379 AEOLIS, Myrina**, Tetradrachm, c. 160-143, Stephanophoric type, laureate head of Apollo right, *rev.* ΜΥΡΙΝΑΙΩΝ, Apollo Grynios standing right, holding branch and patera, MY monogram to left, amphora and omphalos to right, all within laurel wreath, 16.89g (Sacks issue 39, *obv.* die 68; BMC 13). *Small scrape on obverse and of bright appearance, otherwise nearly extremely fine, reverse better* *£300-£400*



- 380 AEOLIS, Myrina**, Tetradrachm, c. 160-143, Stephanophoric type, laureate head of Apollo right, *rev.* ΜΥΡΙΝΑΙΩΝ, Apollo Grynios standing right, holding branch and patera, ΔΚ monogram to left, amphora and omphalos to right, all within laurel wreath, 16.58g (Sacks issue –; BMC –; Spink Auction 217, 12, same *obv.* die). *Small areas of crystallisation on reverse, slight bend in flan and of bright appearance, otherwise about extremely fine; the control mark unrecorded in the standard references* *£300-£400*



- 381 IONIA, Ephesos**, Cistophoric Tetradrachm, yr 20 [of Attalos II of Pergamon, 140-139], cista mystica with serpent escaping, garland around, *rev.* two serpents entwined around bow case, ΕΦΕ to right, κ above, bust of Artemis to right, 12.52g (Kleiner/Noe series 33; BMC 145). *Extremely fine, minor porosity* *£150-£180*
Provenance: CNG Mailbid Sale 67, 22 September 2004 (677)

- 382 IONIA, Ephesos**, Cistophoric Tetradrachm, yr 4 [of the Roman province of Asia, 131-130], cista mystica with serpent escaping, garland around, *rev.* two serpents entwined around bow case, ΕΦΕ to right, Δ above, torch to right, 12.48g (Kleiner/Noe series 43b). *Very fine, but obverse struck off-centre, patchy tone* *£50-£60*



- 383 IONIA, Magnesia ad Mæandrum**, Tetradrachm struck by the magistrate Pausanios, son of Pausanios, c. 155-145, Stephanophoric type, diademed and draped bust of Artemis Leukophryene right, bow and quiver over shoulder, *rev.* ΜΑΓΝΗΤΩΝ ΠΑΘΣΑΝΙΑΣ ΠΑΘΣΑΝΙΟΥ, Apollo standing left, holding branch tied with fillet in right hand, elbow resting on tall tripod behind, Mæander pattern below, all within laurel wreath, 17.19g (Jones *obv.* die 20; Gulbenkian 990, same *obv.* die; SNG Copenhagen 844; BMC 36). *Light surface deposits on obverse, otherwise extremely fine, light grey tone*

£400-£500

The stephanophoroi, or 'wreath bearers' contained within this catalogue all belong to the so called 'Great Transformation' of civic coinages. This development, which occurred at over 30 Greek cities, is defined by two features. Firstly, the employment of a distinct fabric and design; all coins were struck on specially pre-hammered flans and all feature a framing wreath on the reverse. These distinct features give the impression of a co-operative coinage, with the coins designed to circulate freely and easily amongst all participating states. Secondly, Stephanophoric coins only employ images that reference local cults and events. For example, the image of Artemis on this coin recalls an epiphany of the goddess which occurred at Magnesia during the late 3rd century BC. This emphasis on local religious events, combined with the coins' seemingly co-operative nature, indicates that the Stephanophoroi reflect a common desire to celebrate the very idea of independent civic identity in the face of declining royal power in the eastern Mediterranean

- x 384 CARIA, Cnidos**, Obol, 300-190, head of Aphrodite right, *rev.* [Ε]ΠΙΚΡΑΤΗΣ, bull's head facing, 1.00g (SNG Copenhagen 301); together with a posthumous Drachm of Alexander and miscellaneous ancient coins (3) [5]. *First with several scratches, otherwise fine and rare, others in varied state*

£60-£80



- 385 ISLANDS OFF CARIA, Rhodes**, Didrachm struck by the magistrate Erasikles, c. 275-250, radiate head of Helios facing slightly right, *rev.* ΕΡΑΣΙΚΛΗΣ, rose with bud to right, Phrygian helmet left, Ρ Ο in fields, 6.78g (SNG Copenhagen 738; BMC 139). *Nearly very fine, lightly toned*
Provenance: A. Scammell Collection

£200-£260

- 386 PAMPHYLIA, Aspendos**, Tetradrachm, c. 380-325, two wrestlers grappling, ΔΑ between, *rev.* slinger in throwing stance right, triskeles and eagle in right field, 10.97g/12h (Tekin series 4; SNG Paris 87-8). *About very fine, but with a small scrape on obverse*

£80-£100

- 387 PAMPHYLIA, Side**, Tetradrachm, 2nd cent. BC, helmeted head of Athena right, *rev.* Nike advancing left, holding wreath, pomegranate and ΔΕΙ to left, 16.30g (SNG Paris 674-6; BMC 25). *Fine*

£100-£120



- 388 PAMPHYLIA, Side**, Tetradrachm struck by the magistrate Kleuchares IV, mid 1st cent. BC, helmeted head of Athena right, *rev.* ΚΛΕΥΧΑ, Nike advancing left, holding wreath, pomegranate to left, 16.13g (Meadows Gp IV, O1/R-; SNG Paris 699; BMC 38ff). *Light scratch in reverse field, otherwise very fine, rare*
Provenance: A. Scammell Collection

£150-£180

- 389 PAMPHYLIA, uncertain city**, Tetradrachm in name and types of Alexander the Great, c. 220-180, head of Herakles right wearing lion-skin, *rev.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ, Zeus seated left, holding eagle and sceptre, no control marks, 16.80g (Price 2982). *A soft soft strike and previously cleaned, otherwise very fine*

£80-£100

- 390 CILICIA, Mallos**, Balakros as satrap under Alexander III (333-323), Stater, crowned head of Athena three-quarters facing, rev. Baaltars seated left, grain-ear and grape bunch in front, 10.75g (SNG Paris 413; SNG Levante 170); together with a Ptolemaic Tetradrachm of Cleopatra VII and miscellaneous Hellenistic bronzes (8) [10]. *First with several bankers marks and test cuts, otherwise good fine, others in varied state* £100-£150
Provenance: First Leu eAuction 5, 23 September 2018 (306)



- 391 CILICIA, Tarsos**, Mazios, Stater, 361-334, Baal of Tarsos seated left on backless throne, holding eagle, grain ear and grapes in right hand, sceptre in left, rev. lion and attacking bull left, 10.89g/12h (SNG Paris 333-5; SNG Copenhagen 313). *Several scratches on obverse, otherwise very fine* £100-£150
Provenance: DNW Auction 45, 1 March 2000, lot 24



- 392 SELEUKID KINGS OF SYRIA, Seleukus I** (†281), Tetradrachm in the name of Alexander, Babylon, c. 317-311, head of Herakles right wearing lion-skin, rev. ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ [Α]ΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ, Zeus seated left, holding eagle and sceptre, monogram within wreath in left field, Η below throne, 17.06g (Price 3704; SC 82.6; ANS 1944.100.80902 [IGCH 1667], same obv. die). *Very fine, light toning* £150-£180

- 393 SELEUKID KINGS OF SYRIA, Seleukus I**, Tetradrachm in the name of Alexander the Great, Babylon, c. 311-300, head of Herakles right wearing lion-skin, rev. ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ, Zeus seated left, holding eagle and sceptre, Η in left field, monogram within wreath below throne, 17.09g (Price 3708; SC 82.7). *Nearly very fine* £80-£100



- 394 SELEUKID KINGS OF SYRIA, Seleukus I**, Tetradrachm in the name of Alexander, Ekbatana, c. 311-295, head of Herakles right wearing lion-skin, rev. [Α]ΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ, Zeus seated left, holding eagle and sceptre, two monograms above anchor above forepart of grazing horse in left field, ΣΩ below throne, 17.03g (Price 3931; SC 202.11; Berlin Münzkabinett no. 18253180, same rev. die). *Very fine, lightly toned* £120-£150



- 395 SELEUKID KINGS OF SYRIA, Antiochos II** (261-246), Tetradrachm, Seleuceia on the Tigris, 261-256, diademed bust right, rev. Apollo seated left on omphalos, testing arrow and resting left hand on grounded bow, 16.56g/8h (SC 587.1c; BMC *Antiochus I* 12). *Very fine and well-centred, but with some light cleaning marks on the reverse* £150-£180
Provenance: Bt Baldwin



- 396 SELEUKID KINGS OF SYRIA, Antiochos III** (200-187), Tetradrachm, Antioch on the Orontes, c. 197-187, laureate bust right, rev. ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ, Apollo seated left on omphalos, inspecting arrow, holding bow against the ground, bowcase and quiver in outer left field, 17.07g (SC 1045.2; Le Rider series 3-4, obv. 12; BMC 27). *Minor porosity on reverse, otherwise about extremely fine, lightly toned* £200-£260



- 397 SELEUKID KINGS OF SYRIA, Antiochos III**, Drachm, Apameia on the Orontes, 223-211, diademed bust right, rev. ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ, elephant standing right, 4.02g/12h (SC 1065.6; BMC 31). *Very fine, lightly toned* £150-£180
Provenance: Auctiones 4 (Basel), 26-7 November 1974, lot 169; Leu eAuction 5, 23 September 2018 (408)



- 398 SELEUKID KINGS OF SYRIA, Antiochus IV** (175-164), Tetradrachm, c. 168-4, Antioch on the Orontes, diademed bust right, rev. ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΘΕΟΥ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ, Zeus seated left, holding sceptre and Nike, monogram in exergue, 16.24g (SC 1397a; BMC 11-15; Le Rider series 2, obv. 7). *Very fine, but some porosity below the bust* £200-£260



- 399 SELEUKID KINGS OF SYRIA, Antiochus IV**, Tetradrachm, c. 168-4, Antioch on the Orontes, diademed bust right, rev. ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΘΕΟΥ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ ΝΙΚΗΦΟΡΟΥ, Zeus seated left in high-backed throne, holding sceptre and Nike, monogram in left field, 16.63g (SC 1400f; cf. BMC 16; Le Rider series 3b, obv. 50). *Very fine, lightly toned* £240-£300



- 400 SELEUKID KINGS OF SYRIA, Demetrios I** (162-150), Tetradrachm, Antioch on the Orontes, c. 162-155, diademed bust right within laurel wreath, rev. ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ, Tyche seated left on backless throne decorated with winged Tritoness, holding short sceptre and cornucopia, ΗΥ monogram in left field, 16.85g (SC 1638.1f; BMC 27). *Very fine and lightly toned, reverse better* £180-£220
Provenance: A. Scammell Collection



- 401 SELEUKID KINGS OF SYRIA, Demetrios I**, Tetradrachm, Antioch on the Orontes, yr 160 [153-2], diademed bust right within laurel wreath, rev. ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ ΣΩΤΗΡΙΟΣ, Tyche seated left on backless throne decorated with winged Tritoness, holding short sceptre and cornucopia, Μ above Η in left field, χΡ in exergue, 15.83g (SC 1641.5; cf. BMC 11). *Good very fine and lightly toned, but the edges hammered in* £80-£100
Provenance: DNW Auction 45, 1 March 2000, lot 28



- 402 SELEUKID KINGS OF SYRIA, Alexander I Balas** (150-145), Tetradrachm, Tyre, yr 167 [146-5], diademed and draped bust right, *rev.* ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ, eagle standing left on prow of galley, palm branch over right shoulder, club surmounted by monogram to left, ΖΡ above monogram to right, 14.40g (SC 1835.6b; cf. BMC 4). *About extremely fine with attractive light cabinet tone* £300-£400
Provenance: A. Scammell Collection [from C.J. Martin June 1990, sold with original invoice]



- 403 SELEUKID KINGS OF SYRIA, Antiochos VII** (138-129), Tetradrachm, Antioch on the Orontes, 138-129, diademed bust right, *rev.* ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΕΥΕΡΓΕΤΟΥ, Athena standing left, holding Nike in outstretched right hand, resting left hand on aegis, monogram above ΑΙ in left field, all within laurel-wreath, 16.28g (SC 2061.1m; Lorber 2016, phase 1, O45). *About extremely fine* £180-£220



- 404 SELEUKID KINGS OF SYRIA, Antiochos VII**, Tetradrachm, Antioch on the Orontes, 138-129, diademed bust right, *rev.* ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΕΥΕΡΓΕΤΟΥ, Athena standing left, holding Nike in outstretched right hand, resting left hand on aegis, monogram above ΑΙ in left field, all within laurel-wreath, 16.49g (SC 2061.1; Lorber 2016, phase 1, 413, O49/R1). *Very fine* £120-£150



- 405 SELEUKID KINGS OF SYRIA, Antiochos VII**, Tetradrachm, Antioch on the Orontes, 138-129, diademed bust right, *rev.* ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΕΥΕΡΓΕΤΟΥ, Athena standing left, holding Nike in outstretched right hand, resting left hand on aegis, monogram above Α in left field, all within laurel-wreath, 16.24g (SC 2061.1; Lorber 2016, phase 1, O49). *Obverse softly stuck and with minor porosity, otherwise about extremely fine* £180-£220

- 406 SELEUKID KINGS OF SYRIA, Antiochos VII**, Tetradrachms (2), both Antioch on the Orontes, 138-129, diademed bust right, *rev.* ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΕΥΕΡΓΕΤΟΥ, Athena standing left, holding Nike in outstretched right hand, resting left hand on aegis, monogram above Α in left field, all within laurel-wreath, 16.78g (SC 2061.1); similar, *rev.* two monograms in left field, 16.70g (SC 2061.1) [2]. *Second with small areas of crystallised metal on reverse, otherwise very fine* £150-£200



- 407 SELEUKID KINGS OF SYRIA, Antiochos VIII** (125-96), Tetradrachm, Ake-Ptolemais, c. 121-113, diademed bust right, rev. ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ, Uranus standing left, holding star, ΑΡ monogram in left field, 16.20g (SC 2336.2a; BMC 13). *Very fine, patchy toning, but with an old scratch on neck* £150-£180
Provenance: CNG Mailbid Sale 63, 21 May 2003 (660)



- 408 SELEUKID KINGS OF SYRIA, Philip I Philadelphos** (94-83), Tetradrachm, Antioch on the Orontes, c. 88-75, diademed bust right, rev. [Β]ΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ [Φ]ΙΛΑΔΕΛΦΟ[Υ], Zeus seated left on throne, holding Victory which crowns him, monogram under throne, σ in exergue, all within wreath, 15.66g (SC 2464 var. [control letter not listed]; BMC 4). *Good very fine, attractive grey tone, struck on good metal* £100-£120



- 409 SYRIA, Antioch**, Tetradrachm in the name and types of Philip I, struck under Quintus Cæcilius Bassus, yr 4 [46-5], diademed bust right, rev. [Β]ΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ [ΦΙΛ]ΑΔΕΛΦΟ[Υ], Zeus seated left on throne, holding Victory which crowns him, monogram to inner left, under throne, Δ in exergue, all within wreath, 14.33g (SC 2491.2; RPC I, 4128). *Very fine, toned* £100-£150
Provenance: A. Scammell Collection



- 410 SYRIA, Laodikeia ad Mare**, Tetradrachm, yr 23 [59-8], turreted, veiled and draped head of Tyche right, rev. ΛΑΟΔΙΚΕΩΝ ΤΗΣ ΙΕΡΑΣ ΚΑΙ ΑΥΤΟΝΟΜΟΥ, Zeus seated left in high backed throne, crowned by Nike held in right hand, holding sceptre in left hand, ΓΚ above knee, ΚΑ monogram below throne, ΣΕ in exergue, 15.11g/12h (Mørkholm, Autonomous 13b; cf. BMC 4). *Very fine, blue tone* £150-£180
Provenance: DNW Auction 45, 1 March 2000, lot 29 (part)



- 411 PHOENICIA, Arados**, Tetradrachm, yr 187 [73-2], turreted head of Tyche right, rev. Nike standing left within wreath, holding aulustre and palm, ΖΝΡ above ΑΣ in left field, 14.93g (BMC 261). *Very fine, reverse better, blue tone* £100-£150



- 412 PHOENICIA, Tyre**, Half-Shekel, yr 43 [84-3], laureate head of Melkart right, wearing lion-skin around neck, *rev.* ΤΥΡΟΥ ΕΙΠΑΣ ΚΑΙ ΑΣΥΛΟΥ, eagle standing left on prow, palm frond over shoulder, ρμ above club to left, Δ to right, 6.93g (BMC –; SNG Copenhagen –). *Small scrape on obverse, otherwise good very fine, well-centred* **£200-£260**



- 413 PTOLEMAIC KINGS OF EGYPT, Ptolemy I** (305-282), Tetradrachm, Alexandria, c. 305-282, diademed bust right, wearing aegis, signed Δ behind ear, *rev.* ΠΤΟΛΕΜΑΙΟΥ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ, eagle standing left on thunderbolt, ρ above monogram in left field, 14.33g (Lorber CPE 168; Svoronos 255; SNG Copenhagen 70-1; BMC 59). *Metal flaw on ear, otherwise good very fine, attractive cabinet tone* **£240-£300**

- 414 PTOLEMAIC KINGS OF EGYPT, Ptolemy II** (282-246), series 2F Diobol, Alexandria, c. 282-260, laureate head of Zeus right, *rev.* ΠΤΟΛΕΜΑΙΟΥ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ, eagle standing left on thunderbolt, ζ above Galatian shield in left field, monogram between eagle's legs, 15.96g (Lorber CPE B180; Svoronos 553; SNG Copenhagen 119-20). *Minor roughness, otherwise very fine* **£50-£60**

- 415 PTOLEMAIC KINGS OF EGYPT, Ptolemy II**, series 2H Diobol, Alexandria, c. 282-260, laureate head of Zeus right, *rev.* ΠΤΟΛΕΜΑΙΟΥ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ, eagle standing left on thunderbolt, ζ above Galatian shield above χρ monogram in left field, λ between eagle's legs, 17.41g (Lorber CPE B190; Svoronos 581; SNG Copenhagen 129). *Some weakness at 12 o'clock (and corresponding on reverse), otherwise very fine, attractive dark patina* **£60-£80**

- 416 PTOLEMAIC KINGS OF EGYPT, Ptolemy II**, series 2H Diobol, Alexandria, c. 282-260, laureate head of Zeus right, *rev.* ΠΤΟΛΕΜΑΙΟΥ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ, eagle standing left on thunderbolt, ζ above Galatian shield above χρ monogram in left field, η between eagle's legs, 13.63g (Lorber CPE B196; Svoronos 589; SNG Copenhagen –). *Reverse struck slightly off-centre, otherwise good very fine, dark green patina* **£60-£80**

- 417 PTOLEMAIC KINGS OF EGYPT, Ptolemy II**, series 3 Drachm, Alexandria, c. 260-246, head of Zeus-Ammon right wearing tænia, *rev.* ΠΤΟΛΕΜΑΙΟΥ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ, two eagles standing left on thunderbolt, λ between eagle's legs, 73.23g (Lorber CPE B247; Svoronos 479; SNG Copenhagen 149). *About very fine* **£60-£80**

- 418 PTOLEMAIC KINGS OF EGYPT, Ptolemy II**, Tetradrachms (2), both Sidon, diademed bust of Ptolemy Soter right, *revs.* ΠΤΟΛΕΜΑΙΟΥ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ, eagle standing left on thunderbolt, ζι in left field, 14.06g, 14.00g (Lorber CPE 505; Svoronos 713; SNG Copenhagen 506-7) [2]. *Good fine and toned, but second with several bankers marks* **£80-£100**

- 419 PTOLEMAIC KINGS OF EGYPT, Ptolemy II**, Tetradrachm, Tyre, yr 32 [254-3], diademed bust of Ptolemy Soter right, *rev.* ΠΤΟΛΕΜΑΙΟΥ ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ, eagle standing left on thunderbolt, monogram above club in left field, λβ above monogram in right field, (N) between legs, 14.08g (Lorber CPE 592; Svoronos 669; SNG Copenhagen –). *Obverse struck off-centre and graffito in field behind head, otherwise about very fine, lightly toned* **£60-£80**
Provenance: Bt Numisantique May 2018



- 420 PTOLEMAIC KINGS OF EGYPT, Ptolemy III** (246-222), series 5 Drachm, Alexandria, head of Zeus-Ammon right wearing tænia, *rev.* ΠΤΟΛΕΜΑΙΟΥ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ, eagle standing left on thunderbolt, cornucopia bound with diadem in left field, xp monogram between eagle's legs, 66.24g (Lorber CPE B395; Svoronos 964; SNG Copenhagen 171-2; BMC 87). *About extremely fine, beautiful tan and red patina* £200-£260
Provenance: A. Scammell Collection

The Macedonian kings in Alexandria created these unusually large coins in an attempt to appease the native Egyptian population. By assimilating into their design aspects of the old Egyptian monetary system, the Ptolemaic authorities hoped to make their coinage more accessible to their subjects. Recent study has shown that the value of each coin was set relative to its approximate weight; a system which married the Greek institution of fiduciary money and the Egyptian system of weighing pieces of copper and silver out for use in transaction. The weight standard used for these coins also borrowed from Egyptian tradition. Within Egypt's bullion monetary system the *deben* was a key unit of account, equal in weight to five Attic tetradrachms, or roughly 90g. When Ptolemy I reduced the weight of his tetradrachms to 14.2g the weight of the *deben* accordingly dropped to around 70g. It is to that standard that the large Ptolemaic bronzes, including this impressive example, were struck

- 421 PTOLEMAIC KINGS OF EGYPT, Ptolemy III**, series 4 Tetrobol, horned head of Zeus-Ammon right, *rev.* eagle standing left on thunderbolt, head reverted, 48.36g (Lorber CPE, B359; Svoronos 1166); **Ptolemy IV**, series 5 Tetrobol, similar, 46.54g (Lorber CPE, B503; Svoronos 1148); together with miscellaneous ancient bronzes (3) [5]. *First two good fine, others in varied state* £80-£100

- 422 PTOLEMAIC KINGS OF EGYPT, Ptolemy III-IV**, Octobol, Tetrobol, Triobols (2), Hemiobols (2) (Lorber CPE, B365-6, B396, B469, B494, B499); together with miscellaneous 2nd century Ptolemaic bronzes (4) [10]. *Varied state* £80-£100

- 423 PTOLEMAIC KINGS OF EGYPT, Ptolemy IV** (222-204), series 5 Drachm, Alexandria, head of Zeus-Ammon right wearing tænia, *rev.* ΠΤΟΛΕΜΑΙΟΥ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ, eagle standing left on thunderbolt, cornucopia bound with diadem in left field, z between eagle's legs, 71.56g (Lorber CPE B497; Svoronos 992; BMC -). *Very fine* £60-£80

- 424 PTOLEMAIC KINGS OF EGYPT, Ptolemy IV**, series 5 Triobol, horned head of Zeus-Ammon right, *rev.* ΠΤΟΛΕΜΑΙΟΥ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ, eagle with closed wings standing right on thunderbolt, cornucopiæ in left field, Σε between legs, 33.40g (Lorber CPE B510; Svoronos 993; SNG Copenhagen 212; BMC Epiphanes 69). *About very fine* £100-£120



- 425 PTOLEMAIC KINGS OF EGYPT, Kleopatra VII** (52-30), Tetradrachm, Alexandria, yr 2 [51-50], diademed bust of Ptolemy Soter right, wearing ægis as chlamys, *rev.* ΠΤΟΛΕΜΑΙΟΥ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ, eagle standing left on thunderbolt, palm frond over shoulder, ιβ above Isis head-dress in left field, πα in right field, 14.52g (Mørkholm, Alexandria, p.22; Svoronos 1817; SNG Copenhagen 398; BMC Neus Dionysus 2). *Obverse struck slightly off-centre, otherwise nearly very fine and toned, an attractive example* £80-£100

- 426 PTOLEMAIC KINGS OF EGYPT, Kleopatra VII and Ptolemy XV Cæsarion**, Æ Unit, Cyprus, c. 39-30, head of Zeus-Ammon right, *rev.* ΠΤΟΛΕΜΑΙΟΥ ΒΑ[ΣΙΛΕΩΣ], two eagles standing left on thunderbolt, Isis head-dress above κηρ monogram to left, 7.03g (Svoronos 1842; SNG Copenhagen 682-3; BMC Ptolemæus XV 1-2). *About very fine, scarce* £60-£80



- 427 PTOLEMAIC KINGS OF EGYPT, Kleopatra VII and Mark Antony**, Æ Unit, Chalcis (Syria), yr 21 [32-1], draped and diademed bust of Kleopatra right, *rev.* ΕΤΟΥΣ ΚΑ ΤΟΥ ΚΑΙ Σ ΘΕΑΣ ΝΕΥΤΡΙΑΣ, bust of Mark Antony right, 6.56g (RPC I, 4771; Svoronos 1887; SNG München 1006; SNG Copenhagen 382). *Good very fine for issue, attractive olive green patina* £300-£400

Provenance: A. Scammell Collection



- 428 KINGS OF BAKTRIA, Demetrios I** (c. 200-180), Tetradrachm, diademed and draped bust right wearing elephant head-dress, *rev.* ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ, Herakles standing facing crowning himself with ivy wreath, holding club and lion-skin, κ monogram to left, 15.95g (SNG ANS 187-8). *Minor porosity and traces of find patina, otherwise good very fine, lightly toned* £400-£600



- x 429 INDO-SCYTHIAN KINGS, Azes I** (c. 57-35), Trichalkon, king riding camel right, *rev.* bull standing right, 7.01g (Mitchiner 762). *Very fine, rare* £100-£120

- x 430 KINGS OF PARTHIA, Phriapatios** (185-170), Chalkous, Hekatompylos, bust left wearing bashlyk, *rev.* horse prancing right, 2.48g (Sellwood 8.2; Shore 22). *Obverse very fine, reverse fine, rare* £80-£100



- x 431 KINGS OF PARTHIA, Mithradates II** (121-91), Drachm, Rhagai, diademed bust left, monogram behind head, *rev.* archer seated right on throne, 4.16g (Sellwood 26.10; Shore 81). *Obverse monogram very faint, otherwise good very fine* £80-£100



- x 432 KINGS OF PARTHIA, Orodes II** (57-38), Drachm, Rhagai, diademed bust left, horse on neck, star in front of forehead, crescent and star behind head, *rev.* archer seated right on throne, anchor to left and monogram to right, 4.03g (Sellwood 48.10; Shore 262). *About extremely fine* £80-£100

- x **433 KINGS OF PARTHIA, Phraatakes** (c. 2 BC-4 AD), Drachm, Mithradatkart, diademed bust left, star and crescent in front of head, Nike holding wreath behind, rev. archer seated right on throne, monogram to right, 3.73g (Sellwood 56.6; Shore 317). *Good very fine* £60-£80



- x **434 KINGS OF PARTHIA, Phraatakes** (c. 2 BC-4 AD), Drachm, Ekbatana, diademed bust left, Nike holding wreath to left and right, rev. archer seated right on throne, monogram to right, 3.58g (Sellwood 57.13; Shore 322). *Cleaned, otherwise good very fine* £80-£100



- x **435 KINGS OF PARTHIA, Vonones I** (c. 8-12), Drachm, Ekbatana, diademed bust left, rev. Nike standing right, holding wreath and palm, monogram to right, 3.93g (Sellwood 60.5; Shore 329). *Good very fine* £80-£100

- 436 KINGS OF PARTHIA, Gotarzes II** (44-51), Tetradrachm, Seleucia on the Tigris, yr 361 [49-50], diademed bust right, rev. King seated left, receiving wreath from Tyche, 14.59g (cf. Sellwood 65.26; Shore 362); together with a Tetradrachm of Volagases I [2]. *Very fine, but second double-struck on reverse* £80-£100



- x **437 KINGS OF PARTHIA, Vologases I** (Second reign, c. 58-77), Drachm, Ekbatana, diademed bust left, rev. archer seated right on throne, monogram to right, 3.65g (Sellwood 70.13; Shore 373). *Obverse slightly off-centre, otherwise about extremely fine, some toning* £80-£100

- x **438 KINGS OF PERSIS, uncertain ruler**, Drachm, 2nd cent. BC, bearded head right wearing kyrbasia surmounted by eagle, rev. fire temple, 4.04g (Sunrise –); Obol, similar, 0.70g (Sunrise –) [2]. *Good very fine and better* £100-£150



- x **439 SASSANIAN KINGDOM, Shapur I** (240-72), Dinar, helmeted bust right, rev. fire-altar and attendants, 7.39g (Saeedi 5, same rev. die; Sunrise 740; Göbl 21). *Extremely fine* £3,000-£4,000



- x **440 SASSANIAN KINGDOM, Yazdigerd II** (438-57), Drachm, $\alpha\gamma$ (Susa?), undated, 4.11g (Göbl type I/1). *Good very fine, scarce* £80-£100

- x **441 SASSANIAN KINGDOM, Yazdigerd III** (632-51), Drachm, $\sigma\kappa$ (Sistan), yr 8, 3.98g (Göbl 234). *Very fine, the date rare* £60-£80

Jewish Coinage



- 442 JUDÆA, First Revolt**, Shekel, yr 3 [68-9], chalice with pearled rim, date above, rev. stem with three pomegranates, 14.17g (Deutsch -, O8/R84; Sofaer 29; SNG Fitzwilliam 6116; BMC 12-14). *About extremely fine, attractive iridescent tone* £2,000-£3,000

Roman Republican Coinage

- x 443 Anonymous**, Quadrigatus, c. 225-15, laureate Janiform head within beaded circle, rev. Jupiter and Victory in quadriga right, ROMA incuse on tablet below, 6.06g (Craw. 28/3; RSC 23). *Harshly cleaned, otherwise about very fine* £60-£80
- x 444 Anonymous**, Triens, Luceria, c. 211-207, helmeted head of Minerva right, four pellets above, rev. ship prow right, four pellets below, 9.47g (Craw. 99/6); together with other Republican bronzes (4) [5]. *Good fine or better* £80-£100
Provenance: David Barry Bailey Collection
- x 445 Q. Philippis**, Denarius, c. 129, rev. Macedonian horseman advancing right, 3.89g (Craw. 259/1); **C. Mamilius Limetanus**, serrate Denarius, c. 82, rev. Ulysses standing right, 3.60g (Craw. 362/1); **C. Postumius**, Denarius, Rome, c. 74, rev. hound running right, spear below, 3.09g (Craw. 394/1a) [3]. *Good fine or better, but last with small delamination on reverse* £100-£150
Provenance: David Barry Bailey Collection
- 446 Q. Fabius Labeo**, Denarius, Rome, c. 124, helmeted head of Roma right, rev. Jupiter driving quadriga right, 3.91g (Craw. 273/1); **Cn. Blasio Cn.f.**, Denarius, Rome c. 112-111, rev. Jupiter, Juno and Minerva standing front, 3.17g (Craw. 296/1c); **L. Mussidius Longus**, Denarius, Rome, c. 42, draped head of Concordia right, rev. two statues on raised platform, 3.50g (Craw. 494/42b) [3]. *First very fine, second fine, last fair* £80-£100



- 447 A. Manlius Q.f. Sergianus**, Denarius, Rome c. 118-107, SER ROMA, head of Roma right, rev. X A MANLI Q F, Sol in quadriga rising from waves, star, crescent and x in field, 3.87g (Craw. 309/1; RSC Manlia 1). *Good fine and well-centred on a broad flan, rare* £100-£120



- 448 C. Coelius Caldus**, Denarius, Rome, c. 104, helmeted head of Roma left, rev. Victory driving biga right, CALD below, N and trefoil of pellets in exergue, 3.97g (Craw. 318/1b; RSC Coelia 3). *Good very fine, dark cabinet tone with iridescence around devices* £150-£180

- 449 A. Alibines Sp.f.**, Denarius, Rome, c. 96, head of Diana right, bow and quiver over shoulder, ROMA below, rev. three horseman charging right, trampling fallen figure, A ABINVS S F in exergue, 3.96g (Craw. 335/9; Postumia 4; BMC 713). *About very fine, attractive dark cabinet tone with bright highlights in the devices* £80-£100

- 450 L. Iuli. Bursio**, Denarius, c. 85, draped male head right, trident and bow behind, rev. L IULI BURSIO, Victory in fast quadriga, crowning horses, above xxxi, 4.28g/6h (Craw. 352/1a; Ruyter NC 156, dies xxxi/29; RSC Julia 51). *Reverse slightly off-centre, otherwise good fine, toned* £60-£80

- x 451 Q. Antonius Balbus**, Denarius, Rome, c. 83/2, rev. Victory driving quadriga right, 3.92g (Craw. 364/1b); **P. Satrienus**, Denarius, Rome, c. 77, rev. she-wolf advancing left, 3.72g (Craw. 388/1b); **C. Hosidius Geta**, Denarius, Rome, c. 68, rev. boar attacked by hound, 3.55g (Craw. 407/2) [3]. *Fine to about very fine* £80-£100
Provenance: David Barry Bailey Collection

- 452 M. Volteius M.f.**, Denarius, Rome, c. 78, draped, helmeted and laureate bust right, grape bunch behind, rev. M VOLTEI M F, Cybele, wearing turreted crown, driving lion biga, oe above 3.73g (Craw. 385/4; RSC 4). *Some small surface marks, otherwise about very fine, toned* £80-£100

- 453 L. Lucretius Trio**, Denarius, Rome, 74, radiate head of Sol right, *rev.* stars and crescent, 3.40g (Craw. 390/1); **Mark Antony**, Denarius, mobile military mint, 32-1, galley right, *rev.* LEG III, legionary eagle between two standards, 3.16g (Craw. 544/15); together with Denarii (4), of Vespasian, Faustina I (2) and Septimius Severus [6]. *Fine to very fine*
£150-£200



- 454 M. Plætorius M.f Cestianus**, Denarius, c. 57, Rome, draped female bust right, hair decorated with poppy heads, shield behind, *rev.* M PLAETORII CEST S C, jug and torch, 3.95g (Craw. 405/4b; RSC Plætoria 7). *Very fine*
£100-£150



- x 455 Q. Pomponius Musa**, Denarius, c. 66, laureate head of Apollo right, scroll behind, *rev.* Clio, standing left, leaning on column behind, raising scroll in right hand, 3.51g (Craw. 410/3; RSC Pomponia 11). *Nearly very fine, dark-toned with hints of iridescence*
Provenance: David Barry Bailey Collection
£150-£180

- 456 Faustus Cornelius Sulla**, Denarius, c. 56, draped and diademed head of Venus right, sceptre behind, s c downwards behind head, *rev.* three trophies, jug to left, in exergue TAS, 3.65g (Craw. 426/3; RSC Cornelia 63). *Small mark in front of face and an area of corrosion on reverse, otherwise about very fine, toned*
£80-£100



- 457 P. Accoleius Lariscolus**, Denarius, c. 43, P ACCOLEIVS LARISCOLVVS, draped head of Diana Nemorensis right, lock of hair falling down neck, *rev.* triple cult statue of Diana Nemorensis facing, cypress grove behind, 3.70g (Craw. 486/1; RSC Accoleia 1a; BMCRR 4214). *Ragged flan, otherwise very fine and toned; lips absent from obverse die*
£150-£180



- 458 L. Livineius Regulus**, Denarius, c. 42, REGVLVS PR, bust right, *rev.* curule chair flanked by fasces, 3.67g (Craw. 494/31; RSC Livineia 8; BMCRR 4261). *Some light cleaning marks on obverse, otherwise nearly very fine, toned*
£80-£100

Roman Imperial Coinage



- x 459 CÆSARIANS, L. Hostilius Saserna**, Denarius, 48, head of female Gallic captive right with dishevelled hair, carnyx behind, *rev.* L HOSTILIVS [SASE]RNA, cult statue of Diana of Ephesus standing facing with stag and spear, 4.00g (Craw. 448/3; RSC Hostilia 4; BMCRR 3996). *Good very fine, bright appearance*
£180-£220

Hostilius, like other moneyers who supported Cæsar's cause, drew inspiration from the *Bellum Gallicum* for his coin designs. Cæsar's account of his Gallic campaign was widely read among amongst Rome's aristocratic elite and performed aloud for the city's illiterate plebeian masses, ensuring widespread awareness of the general's activities. The obverse of this coins relates to the campaigns in general, while the state of Diana on the reverse refers specifically to the siege of Massalia, where the goddess was patron deity



- 460 CÆSARIANS, L. Hostilius Saserna**, Denarius, 48, head of female Gallic captive right with dishevelled hair, carnyx behind, *rev.* [L] HOSTILI[VS] SASERNA, cult statue of Diana of Ephesus standing facing with stag and spear, 3.81g (Craw. 448/3; RSC Hostilia 4; BMCRR 3996). *Slight porosity in reverse fields, otherwise very fine, toned* £150-£180



- 461 CÆSARIANS, Julius Cæsar**, Denarius, military mint in Spain, 46-5, draped and diademed bust of Venus right, Cupid over shoulder, *rev.* trophy with oblong shield and carnyx in each hand, two Gallic captives below, 3.97g/9h (Craw. 468/1; RSC 13). *Reverse struck slightly off-centre, otherwise about extremely fine* £300-£360



- 462 CÆSARIANS, Julius Cæsar**, Denarius, military mint in Spain, 46-5, draped and diademed head of Venus right, Cupid over shoulder, *rev.* trophy with oblong shield and carnyx in each hand, two Gallic captives below, 3.93g/5h (Craw. 468/1; RSC 13). *Struck slightly off-centre, otherwise very fine* £180-£220



- 463 CÆSARIANS, Julius Cæsar**, Denarius, military mint in Spain, 46-5, draped and diademed head of Venus right, Cupid over shoulder, *rev.* trophy with oblong shield and carnyx in each hand, two Gallic captives below, 3.94g/4h (Craw. 468/1; RSC 13). *Good very fine* £180-£220



- x 464 CÆSARIANS, Julius Cæsar**, Denarius, military mint in Spain, 46-5, draped and diademed head of Venus left, star in hair, lituus in front, sceptre behind, *rev.* trophy with oblong shield and carnyx in left hand, square shield and carnyx in right hand, two captives below, 3.90g (Craw. 468/2; RSC 14). *About very fine* £150-£180

- 465 POMPEIANS, Q. Cæcilius Metellus Pius Scipio with Eppius leg. f.c.**, Denarius, Africa, c. 47-46, head of Africa right wearing elephant-skin, grain-ear in front and plough below, *rev.* Hercules standing facing, 3.83g (Craw. 461/1; Cæcilia 50a). *Very fine, the reverse nearly so* £100-£120



x **466 POMPEIANS, M. Porcius Cato (the Younger)**, Quinarius, Africa, 47-46, wreathed head of Liber right, rev. Victory seated right on stool, holding palm-branch over shoulder, 1.65g (Craw. 462/2). *Very fine or better, lightly toned* £120-£150
Provenance: David Barry Bailey Collection

467 POMPEIANS, Sextus Pompey, Denarius, Sicily, c. 42-40, head of Neptune right, hair tied in band, trident behind, rev. trophy containing prow-stem and aplusture, trident above, two heads of Scylla and anchor below, 3.78g (Craw. 511/2a; RSC 1b). *Counterstamp on obverse, otherwise good fine* £80-£100

x **468 SECOND TRIUMVIRATE, Mark Antony**, Quinarius, Lugdunum, winged head of Victory right, rev. ANTONI IMP, lion walking right, 1.73g (Craw 489/6; RSC Fulvia 3); together with Republican Denarii (2), later Roman silver coins (4) [7]. *First good fine and toned, others in varied state* £100-£150
Provenance: David Barry Bailey Collection



469 SECOND TRIUMVIRATE, Mark Antony, Denarius, Athens, 38, Antony, veiled and togate, standing right, holding lituus in right hand, rev. radiate head of Sol, reads ITER ET TERT, 4.10g (Craw. 533/2; RSC 13a). *Nearly very fine but reverse slightly off-centre, rare* £150-£180



470 SECOND TRIUMVIRATE, Mark Antony, Denarius, mobile military mint, 32-31, galley right, rev. LEG II, legionary eagle between two standards, 3.55g (Craw. 544/14; RSC 27). *Lightly cleaned, otherwise very fine, well-centred* £150-£180



x **471 SECOND TRIUMVIRATE, Mark Antony and Octavian**, Denarius, Ephesus, 41, with M. Barbatius Pollio, M ANT IMP AVG III VIR R P C M BARBAT Q P, bust of Antony right, rev. CAESAR IMP PONT III VIR R P C, bust of Octavian right, 3.87g (Craw. 517/2; RSC 8). *Several bankers' marks and scratches in fields, otherwise about very fine* £180-£220



472 SECOND TRIUMVIRATE, Mark Antony and Octavian, Denarius, Ephesus, 41, with M. Barbatius Pollio, M ANT IMP AVG III VIR R P C M BARBAT Q P, bust of Antony right, rev. CAESAR IMP PONT III VIR R P C, bust of Octavian right, 3.68g (Craw. 517/2; RSC 8). *Minor corrosion and a scratch in reverse field, otherwise very fine* £200-£260

473 SECOND TRIUMVIRATE, Octavian, Denarius, Rome, 42, CAESAR III VIR R P C, helmeted head of Mars right, rev. legionary eagle surmounted by trophy, flanked by legionary standards, 3.85g (Craw. 497/3; RSC 248). *Counterstamp on obverse, otherwise good fine* £60-£80

Roman Imperial Coinage



474 Augustus, Denarius, Colonia Patricia, 18-17, S P Q R IMP CAESARI, bust right, rev. VOT P SVSC PRO SAL ET RED I O M SACR, Mars standing left, holding standard and parazonium, 3.68g (RIC 146; RSC 327). *Bankers' marks on obverse, otherwise very fine* £150-£180
 Provenance: DNW Auction 33, 26 November 1997, lot 18



475 Augustus, Denarius, Lugdunum, 11-10, AVGVSTVS DIVI F, bust right, rev. bull butting right, IMP XII in exergue, 3.66g (RIC 176a; RSC 153). *Very fine* £100-£120



x 476 Augustus, Denarius, Lugdunum, c. 2 BC-4 AD, laureate bust right, rev. Gaius and Lucius standing facing, shields and spears between them, simpulum and lituus in field above, 3.83g (RIC 207; RSC 43). *Nearly very fine, iridescent tone* £150-£180



477 Augustus, Denarius, Lugdunum, 7-6 BC, laureate bust right, rev. Gaius and Lucius standing facing, shields and spears between them, lituus and simpulum in field above, 3.76g (RIC 212; RSC 43d; BMC 538). *Very fine* £200-£260



478 Tiberius, Denarius, Lugdunum, after 16, TI CAESAR DIVI AVGVSTVS, laureate bust right, rev. PONTIF MAXIM, Livia seated right on ornate stool, holding sceptre and olive branch, 3.60g (RIC 30; RSC 16a). *Small mark in reverse field, otherwise good very fine, attractive old cabinet tone* £240-£300

x 479 Tiberius, Denarius, Lugdunum, after 16, rev. Livia seated right, holding sceptre and olive branch, 3.48g (RIC 30; RSC 16a); together with Denarii (2) of Vespasian and Domitian [3]. *First good fine, others better* £90-£120

480 Germanicus, As, restitution issue under Gaius (Caligula), Rome, 37-8, GERMANICVS CAESAR TI AVGVST F DIVI AVGVSTVS, bust left, rev. C CAESAR AVGVSTVS GERMANICVS PON M TR POT, large s c, 11.28g (RIC Gaius 35; BMC 49). *Minor surface corrosion, otherwise very fine* £60-£80

x 481 Germanicus, As, restitution issue under Claudius, Rome, 42, bust right, rev. TI CLAVDIVS CAESAR AVGVSTVS GERMANICVS PON M TR POT, large s c, 11.20g (RIC Claudius 106). *Good fine but porous* £60-£80



482 Gaius (Caligula), Denarius, Lugdunum, 37, bust right, rev. AGRIPPINA MAT C CAES AVGVSTVS GERMANICVS, draped bust of Agrippina right, 3.55g (RIC 8; RSC 4). *About very fine, rare* £500-£700



- 483 Gaius (Caligula)**, As, Rome, 37-8, bust left, rev. Vesta seated left, holding patera and sceptre, large s c to left and right, 11.27g (RIC 38). *Good very fine* *£240-£300*
Provenance: O. Costa de Beauregard Collection, Daguerre Auction (Paris), 29 January 2020, lot 100 (part)



- 484 Claudius**, Denarius, Rome, 50-4, TI CLAVD CAESAR AVG GERM P M TRIB POT P P, laureate bust right, rev. AGRIPPINAE AVGVSTAE, draped bust of Agrippina Junior right, wearing crown of corn-ears, 3.54g (RIC 81; BMC 75; RSC 4). *About very fine, rare* *£700-£900*



- 485 Claudius**, Sestertius, Rome, c. 41-50, laureate bust right, rev. EX S C OB CIVES SERVATOS in four lines within oak wreath, 25.73g (RIC 96; BMC 115). *Surfaces lightly corroded, otherwise about very fine* *£80-£100*



- 486 Claudius**, As, Rome, 42-3, TI CLAVDIVS CAESAR AVG P M TR P IMP P P, bust left, rev. CONSTANTIAE AVGVSTI, Constantia, helmeted and draped, standing left, raising hand and holding spear, 11.09g (RIC 111; BMCRE 199-201; BN 226-9). *Light smoothing in fields, otherwise very fine, attractive dark patina* *£200-£260*

- x 487 Nero**, Denarius, Rome, c. 64-5, NERO CAESAR AVGVSTVS, laureate bust right, rev. Emperor standing left, leaning on spear and holding patera, Empress behind standing left, holding double cornucopia and patera, 2.96g (RIC 45; RSC 43). *Good fine and lightly toned, but reverse struck off-centre* *£80-£100*
Provenance: David Barry Bailey Collection

- 488 Nero**, Denarius, Rome, 66-7, NERO CAESAR AVGVSTVS, laureate bust right, rev. Salus seated left on high-backed throne, holding patera in outstretched right hand, SALVS in exergue, 3.37g (RIC 67; RSC 318). *Good fine, toned* *£100-£120*



- 489 Nero**, Dupondius, Rome, c. 62-8, NERO CLAVD CAESAR AVG GER P M TR P IMP P P, radiate bust right, rev. VICTORIA AVGVSTI II, Victory advancing left, holding wreath in right hand and palm in left, 14.42g (RIC 196; BMCRE 214). *Very fine, dark patina* *£150-£180*



- 490 Nero**, Sestertius, Rome, c. 62-8, NERO CLAVD CAESAR AVG GER PM TR P IMP P, laureate bust right, rev. Roma seated left on cuirass, holding Nike in outstretched hand, ROMA in exergue, 23.38g (RIC 273). *Light smoothing in obverse fields, otherwise very fine, attractive olive green patina* £200-£260



- 491 Nero**, Sestertius, Lugdunum, c. 62-8, IMP NERO CAESAR AVG P MAX TR P P P, laureate bust right, globe at point of neck, rev. ANNONA AVGVSTI CERES, Ceres seated left, draped and veiled, holding corn ears and torch, facing Annona standing right, holding cornucopia and resting hand on hip, 28.55g (RIC 569). *Very fine or better but surfaces with minor roughness* £150-£180



- 492 CIVIL WAR, revolt of Vindex**, Denarius, Vienna, 68, SALVS GENERIS HVMANI, Victory standing left on globe, holding wreath and palm, rev. SPQR in oak wreath, 2.88g/5h (RIC I 72; RSC 430). *About very fine, as found* £400-£600

These coins are notable for the moderate nature of their types. The revolutionary's portrait and name are absent; instead the coins promote the aims of peace and the restoration of senatorial power in the Principate. The figure of Victory on the reverse imitates a statue located outside one of Rome's main senate houses. Octavian transferred the monument from Tarentum to the forecourt of the *Julia Curia* in 29 as part of his wider attempts to ingratiate himself with the senate. This image, which appeared frequently on the coinage of Augustus, became a shorthand for promoting senatorial power and influence in the early Principate. Likewise, the oak wreath upon the reverse depicts the *corona civica*, an honour that the senate bestowed on Octavian in 27 for his clemency and timely termination of the civil war

- x 493 Galba**, Denarii (2), uncertain mint in Gaul, 68, revs. Victory standing on globe, 2.95g, Livia standing left, 3.09g (RIC 114, 224; RSC 58, 323) [2]. *Fine and toned* £100-£150
Provenance: David Barry Bailey Collection



- 494 Vitellius**, Denarius, Rome, 69, A VITELIVS GERM IMP AVG TR P, laureate bust right, rev. LIBERI IMP GERMAN, draped busts of Vitellius' son Aulus and daughter Vitellia vis-à-vis, 3.15g (RIC 103; BMCRE 29; RSC 2). *Nearly very fine with an attractive light tone around the devices, rare* £1,000-£1,200

- x 495 Vitellius**, Denarius, Rome, July-December 69, laureate bust right, rev. tripod-lebes surmounted by dolphin, raven below, 3.02g (RIC 109; RSC 111; Sear 2201). *Fine, but deposits within fields* £80-£100
Provenance: David Barry Bailey Collection



- 496 Vitellius**, Sestertius, Rome, 69, A VITELLIVS GERMANICVS IMP AVG M TR P, draped bust right, rev. Pax standing left, holding branch and cornucopia, 22.21g (RIC 118). *Obverse fields smoothed, otherwise fine, reverse nearly so* £150-£180



- x 497 Vespasian**, Denarius, Rome, 69-70, laureate bust right, rev. IVDAEA, Judæa restrained, seated right, trophy behind, 3.20g (RIC 2; RSC 226). *Very fine, reverse nearly so, attractive iridescent tone* £150-£180

- x 498 Vespasian**, Denarius, Rome, c. 69-70, laureate bust right, rev. IVDAEA, Judæa restrained, seated right, palm-tree behind, 2.77g (RIC 4; RSC 229). *Good fine and toned, but marked on reverse* £60-£80
Provenance: David Barry Bailey Collection

- x 499 Vespasian**, Denarii (4), all Rome, c. 71-9, revs. priestly instruments, ship prow, sow with piglets, raised statue (RIC 43, 941, 986, 1065) [4]. *Good fine* £100-£150
Provenance: David Barry Bailey Collection



- 500 Vespasian**, Denarius, Rome, 74, IMP CAESAR VESPASIANVS AVG, laureate bust right, rev. PON MAX TR P COS V, winged caduceus, 3.05g (RIC 703; RSC 375). *A little weak around legends, otherwise very fine* £80-£100

- 501 Vespasian**, Denarius, Rome, 76, laureate bust right, rev. eagle facing, wings spread, head to left, 2.75g (RIC 845; RSC 122). *About very fine, lightly toned* £80-£100



- 502 Titus**, As, Rome, 80, laureate bust right, rev. Victory standing right, 10.78g (RIC 133). *About very fine, scarce* £120-£150



- 503 Titus**, Sestertius, Rome, 80-1, IMP T CAES VESP AVG P M TR PPP COS VIII, laureate bust right, rev. PAX AVGVST, Pax standing left, holding branch and cornucopia, 21.47g (RIC 154). *About very fine but some minor pitting* £80-£100

- x 504 Domitian** (as Cæsar), Denarius, Rome, 76-7, rev. Pegasus standing right, foreleg raised, 3.46g (RIC Vespasian 921; RSC 47); together with a Denarius of Titus and other Denarii of Domitian (2) [4]. *First about very fine, others in varied state* £100-£150

Provenance: David Barry Bailey Collection



505 Domitian (as Cæsar), Aureus, Rome, 81, laureate bust right, *rev.* TR P COS VII DES VIII P P, draped square seat supporting winged thunderbolt above, 7.00g (Calicó 928; RIC *Titus* 69). *Surfaces marked, otherwise good fine, rare* £500-£700

506 Domitian, Denarius, Rome, 90-1, laureate bust right, *rev.* Minerva standing right, holding javelin and shield, 3.32g (RIC 152; RSC 265). *Very fine* £80-£100

x 507 Domitian, Sestertius, Rome, 87, *rev.* Emperor standing left, holding thunderbolt and spear, crowned by Victory behind, 27.14g (RIC 532); **Antoninus Pius**, Sestertius, 158-9, *rev.* Emperor standing left, sacrificing over tripod, 22.40g (RIC 1010) [2]. *Good fine, but first corroded on reverse before Emperor's face* £60-£80
Provenance: David Barry Bailey Collection



508 Nerva, Sestertius, Rome, 97, IMP NERVA CAES AVG P M TR P COS III P P, laureate bust right, *rev.* FORTVNA AVGVST, Fortuna standing left, holding rudder on ground and cornucopia, 25.64g (RIC 83; Banti 21). *Nearly very fine* £100-£150

x 509 Trajan, Denarii (2), both Rome, 98, *rev.* Abundantia seated left, 3.34g (RIC 11; RSC 301), 108, *rev.* Æquitas seated left, 3.40g (RIC 119; RSC 86); together with Denarii (8), of Hadrian (2), Septimius Severus (2), Caracalla, Geta, Elagabalus and Severus Alexander [10]. *First two about very fine and toned, others in varied state* £200-£300

510 Trajan, Denarii (3), all Rome, 100-14, *revs.* Victory seated left on stool, holding patera in right hand and palm front in left, 3.15g (RIC 41), Herakles, nude apart from lion skin head-dress, holding club in right hand, 3.16g (RIC 49), Abundantia standing facing, holding cornucopia, small child to her left, 3.09g (RIC 243); together with a Quinarius, provincial Drachms (2) and a provincial Hemidrachm [7]. *First slightly porous, otherwise about very fine, others in varied state* £150-£200
Provenance: A. Scammell Collection

511 Trajan, Denarius, Rome, 108-9, *rev.* Æquitas standing left, holding scales and cornucopia 3.27g (RIC 118); **Julia Domna**, Denarius, Rome, c. 196-202, *rev.* Concordia seated left, holding patera and cornucopia, 3.43g (RIC *Septimius Severus* 637) [2]. *Nearly very fine* £80-£100



512 Trajan, Sestertius, Rome, c. 103-11, IMP CAES NERVAE TRAIANO AVG GERM DAC P M TR P COS V PP, laureate bust right, draped on left shoulder, *rev.* SPQR OPTIMO PRINCIPI ARAB ADQVIS, Arabia standing left, holding bundle of canes in left hand and branch in right hand, forepart of camel to her left, 22.70g (RIC 466). *Minor pitting, otherwise very fine* £100-£150



- 513 Trajan**, Sestertius, Rome, c. 107-10, IMP CAES NERVAE TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P COS V P P, laureate bust right, drapery over left shoulder, rev. SPQR OPTIMO PRINCIPI, Fortuna standing left, holding cornucopia and rudder resting on ship prow, 24.32g (RIC 500). *Very fine, attractive green patina* £100-£150



- 514 Trajan**, Sestertius, Rome, c. 103-11, IMP CAES NERVAE TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P COS V P P, laureate bust right, rev. Pax, draped and standing left, holding cornucopia and branch, treading on a Dacian bust, 25.28g (RIC 503). *Very fine but slightly porous in fields* £150-£180



- 515 Hadrian**, Sestertius, Rome, c. 134-8, HADRIANVS AVG COS III P P, laureate and draped bust right, rev. SALVS AVG, Salus seated right, holding patera over altar, 27.25g (RIC 778). *Obverse fields lightly smoothed, otherwise very fine* £100-£150



- 516 Antoninus Pius**, Sestertius, Rome, c. 140-4, laureate bust right, rev. CONCORDIAE, Emperor standing right, holding statue of Concordia in left hand, greeting Faustina Senior, who stands left holding sceptre, below them miniature figures of Marcus Aurelius and Faustina Junior flanking altar, 24.00g (RIC 601a; Banti 60). *Nearly very fine* £150-£180

- 517 Antoninus Pius**, Sestertius, Rome, c. 140-4, rev. Ops seated left, holding transverse sceptre, 23.42g (RIC 612a); **Gordian III**, Sestertius, Rome, c. 238-44, rev. Apollo seated left, holding olive branch, resting on lyre, 16.37g (RIC 303a); together with a Dupondius of Antonia [3]. *Last fair, others about very fine and better* £100-£150

- x 518 Antoninus Pius**, Sestertius, Rome, c. 140-4, laureate bust right, rev. TIBERIS SC, Tiber reclining left, resting hand on ship and holding reed, 21.70g (RIC III 642a; BMCRE 1313). *Minor roughness in fields, otherwise about very fine* £60-£80
Provenance: David Barry Bailey Collection



- 519 Antoninus Pius**, Sestertius, Rome, 143, laureate bust right, ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P COS III, rev. BRITANNIA, Britannia seated left on rock, leaning on shield, holding standard in right hand and spear against left arm, s c in exergue, 28.89g (RIC 742; BMC 1638; C 116; Sear 4153; Spink 640). *Some marks in fields, otherwise very fine or better, brown patina, one of the finest known specimens, very rare* £10,000-£12,000

Provenance: R. Carfrae Collection, Sotheby Auction, 8-11 July 1901, lot 114; C.S. Bement Collection, Naville Auction VIII (Lucerne), 25-8 June 1924, lot 944; H.G.C. Day Collection; G.C. Drabble Collection, Part I, Glendining Auction, 4-6 July 1939, lot 254 [from Baldwin 1935]; A Distinguished Collection of Roman Bronze Coins, the property of a Gentleman, DNW Auction 139, 15 February 2017, lot 91.

Under instructions from the Emperor, the general Quintus Lollius Urbicus undertook an invasion of southern Scotland, winning some significant victories and constructing the Antonine Wall from the Firth of Forth to the Firth of Clyde. The wall, however, was soon gradually decommissioned during the mid-150s and eventually abandoned late in the reign

- 520 Antoninus Pius**, Sestertius, Rome, 147-8, rev. Annona standing left, holding grain ears and anchor, 24.69g (RIC 840); **Diva Faustina Senior**, Sestertii (2), both Rome, after 141, revs. Pietas, draped, standing left, dropping incense on candelabrum, 25.42g (RIC *Antoninus Pius* 1146Aa), similar, but bust veiled, 26.17g (RIC *Antoninus Pius* 1146Ab) [3]. *About very fine, first with scratches beneath the olive green patina, second with several areas of corrosion, last smoothed in fields* £100-£150
- 521 Antoninus Pius**, Dupondius, Rome, 148-9, ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P XII, radiate bust right, rev. COS IIII, Æquitas standing left, holding scales and cornucopia, 13.88g (RIC 858; BMCRE 1831). *Very fine, reverse better, attractive green patina* £100-£150
- 522 Diva Faustina Senior**, Sestertius, Rome, c. 146-61, draped bust right, rev. AETERNITAS, Juno standing facing, head left, right hand raised and holding sceptre in left, 31.34g (RIC *Antoninus Pius* 1102). *Very fine, attractive brown patina* £80-£100
Provenance: DNW Auction 33, 26 November 1997, lot 35
- x 523 Marcus Aurelius** (as Cæsar), Denarius, Rome, c. 140, rev. instruments of the augurate and pontificate, 3.07g (RIC *Antoninus Pius* 424a); **Marcus Aurelius**, Denarius, Rome, 163, rev. Providentia standing left, holding globe and cornucopia, 3.17g (RIC 73); **Geta** (as Cæsar), Denarius, Rome, c. 200-5, rev. Geta standing left, trophy beside, 3.38g (RIC 18) [3]. *Very fine, last with attractive iridescent toning* £100-£150
Provenance: David Barry Bailey Collection
- x 524 Marcus Aurelius** (as Cæsar), Denarius, Rome, c. 145-60, bust right, rev. COS II, Honos standing left, holding branch and cornucopia, 3.66g (RIC *Antoninus Pius* 429a; RSC 110). *About extremely fine, attractive old cabinet tone* £60-£80



- 525 Marcus Aurelius** (as Cæsar), Aureus, Rome, 159-60, AVRELIVS CAES AVG PII F, partly draped bust right, rev. TR POT XIII COS II, Mars advancing right, holding spear and trophy, 7.18g (Calicó 1973; RIC 481b). *Traces of mounting on edge, otherwise very fine* £1,200-£1,500
- 526 Marcus Aurelius**, Denarius, Rome, 168, M ANTONINVS AVG ARM PATH MAX, laureate bust right, rev. TR P XX IMP III COS III PAX, Pax standing left, holding branch and cornucopia, 3.00g (RIC 159 [Pax incorrectly described as seated]; RSC 435). *Extremely fine* £120-£150

- 527 Marcus Aurelius**, Sestertius, Rome, 161, *rev.* Emperor and Lucius Verus seated left on platform, before them Libertas standing left greeting citizens, 22.16g (RIC 806); together with other Sestertii (4), of Crispina, Elagabalus, Severus Alexander and Gordian III [5]. *First fine with some cleaning marks, others in varied state* £100-£150
- x 528 Marcus Aurelius**, Sestertius, Rome, 173, *rev.* tetrastyle temple of Mercury, animals within semicircular pediment, 26.86g (RIC 1074); together with Asses (2) of Trajan and Antoninus Pius [3]. *First fine and scarce, others in varied state* £60-£80
Provenance: David Barry Bailey Collection
- 529 Faustina Junior**, Sestertii (2), both Rome, c. 161-75, *revs.* Juno standing left, 17.76g (RIC *Marcus Aurelius* 1651), altar with closed doors, 22.09g (RIC *Marcus Aurelius* 1706); **Lucilla**, Sestertius, Rome, 164-82, *rev.* Vesta standing left, holding trophy and simpulum, 24.50g (RIC *Marcus Aurelius* 1779) [3]. *About very fine, first with olive green patina, last with several scratches in fields* £80-£100
- 530 Lucius Verus**, Sestertius, Rome, L VERVS AVG ARM PARTH MAX, laureate bust right, *rev.* Victory, half draped, standing facing, fixing shield inscribed VIC PAR onto palm tree, 22.91g (RIC *Marcus Aurelius* 1456). *Very fine, the reverse nearly so, but with minor roughness* £80-£100
- 531 Lucius Verus**, Sestertius, Rome, 167, *rev.* Victory advancing left, holding palm and wreath, 31.94g (RIC *Marcus Aurelius* 1461); together with a Sestertius of Marcus Aurelius [2]. *First very fine but double-struck, second fine and has been lacquered* £100-£150
- 532 Commodus** (as Cæsar), Denarius, Rome, 179, I AVREL COMMODVS AVG, laureate bust right, *rev.* Victory seated left, holding patera and palm, 3.27g (RIC *Marcus Aurelius* 666; RSC 775). *Very fine, light tone* £100-£120
- 533 Commodus**, Sestertius, Rome, 185, *rev.* Italia seated left on globe, holding cornucopia and sceptre, 24.28g (RIC 438); **Severus Alexander**, Sestertius, Rome, 228, *rev.* Emperor, as Romulus, walking right with trophy and spear, 18.43g (RIC 481) [2]. *About very fine, but first lightly smoothed in fields and second with a flan crack at 6 o'clock* £100-£120



- 534 Commodus**, Sestertius, Rome, 184, laureate bust right, *rev.* Victory seated right on two shields, inscribing a third, s c in field, VICT BRIT in exergue, 23.86g (RIC 440; S 648). *About very fine, dark patina* £200-£260



- 535 Commodus**, Sestertius, Rome, 185, draped bust right, *rev.* VIRT AVG P M TR P X IMP VII COS III PP, Emperor on horseback galloping right, preparing to lance wounded panther, 26.56g (RIC 453b; C 957; BMC 562). *Minor areas of corrosion, otherwise about very fine, reverse better with the design clear and well struck, very rare* £600-£800



- 536 Septimius Severus**, Sestertius, Rome, 193, laureate bust right, *rev.* LEG XIII GEM M V TR P COS, legionary eagle standing left on perch between standards, 25.40g (RIC 652). *Flan split at 4 o'clock and small scrape on bust, otherwise about very fine, rare* £120-£150

- x **537 Caracalla**, Denarius, Rome, 210, *rev.* Virtus standing right holding spear and parazonium, 3.45g (RIC 117b; RSC 464); **Elagabalus**, Denarius, Rome, 218, *rev.* Roma seated left, holding Victory and sceptre, 3.10g (RIC 8b; RSC 32a) [2]. *Reverse of second struck from a worn die, otherwise extremely fine* £80-£100
Provenance: David Barry Bailey Collection

- 538 Caracalla**, Denarius, Laodicea ad Mare, 199, laureate and draped bust right, *rev.* Spes walking right, holding flower and raising skirt, 3.46g (RIC 341a; RSC 600). *About extremely fine* £60-£80



- 539 Caracalla**, Sestertius, Rome, c. 214-17, M AVREL ANTONINVS PIVS AVG GERM, laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right, *rev.* SECVRITATI PERPETVAE, Securitas seated right, resting head on right hand and holding sceptre in left, 21.86g (RIC 573A). *Very fine but some light porosity on reverse* £150-£180

- 540 Macrinus**, Sestertius, Rome, 217, laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right with long beard, *rev.* PONTIF MAX TR P COS P P, Securitas standing left, holding sceptre, leaning on column, 24.08g (RIC 144). *Smoothed and filled on obverse, otherwise fine and rare* £100-£150

- x **541 Elagabalus**, Denarius, Rome, 219-20, IMP ANTONINVS AVG, laureate and draped bust right, *rev.* TEMPORVM FELICITAS, Felicitas standing left, holding long caduceus and cornucopia, 3.21g (RIC 150d; RSC 282). *About extremely fine, retaining original brilliance* £80-£100

- 542 Severus Alexander**, Denarius, Rome, 232, IMP ALEXANDER PIVS AVG, laureate and draped bust right, *rev.* IOVI PR OPVGNATORI, Jupiter standing right, holding eagle and preparing to hurl thunderbolt, 2.93g (RIC 239; BMCRE 825; RSC 84). *About extremely fine, lightly toned* £80-£100

- 543 Severus Alexander**, Sestertius, Rome, c. 222-31, IMP SEV ALEXANDER AVG, laureate bust right, *rev.* IVSTITIA AVGVSTI, Iustitia seated left, holding patera and sceptre, 18.82g (RIC 563). *Slight roughness, otherwise very fine with attractive olive green patina* £60-£80

- 544 Severus Alexander**, Sestertius, Rome, 231, IMP CAES M AVR SEV ALEXANDER AVG, laureate and draped bust right, *rev.* VICTORIA AVGVSTI, Victory standing left, holding wreath in right hand and palm front in left, 18.49g (RIC 620). *Flan crack at 6 o'clock and minor roughness on reverse, otherwise good very fine, attractive dark patina* £80-£100

- 545 Julia Mamaea**, Sestertius, Rome, 224, *rev.* Venus seated left on throne, holding statute and sceptre, 22.61g (RIC Severus Alexander 701); together with Sestertii (3), of Julia Maesa, Julia Mamaea and Otacilia Severa [4]. *First about very fine with an attractive brown patina, others in varied state* £100-£150

- 546 Balbinus**, Sestertius, Rome, 238, laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right, *rev.* Emperor standing left, holding branch and parazonium, 19.37g (RIC IV 16). *Smoothed, otherwise about very fine, attractive reddish patina* £100-£150



- 547 Gordian III**, Aureus, Rome, 241-3, IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG, laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right, *rev.* VIRTVTI AVGVSTI, Hercules standing facing, looking right, holding club and lion-skin, 5.13g (Calicó 3242; RIC 108). *Small die flaw at top of reverse, otherwise about extremely fine, retaining original brilliance* £3,000-£4,000

- 548 Philip I**, Antoninianus, Rome, c. 244-7, *rev.* ROMAE AETERNAE, Roma seated left, holding Victory and resting upon sceptre, 3.77g/7h (RIC IV 44b; RSC 169); together with Antoniniani (3), of Philip I, Aurelian and Trebonianus Gallus [4]. *First struck from good metal and nearly extremely fine, others about very fine or better, last with an attractive reverse* £80-£100

- 549 Otacilia Severa**, Sestertius, Rome, 245, MARCIA OTACIL SEVERA AVG, draped bust right wearing stephane, *rev.* PVDCITIA AVGVSTI, Pudicitia seated left, left hand drawing veil, holding sceptre in right hand, 20.81g (RIC Philip I 209a). *Minor pitting, otherwise very fine, dark patina* £80-£100

- x **550 Philip II**, Antoninianus, Antioch, 249, *rev.* Emperor standing left, pouring libation over altar, 4.85g (RIC 236); **Tetricus**, Antoninianus, Trier, c. 272-4, *rev.* Victory standing left, holding wreath and palm, 2.36g (RIC 56); **Numerian**, Antoninianus, Cyzicus, 284, *rev.* Emperor receiving victory on globe from Jupiter, reads Δ XXI, 3.34g (RIC 463) [3]. *Good very fine* £50-£70
Provenance: David Barry Bailey Collection



- 551 Trajan Decius**, Aureus, Rome, IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG, laureate and draped bust right, rev. VBERITAS AVG, Uberitas standing left, holding purse in right hand and cornucopia in left hand, 4.34g/6h (Calicó 3299; RIC IV 28; C 104). *Extremely fine, reverse nearly so, with underlying original brilliance, a bold and attractive example* £3,400-£4,000
- 552 Trajan Decius**, Sestertius, Rome, 249-50, rev. Victory advancing left, holding wreath and palm frond, 20.38g (RIC 108c); **Herennius Etruscus** (as Cæsar), Sestertius, Rome, 249-51, rev. Etruscus standing left, holding baton and spear, 13.41g (RIC Trajan Decius 171a); together with a Sestertius of Maximinus I [3]. *Good fine or better, first two rare* £100-£150
- 553 Aurelian**, Antoniniani (2), Ticinum, 274, rev. Sol advancing left, trampling captive, SXXT in exergue 4.09g (RIC V 151); Siscia, 274-5, rev. Emperor and Concordia standing, hands clasped, XXIQ in exergue, 3.67g (RIC V 244) [2]. *First with flan crack at 8 o'clock, otherwise nearly extremely fine with much remaining silver, second very fine and lightly silvered* £80-£100



- 554 Carausius, Diocletian and Maximian**, Antoninianus, 'C' mint, 292-3, jugate, radiate and cuirassed busts left, CARAVSIVS ET FRATRES SVI, rev. PAX AVGGG, Pax standing left, holding olive branch and vertical sceptre, S P in field, [c] in exergue, 3.95g (Shiel 13, same obv. die; RIC V 1; S 682). *Small patch of corrosion on reverse, otherwise good fine, all three portraits clear* £1,000-£1,200
Provenance: Found in West Dorset (PAS DOR-0D1875).
These coins, which have intrigued numismatists for over 250 years, represent an attempt by Carausius to align himself with Diocletian and Maximian when these latter two saw him as nothing but a usurper. Some 25-30 specimens are known, mostly from find-spots in central Southern England and from East Anglia. While the discovery of this coin in West Dorset slightly widens the geographical area of provenanced finds for the issue, it still maintains the general trend that Carausius' triple bust radiates are found outside of large hoards and remote from major settlements and military sites
- 555 Carausius**, Antoninianus, London, [IMP] CARAVSIVS P F AV[G], radiate and draped bust right, rev. PAX, Pax standing left, holding olive branch and sceptre, 2.52g (RIC 101; S 672A). *Flan slightly ragged, otherwise good very fine* £80-£100
- x 556 Carausius**, Antoniniani (2), 'C' mint, rev. P[AX] AVG, Pax standing left, holding olive branch and vertical sceptre, 4.81g (RIC 300); London, rev. PA[X A]VG, FO, ML, Pax standing left, holding branch and transverse sceptre, 4.00g (RIC 119) [2]. *Minor areas of roughness, otherwise good fine* £60-£80
- 557 Carausius**, Antoninianus, 'C' mint, IMP CARAVIVS P F AVG, radiate and draped bust right, rev. TEMP FELI [sic], Felicitas standing left, holding caduceus and cornucopia, 4.56g (RIC 171; cf. S 674A). *About very fine* £80-£100
- x 558 Carausius**, Antoninianus, 'C' mint, radiate and draped bust right, rev. MONET[A] AVG, Moneta standing left, holding scales in right hand and cornucopia in right, 4.42g (RIC 287). *Struck off-centre, otherwise good very fine with attractive chocolate brown patina* £100-£150



- 559 Carausius**, Antoninianus, 'C' mint, IMP C CARAVSIVS P AVG, radiate and cuirassed bust left, rev. IOVI CONS AVG, Jupiter-Neptune standing left, wielding thunderbolt and trident, sc in left field (PAS FASAM-3A2380, same rev. die; RIC -; S -). *Good very fine, struck on a full flan with some original silver wash remaining, a rare and important coin* £800-£1,000
Provenance: Found in Essex (PAS ESS-133F68).

Unlisted in *RIC*, this exceptional reverse is known only from one other example. That coin, which features a right facing bust on the obverse, was considered a coin of 'national importance' and is now in the British Museum. This specimen, which is clearer and better preserved, offers a significant opportunity for private collectors to acquire a coin of great numismatic importance.

Carausius, who derived much of his power as leader of the breakaway British empire from his naval strength, frequently deployed images of Neptune or his divine attributes on coinage. The image here, which conflates the attributes of Neptune with those of Jupiter Conservator, represents a modification of the common IOVI CONS reverse type, employed frequently by Carausius' imperial rivals



- 560 Carausius**, Antoninianus, 'C' mint, IMP C CARAVSIVS P F AVG, radiate, cuirassed and draped bust right, rev. TEMPORVM FEL, Felicitas standing left, holding trident and cornucopia, 5.15g (RIC –; S –). *Good very fine, unpublished in the standard references* **£200-£260**

This coin, similar to the previous Lot, is notable for its augmented reverse type. Here Felicitas' caduceus has similarly been replaced with Neptune's trident, linking divine good fortune to control over the sea in the same way that the previous coin links divine protection to Carausius' naval power. Interestingly, the obverse of this coin is remarkably similar to that of the Jupiter-Neptune Antoninianus in the British Museum (PAS FASAM-3A2380). Both coins have the same obverse legend, and while they were struck from different dies, stylistic similarities make it almost certain that they are the work of the same diesinker. Could it be that both this and the preceding coin belong to a small and short-lived celebratory issue following Maximian's failed invasion of Britain in 290?



- 561 Carausius**, Antoninianus, uncertain mint, IMP C CARAVSIVS P AVG, radiate, cuirassed and draped bust right, rev. [P]ROVID[EN]TIA AVGGG, figure standing left, holding object in left hand, altar (?) to left by feet, 3.21g (RIC –; S –). *About very fine and unrecorded in the standard references, the reverse apparently unique* **£200-£260**

The identification of the figure on the reverse is uncertain. Based on the legend reading one might expect to see the goddess Providentia holding a baton and cornucopia. However, the figure here appears masculine, while the object held in the left hand appears too bulky to be a baton, bearing closer resemblance to a club or large bag



- 562 Diocletian**, Antoninianus, Lugdunum (?), c. 290-2, IMP DIOCLETIANVS AVG, helmeted bust left with spear and shield, rev. IOVI AVGG, Jupiter standing facing, head left, holding Victory on globe and sceptre, eagle at feet, A (?) in exergue, 3.93g (RIC 28 var. [left facing helmeted bust unlisted]). *About extremely fine with some original silvering, very rare* **£60-£80**

- 563 Diocletian**, Follis, Antioch, 299-300, rev. Genius standing left (RIC VI 52a); **Licinius**, Folles (2), both Siscia, c. 313-15, revs. Jupiter standing left, eagle at feet (RIC VII 8-9); **Crispus**, Follis, Trier, 323-4, rev. VOT X within wreath (RIC 440) [4]. *Very fine or better, an attractive group* **£80-£120**



- 564 Domitius Domitianus**, Follis, Alexandria, 298, IMP C L DOMITIVS DOMITIANVS AVG, laureate bust right, rev. GENIO POPVLI ROMANI, Genius, standing left holding cornucopia, pouring libation from patera, eagle to left by feet, reads A, ALE, 10.77g (RIC 20). *Minor areas of corrosion on obverse, otherwise good very fine, rare* **£500-£600**

- 565 Constantine I**, Folles (6), Lugdunum, Trier, and Siscia, revs. she-wolf suckling Romulus and Remus (3) [reads PLG, TR S, TR P], two soldiers holding spears, flanking two standards (3) [reads PLG, TR S, HSIS]; **Constantine II**, Folles (3), Lugdunum, Trier and Nicomedia, revs. two soldiers holding spears, flanking two standards (2) [reads PLC, TR P], gatehouse [reads NNF]; together with a Follis of Licinius [10]. *Several about extremely fine or better* **£120-£140**



- 566 Constantius II**, Solidus, Antioch, c. 347-55, draped, cuirassed and rosette-diademed bust right, rev. GLORIA REIPUBLICAE, Roma seating front, Constantinopolis seated left, resting right foot on ship prow, both supporting shield inscribed VOT XX MVLT XXX, SMANI in exergue, 3.42g (RIC VIII 84; Roma XIV, 812, same rev. die). *Previously mounted and lightly creased, otherwise about very fine* **£150-£180**



- 567 Magnentius**, Solidus, Aquileia, c. 351-2, D N MAGNEN TIVS P F AVG, bare-headed and draped bust right, rev. VICTORIA AVG LIB ROMANOR, Victory and Libertas, both draped, standing facing each other, supporting a plain shaft trophy between them, 4.27g (RIC VIII Aquileia 134). *Some small surface marks, otherwise extremely fine* £1,800-£2,200
Provenance: Found in Norwich (PAS NMS-453EDD)



- 568 Julian II**, Double Maiorina, c. 360-3, D N FL CL IVLIANVS P F AVG, pearl-diademed, draped and bearded bust right, rev. SECVRITAS REI PVBLICAE, LVGDOFFP, bull standing right, two stars above, 9.48g (RIC VIII 236). *Extremely fine* £90-£120

- 569 Valentinian I**, Solidus, Antioch, 364, D N VALENTINIANVS P F AVG, rosette-diademed bust right, rev. RESTITVTOR REIPVBLICAE, Emperor standing facing, holding Victory on globe and labarum displaying Christogram, SMNE in exergue, 3.89g (RIC IX 2b.1). *Plugged at 12 o'clock, fair* £150-£180



- 570 Valentinian I**, Solidus, Antioch, 367, D N VALENTINIANVS P F AVG, rosette-diademed bust right, rev. RESTITVTOR REIPVBLICAE, Emperor standing front, holding victory on globe, and labarum displaying Christogram, *ANTB* in exergue, 4.31g (RIC IX, 2b.xxxii). *Good fine, well-centred* £240-£300



- 571 Valentinian I**, Light Miliarensis, Trier, c. 367-75, D N VALENTINI ANVS P F AVG, draped and cuirassed bust right, adorned with pear diadem, rev. VIRTVS EXERCITVS, Emperor standing front, head left, holding standard and resting hand on shield, SMTR in exergue, 4.34g (RIC IX Treveri 26A; RSC 58a). *Very fine and well-centred, pleasing portrait* £800-£1,000



- 572 Eugenius**, Siliqua, Trier, c. 392-3, pearl-diademed bust right, rev. ROMA SEDENS, Roma seated left, holding Victory on globe, 1.30g (RIC IX 106d; RSC 14a). *Clipped and the reverse struck from a worn die, otherwise very fine* £200-£260
Provenance: Found in Hampshire (PAS SUR-AF318E)

Roman Provincial Coinage

- x** **573 GALATIA, Side**, Gallienus, Æ 29, rev. $\text{C}\Lambda\text{HT}\text{[O}\text{N]}\ \text{N}\epsilon\text{O}\text{K}\text{O}\text{P}\text{O}\text{N}$, galley left, 17.26g (SNG France 885); together with miscellaneous Roman provincial coins (4) [5]. *First fine with usual roughness, others in varied state* **£40-£50**
Provenance: David Barry Bailey Collection
- 574 BITHYNIA-PONTUS, Bithynium Claudiopolis**, Caracalla, Æ 31 medallion, 198-217, $\text{M}\ \text{A}\text{Y}\text{P}\text{H}\ \text{A}\text{N}\text{T}\text{O}\text{N}\text{I}\text{N}\text{O}\text{C}\ \text{A}\text{Y}\text{T}\text{O}\text{Y}$, laureate and cuirassed bust left, holding shield decorated with racing biga and spear, rev. $\text{B}\text{I}\text{T}\text{H}\text{Y}\text{N}\text{I}\text{E}\text{O}\text{N}\ \text{A}\text{A}\text{P}\text{I}\text{A}\text{N}\text{O}\text{N}$, Helios on quadriga left, holding reigns, 19.07g (RPC –). *Fine, rare* **£60-£80**
For the obverse die see RPC Online 3645. The reverse type is known for later emperors at the city, but is apparently unpublished for Caracalla
- x** **575 COMMAGENE, uncertain mint**, Tiberius, Dupondius, c. 19-20, laureate bust right, rev. caduceus between crossed cornucopiae, 9.95g (RPC I, 3869; RIC 90). *Nearly very fine, olive green patina* **£60-£80**
Provenance: David Barry Bailey Collection
- 576 EGYPT, Alexandria**, Claudius, Dichalkon, yr 10 [49-50], rev. crocodile standing right, 2.08g (RPC I, 5178; Milne 117); together with other provincial bronzes of Claudius (2) [3]. *Fine or better* **£100-£150**
- 577 EGYPT, Alexandria**, Hadrian, Drachm, yr 15 [130-1], rev. Alexandria, in elephant head-dress, greeting Emperor, 25.86g (RPC III, 5777; Milne 1315); Denarius, Rome, c. 134-8, rev. Salus standing right, feeding serpent, 3.11g (RIC 267a); together with other Roman Provincial bronzes (3) [5]. *First fine, second better, others in varied state* **£100-£150**

Byzantine Coinage



- 578 Justin II**, Semissis, Constantinople, diademed bust right, rev. Victory seated right, monogram in right field, 2.13g (DOC 10; Sear 352). *Wavy flan, otherwise good very fine* **£150-£180**



- 579 Phocas**, Solidus, Constantinople, c. 603-7, crowned and cuirassed bust facing, holding globus cruciger, rev. angel standing facing, holding staff and globus cruciger, officina H, 4.46g (DOC 5h; Sear 618). *Striking weakness around edges, otherwise good very fine* **£200-£260**



- 580 Heraclius**, Solidus, Constantinople, facing busts of Heraclius and Heraclius Constantine, both wearing chlamys and simple crown, rev. cross potent on three steps, 4.43g (DOC 13d; Sear 738). *Some striking weakness, otherwise very fine* **£180-£220**



- 581 Heraclius**, Solidus, Constantinople, facing busts of Heraclius and Heraclius Constantine, both wearing chlamys and simple crown, rev. cross potent on three steps, 4.49g (DOC 13e; Sear 738). *Some small deposits on obverse surface, otherwise very fine* **£180-£220**



- 582 Constans II**, Solidus, Constantinople, c. 661-3, crowned, draped and facing busts of Constans and Constantine, rev. Heraclius and Tiberius standing facing, cross potent atop three steps between, officina H, 4.48g (DOC 30g; Sear 964). *Small scrape on reverse, otherwise good very fine* £240-£300



- 583 Constans II**, Solidus, Constantinople, c. 661-3, crowned, draped and facing busts of Constans and Constantine, rev. Heraclius and Tiberius standing facing, cross potent atop three steps between, officina E, 4.36g (DOC 33d). *Good very fine* £240-£300



- 584 Constantine IV**, Solidus, Constantinople, c. 674-81, helmeted and cuirassed bust facing three-quarters right, holding decorated shield, resting spear over shoulder, rev. Heraclius and Tiberius standing facing, cross potent atop three steps between, officina H, 4.42g/6h (DOC 8d; Sear 1154). *Nearly extremely fine, underlying original brilliance* £240-£300

Visigothic Coinage



- 585 Uncertain mint in Southern Gaul**, Solidus in the name of Julius Nepos, 474-5, DN IULIVS NEPVS, helmeted and cuirassed bust facing, unsupported spear point behind head, rev. VITVRI AAVGGG, Victory standing left holding cross, COMOB in exergue, 4.32g (RIC X p.205, plate 68, p.428 fn, same obv. die; MEC -). *Test mark on obverse, otherwise nearly extremely fine with underlying mint bloom, very rare* £4,000-£5,000

Provenance: Found on the Isle of Wight (PAS IOW-51C398).

Despite their blundered legends and obverse design Kent refrained from labelling this imitative issue of solidii as barbarous. Instead, he saw it as an official coinage struck by a local provincial administration in Southern Gaul. Given that the issue is dated to the start of Nepos' reign these coins must be placed within the context of political change that occurred at the time. Following a series of military victories, in 475 Nepos was forced to recognise the Visigothic king Euric as a legitimate ruler of an independent kingdom. This coin possibly formed part of that process of legitimisation with the Emperor, allowing Visigoths in Southern Gaul to strike official solidii in his name. If so, this issue would represent the very first coinage of the unified Visigothic kingdom

Ancient Coins – Lots

- 586** Tetradrachms (5), in the name and types of Alexander III, Amphipolis, Byblos, Marathus and Babylon (2) (Price 462, 3426, 3439, 3617, 3746) [5]. *About very fine* £200-£300
- 587** Tetradrachms (4) of Philip III (2), Seleukus I (2), Babylon and Arados (Price 3692, P147, 3354, 3704) [4]. *Good fine or better, but all with signs of possible mounting* £60-£80
- 588** Tetradrachms (2), both Antioch, Caracalla and Philip I, revs. eagle standing, holding wreath in beak; together with a Roman Imperial Tetradrachm of Alexandria and other ancient bronzes (7) [10]. *Some very fine* £200-£300
- 589** Denarii (9), of Q. Therm M.f, C. Mamilius Limetanus, L. Censorinus, A. Postumius Albinus, Ti. Claudius Nero, L. Rutilius Flaccus, Cn. Lentulus, Libo and P. Clodius Turrinus (Craw. 319/1, 362/1, 363/1, 372/1, 383/1, 387/1, 393/1, 416/1, 494/21) [9]. *Mostly about very fine* £200-£300
- 590** Denarii (3), of Lepidus Paullus, Domitian and Hadrian (Craw. 415/1; RIC *Domitian* 509; RIC *Trajan* 92b); together with a Roman Republican Denarius from a uncertain moneyer, Durotrigian Staters (3) and an Islamic coin [8]. *Varied state* £80-£100
- x 591** Republican Denarii (2), together with Antoniniani (5), a Denarius of Maximinus I and Roman Imperial silver coins (3) [11]. *Some very fine* £150-£200
- x 592** Denarii (11), Victoriatus, Quinarius, all Republican issues, various moneyers and types [13]. *Varied state* £100-£150
Provenance: David Barry Bailey Collection
- x 593** Denarii (7), of Antoninus Pius, Marcus Aurelius, Faustina Senior, Faustina Junior, Commodus, Julia Mamæa and Julia Domna [7]. *Some very fine or better* £100-£150
- x 594** Denarii (19), mostly Imperial; together with late Roman bronzes (6) [25]. *Varied state* £100-£150
Provenance: David Barry Bailey Collection
- x 595** Denarii (27), of Caracalla (11), Geta (8), Severus Alexander (8), various types [27]. *Varied state* £200-£300
Provenance: David Barry Bailey Collection
- 596** Sestertii (5), of Antoninus Pius (2), Commodus (2) and Caracalla [5]. *Varied state, the last smoothed* £100-£150
- x 597** Roman coins (23), mostly base metal [23]. *Varied state* £60-£80
- 598** Roman coins (approx. 100), mostly in base metal [Lot]. *Varied state* £60-£80
- 599** Byzantine bronzes (12), various rulers and types, all identified [12]. *Varied state* £100-£150
- x 600** Ancient coins (45), mostly base metal, 4th cent. BC to 4th cent. AD [45]. *Varied state* £40-£50
Provenance: David Barry Bailey Collection

End of Sale



Commission Form – Ancient and Islamic Coins 3 June 2020

Please bid on my behalf at the above sale for the following Lot(s) up to the price(s) mentioned below. These bids are to be executed as cheaply as is permitted by other bids or any reserve. I understand that in the case of a successful bid, a premium of 24% (plus VAT if resident in, or posted to within, the UK or European Union) will be payable on the hammer price of all lots.

Please ensure your bids comply with the steps outlined below:-

- Up to £100 by £5
- £100 to £200 by £10
- £200 to £500 by £20
- £500 to £1,000 by £50
- £1,000 to £2,000 by £100
- £2,000 to £5,000 by £200
- £5,000 to £10,000 by £500
- £10,000 to £20,000 by £1,000
- £20,000 to £50,000 by £2,000
- £50,000 to £100,000 by £5,000
- Over £100,000 by £10,000

Bids of unusual amounts **will be rounded down** to the bid step below and will **not** take precedence over a similar bid unless received first. All absentee bids will be executed in the name of 'Wood'.

NOTE: All bids placed other than via our website should be received by 15:00 on the day prior to the sale. Although we will endeavour to execute any late bids, DNW cannot accept responsibility for bids received after that time. It is strongly advised that you use our online **Advance Bidding Facility**. If you have a valid email address bids may be entered, and amended or cancelled, online at www.dnw.co.uk right up until a lot is offered. You will receive a confirmatory email for all bids and amendments. Bids posted to our office using this form will now be entered by our staff into the system using exactly this facility to which our clients now have access.

There is, therefore, no better way of ensuring the accuracy of your advance bids than to place them yourself online.

I confirm that I have read and agree to abide by the Terms and Conditions of Sale printed in the catalogue.

Signed _____

Name (Block Capitals) _____ Client Code _____

Address _____

Tel: _____ E-mail _____

If successful, I wish to pay for my purchases by (please indicate):

- Cash
 Cheque
 Credit/Debit Card (see below)
 Bank Transfer
 Other (please give details) _____

All payments to be made in pounds sterling.

If successful, I wish to pay for my purchases by (please indicate):

- Master Card
 Visa
 Amex
 Debit card
 Issue No (if applicable)

Name (as shown on card) _____

Card no. _____ Start Date / Expiry Date /

Your bids may be place overleaf

Commission Form – Ancient and Islamic Coins 3 June 2020

If you wish to place a 'plus one' bid please write '+1' next to the relevant bid



Lot No	£ Bid	Lot No	£ Bid	Lot No	£ Bid

Saleroom Notices
Any Saleroom Notices relevant to this auction are automatically posted on the Lot Description pages on our website. Prospective buyers are strongly advised to consult the site for updates.

Successful Bids

Should you be a successful bidder you will receive an invoice detailing your purchases. All purchases are sent by registered post unless otherwise instructed, for which a minimum charge of £12.00 (plus VAT if resident in the UK or European Union) will be added to your invoice.

All payments for purchases must be made in pounds sterling. Please check your bids carefully and complete the payment instructions overleaf.

Prices Realised

The hammer prices bid at the auction are posted on the Internet at **www.dnw.co.uk** in real time. A full list of prices realised appear on our website as the auction progresses. Telephone enquiries are welcome from 09:00 the following day.

Important Information for Buyers

Absentee Bids

It is recommended that absentee bids are placed using our online advance bidding facility, which is available on our website at www.dnw.co.uk. Bids placed in this way cannot be seen by others and do not go live until the actual moment that the lot in question is being offered for sale. All bids can be easily altered or cancelled by the bidder prior to this point. An automated email will be sent confirming all bids and alterations.

A valid email address is required to bid online.

There is no additional charge for online bidding and it is not necessary to pre-register a payment card in order to do so.

Whilst we are still happy to execute all bids submitted in writing or by phone, fax, etc., it should be noted that bids left with us will be entered at our offices using the same bidding facility to which all our clients have access. There is, therefore, no better way of ensuring the accuracy of your bids than to execute them yourself online.

Whilst online bids can be placed up until the moment a lot is offered for sale, all other bids made to the office must be confirmed in writing, by fax or e-mail and should be received by 16:00 on the day prior to the sale. Although we will endeavour to execute late bids, Dix Noonan Webb Ltd cannot accept responsibility for any bids received later than this.

If a bidder is unable to attend an auction or to bid live on the internet and wishes to book a **telephone bid** with DNW, **they must contact DNW by 16:00 on the day prior to the sale** to make arrangements to bid thus. **DNW cannot be held responsible in the event of connectivity issues, resulting in failure for the buyer to be able to bid.**

Commission Form

Further advice to bidders and purchasers may be found on the commission form included with this catalogue. Please use this form when sending bids to us by post or fax.

Buyers' Premium

A buyers' premium of 24% on the hammer price (plus VAT if resident in, or lots are delivered within, the U.K. or European Union) **is payable by the buyer on all lots.**

Pre-sale Estimates

The pre-sale estimates are intended as a guide for prospective purchasers. Any bid between the listed figures would, in our opinion, offer a fair chance of success. However all lots, depending on the degree of competition, can realise prices either above or below the listed estimates.

New Clients

New clients must register online to bid (whether in person or in absentia) and any such registrations will only be accepted once due diligence has been completed to the satisfaction of Dix Noonan Webb.

Registration requests, together with auction house references and identification/proof of address as requested should be submitted as early as possible and certainly not later than one business day before the auction.

Whilst every endeavour is made to complete the registration process as quickly as possible, Dix Noonan Webb cannot be held responsible if it is not completed in time for a bid to be placed.

Dix Noonan Webb reserve the right to refuse any registration without explanation.

Methods of Payment

All payments must be made in pounds sterling within five days of the end of a sale unless credit terms have been made by prior arrangement.

The best way to make payment is by Visa or MasterCard credit or debit cards via our website www.dnw.co.uk. Carriage and insurance is pre-calculated for you so that you may pay immediately.

Payment may also be made by bank transfer to DNW's account at:

Lloyds

Piccadilly London Branch

39 Piccadilly

London W1J 0AA

Sort Code: 30-96-64

Account No: 00622865

Swift Code: LOYDGB2L

IBAN: GB70LOYD30966400622865

BIC: LOYDGB21085

Please include your surname, client code and auction date with the instructions to the bank. Alternative methods of payment which may enable immediate clearance of purchases include cash, recognised banker's drafts, credit cards (Master Card, Visa and Amex) and debit cards. Although personal and company cheques are accepted, buyers are advised that property will not be released until such cheques have fully cleared and cannot be subject to recall, which may take two weeks. Third party payment is not accepted except by prior arrangement. Cardholder not present transactions will only be accepted when successfully completed through our online payment platform. Clients may be required to pay by bank transfer for their first purchase or at other times at sole discretion of Dix Noonan Webb.

Please note that we will not accept cash payments in excess of £5,000 (five thousand pounds) in settlement for purchases made at any one auction.

Purchases will be despatched as soon as possible upon full payment in pounds sterling for the lots you have bought. Carriage will be at the buyer's expense. Estimates and advice on all methods of despatch can be provided upon request.

Loss and damage warranty cover at the rate of 1.5% will be arranged unless otherwise specified and will be added to the carriage charge for non-UK deliveries.

Goods can only be shipped to the address provided to and verified by Dix Noonan Webb at the time of registration.

Change of Address

Change of address requests will be subject to the same due diligence by Dix Noonan Webb as at the time of registration.

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Droit de Suite is a royalty payable to a qualifying artist or their estate every time the artist's work is sold at auction or by an art market professional during the artist's lifetime and for a period of up to 70 years following the artist's death.

Royalties are calculated on a sliding percentage scale based on the hammer price.

Lots subject to this royalty payment are marked with **ARR** in the catalogue.

Conditions of Business

Conditions mainly concerning Buyers

1 The buyer

The highest bidder shall be the buyer at the 'hammer price' and any dispute shall be settled at the auctioneer's absolute discretion. Every bidder shall be deemed to act as principal unless there is in force a written acknowledgement by Dix Noonan Webb Ltd ("DNW") that he acts as agent on behalf of a named principal. Bids will be executed in the order that they are received.

2 Minimum increment

The auctioneer shall have the right to refuse any bid which does not conform to Dix Noonan Webb's published bidding increments which may be found at dnw.co.uk and in the bidding form included with the auction catalogue.

3 The premium

The buyer shall pay to DNW a premium on the 'hammer price' in accordance with the percentages set out above and agrees that DNW, when acting as agent for the seller, may also receive commission from the seller in accordance with Condition 15.

4 Value Added Tax (VAT)

The buyers' premium is subject to the current rate of Value Added Tax if the lot is delivered to the purchaser within the UK or European Union.

Lots marked 'x' are subject to importation duty of 5% on the hammer price unless re-exported outside the UK or EU.

The provision of a VAT form C88 is subject to the discretion of DNW and will be subject to an administration fee of £50.

5 Payment

When a lot is sold the buyer shall:

(a) confirm to DNW his or her name and address and, if so requested, give proof of identity; and

(b) pay to DNW the 'total amount due' in pounds sterling within five working days of the end of the sale (unless credit terms have been agreed with Dix Noonan Webb before the auction). Please note that, as stated above, we will not accept cash payments in excess of £5,000 (five thousand pounds) in settlement for purchases made at any one auction.

6 DNW may, at its absolute discretion, agree credit terms with the buyer before an auction under which the buyer will be entitled to take possession of lots purchased up to an agreed amount in value in advance of payment by a determined future date of the 'total amount due'.

7 Any payments by a buyer to DNW may be applied by DNW towards any sums owing from that buyer to DNW on any account whatever, without regard to any directions of the buyer, his or her agent, whether expressed or implied.

8 Collection of purchases

The ownership of the lot(s) purchased shall not pass to the buyer until he or she has made payment in full to DNW of the 'total amount due' in pounds sterling.

9 (a) The buyer shall at his or her own expense take away the lot(s) purchased not later than 5 working days after the day of the auction but (unless credit terms have been agreed in accordance with Condition 7) not before payment to DNW of the 'total amount due'.

(b) The buyer shall be responsible for any removal, storage and insurance charges on any lot not taken away within 5 working days after the day of the auction.

(c) The packing and handling of purchased lots by DNW staff is undertaken solely as a courtesy to clients and, in the case of fragile articles, will be undertaken only at DNW's discretion. In no event will DNW be liable for damage to glass or frames, regardless of the cause. Bulky lots or sharp implements, etc., may not be suitable for in-house shipping.

10 Buyers' responsibilities for lots purchased

The buyer will be responsible for loss or damage to lots purchased from the time of collection or the expiry of 5 working days after the day of the auction, whichever is the sooner. Neither DNW nor its servants or agents shall thereafter be responsible for any loss or damage of any kind, whether caused by negligence or otherwise, while any lot is in its custody or under its control.

Loss and damage warranty cover at the rate of 1.5% will be applied to any lots despatched by DNW to destinations outside the UK, unless specifically instructed otherwise by the consignee.

11 Remedies for non-payment or failure to collect purchase

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(a) to proceed against the buyer for damages for breach of contract.

(b) to rescind the sale of that or any other lots sold to the defaulting buyer at the same or any other auction.

(c) to re-sell the lot or cause it to be re-sold by public auction or private sale and the defaulting buyer shall pay to DNW any resulting deficiency in the 'total amount due' (after deduction of any part payment and addition of re-sale costs) and any surplus shall belong to the seller.

(d) to remove, store and insure the lot at the expense of the defaulting buyer and, in the case of storage, either at DNW's premises or elsewhere.

(e) to charge interest at a rate not exceeding 2 percent per month on the 'total amount due' to the extent it remains unpaid for more than 5 working days after the day of the auction.

(f) to retain that or any other lot sold to the same buyer at the sale or any other auction and release it only after payment of the 'total amount due'.

(g) to reject or ignore any bids made by or on behalf of the defaulting buyer at any future auctions or obtaining a deposit before accepting any bids in future.

(h) to apply any proceeds of sale then due or at any time thereafter becoming due to the defaulting buyer towards settlement of the 'total amount due' and to exercise a lien on any property of the defaulting buyer which is in DNW's possession for any purpose.

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(b) Any lot which proves to be a 'deliberate forgery' may be returned by the buyer to DNW within 15 days of the date of the auction in the same condition in which it was at the time of the auction, accompanied by a statement of defects, the number of the lot, and the date of the auction at which it was purchased. If DNW is satisfied that the item is a 'deliberate forgery' and that the buyer has and is able to transfer a good and marketable title to the lot free from any third party claims, the sale will be set aside and any amount paid in respect of the lot will be refunded, provided that the buyer shall have no rights under this Condition if:

(i) the description in the catalogue at the date of the sale was in accordance with the then generally accepted opinion of scholars and experts or fairly indicated that there was a conflict of such opinion; or

(ii) the only method of establishing at the date of publication of the catalogue that the lot was a 'deliberate forgery' was by means of scientific processes not generally accepted for use until after publication of the catalogue or a process which was unreasonably expensive or impractical.

(c) A buyer's claim under this Condition shall be limited to any amount paid in respect of the lot and shall not extend to any loss or damage suffered or expense incurred by him or her.

(d) The benefit of the Condition shall not be assignable and shall rest solely and exclusively in the buyer who, for the purpose of this condition, shall be and only be the person to whom the original invoice is made out by DNW in respect of the lot sold.

Conditions mainly concerning Sellers and Consignors

13 Warranty of title and availability

The seller warrants to DNW and to the buyer that he or she is the true owner of the property or is properly authorised to sell the property by the true owner and is able to transfer good and marketable title to the property free from any third party claims. The seller will indemnify DNW, its servants and agents and the buyer against any loss or damage suffered by either in consequence of any breach on the part of the seller.

14 Reserves

The seller shall be entitled to place, prior to the first day of the auction, a reserve at or below the low estimate on any lot provided that the low estimate is more than £100. Such reserve being the minimum 'hammer price' at which that lot may be treated as sold. A reserve once placed by the seller shall not be changed without the consent of DNW. DNW may at their option sell at a 'hammer price' below the reserve but in any such cases the sale proceeds to which the seller is entitled shall be the same as they would have been had the sale been at the reserve. Where a reserve has been placed, only the auctioneer may bid on behalf of the seller.

15 Authority to deduct commission and expenses

The seller authorises DNW to deduct commission at the 'stated rate' and 'expenses' from the 'hammer price' and acknowledges DNW's right to retain the premium payable by the buyer.

16 Rescission of sale

If before DNW remit the 'sale proceeds' to the seller, the buyer makes a claim to rescind the sale that is appropriate and DNW is of the opinion that the claim is justified, DNW is authorised to rescind the sale and refund to the buyer any amount paid to DNW in respect of the lot.

17 Payment of sale proceeds

DNW shall remit the 'sale proceeds' to the seller not later than 35 days after the auction, but if by that date DNW has not received the 'total amount due' from the buyer then DNW will remit the sale proceeds within five working days after the date on which the 'total amount due' is received from the buyer. If credit terms have been agreed between DNW and the buyer, DNW shall remit to the seller the sale proceeds not later than 35 days after the auction unless otherwise agreed by the seller.

18 If the buyer fails to pay to DNW the 'total amount due' within 3 weeks after the auction, DNW will endeavour to notify the seller and take the seller's instructions as to the appropriate course of action and, so far as in DNW's opinion is practicable, will assist the seller to recover the 'total amount due' from the buyer. If circumstances do not permit DNW to take instructions from the seller, the seller authorises DNW at the seller's expense to agree special terms for payment of the 'total amount due', to remove, store and insure the lot sold, to settle claims made by or against the buyer on such terms as DNW shall in its absolute discretion think fit, to take such steps as are necessary to collect monies due by the buyer to the seller and if necessary to rescind the sale and refund money to the buyer if appropriate

19 If, notwithstanding that, the buyer fails to pay to DNW the 'total amount due' within three weeks after the auction and DNW remits the 'sale proceeds' to the seller, the ownership of the lot shall pass to DNW.

20 Charges for withdrawn lots

Where a seller cancels instructions for sale, DNW reserve the right to charge a fee of 15 per cent of DNW's then latest middle estimate of the auction price of the property withdrawn, together with Value Added Tax thereon if the seller is resident in the UK or European Union, and 'expenses' incurred in relation to the property.

21 Rights to photographs and illustrations

The seller gives DNW full and absolute right to photograph and illustrate any lot placed in its hands for sale and to use such photographs and illustrations and any photographs and illustrations provided by the seller at any time at its absolute discretion (whether or not in connection with the auction).

22 Unsold lots

Where any lot fails to sell, DNW shall notify the seller accordingly. The seller shall make arrangements either to re-offer the lot for sale or to collect the lot.

23 DNW reserve the right to charge commission up to one-half of the 'stated rates' calculated on the 'bought-in price' and in addition 'expenses' in respect of any unsold lots.

General Conditions and Definitions

24 DNW sells as agent for the seller (except where it is stated wholly or partly to own any lot as principal) and as such is not responsible for any default by seller or buyer.

25 Any representation or statement by DNW, in any catalogue as to authorship, attribution, genuineness, origin, date, age, provenance, condition or estimated selling price is a statement of opinion only. Every person interested should exercise and rely on his or her own judgement as to such matters and neither DNW nor its servants or agents are responsible for the correctness of such opinions.

26 Whilst the interests of prospective buyers are best served by attendance at the auction, DNW will, if so instructed, execute bids on their behalf. Neither DNW nor its servants or agents are responsible for any neglect or default in doing so or for failing to do so.

27 DNW shall have the right, at its discretion, to refuse admission to its premises or attendance at its auctions by any person.

28 DNW has absolute discretion without giving any reason to refuse any bid, to divide any lot, to combine any two or more lots, to withdraw any lot from the auction and in case of dispute to put up any lot for auction again.

29 (a) Any indemnity under these Conditions shall extend to all actions, proceedings costs, expenses, claims and demands whatever incurred or suffered by the person entitled to the benefit of the indemnity.

(b) DNW declares itself to be a trustee for its relevant servants and agents of the benefit of every indemnity under these Conditions to the extent that such indemnity is expressed to be for the benefit of its servants and agents.

30 Any notice by DNW to a seller, consignor, prospective bidder or buyer may be given by first class mail or airmail and if so given shall be deemed to have been duly received by the addressee 48 hours after posting.

31 These Conditions shall be governed by and construed in accordance with English law. All transactions to which these Conditions apply and all matters connected therewith shall also be governed by English law. DNW hereby submits to the exclusive jurisdiction of the English courts and all other parties concerned hereby submit to the non-exclusive jurisdiction of the English courts.

32 In these Conditions:

(a) 'catalogue' includes any advertisement, brochure, estimate, price list or other publication;

(b) 'hammer price' means the price at which a lot is knocked down by the auctioneer to the buyer;

(c) 'total amount due' means the 'hammer price' in respect of the lot sold together with any premium, Value Added Tax chargeable and additional charges and expenses due from a defaulting buyer in pounds sterling;

(d) 'deliberate forgery' means an imitation made with the intention of deceiving as to authorship, origin, date, age, period, culture or source which is not shown to be such in the description in the catalogue and which at the date of the sale had a value materially less than it would have had if it had been in accordance with that description;

(e) 'sale proceeds' means the net amount due to the seller being the 'hammer price' of the lot sold less commission at the 'stated rates' and 'expenses' and any other amounts due to DNW by the seller in whatever capacity and howsoever arising;

(f) 'stated rate' means DNW's published rates of commission for the time and any Value Added Tax thereon;

(g) 'expenses' in relation to the sale of any lot means DNW charges and expenses for insurance, illustrations, special advertising, packing and freight of that lot and any Value Added Tax thereon;

(h) 'bought-in price' means 5 per cent more than the highest bid received below the reserve.

33 Vendors' commission of sales

A commission of 15 per cent is payable by the vendor on the hammer price on lots sold.

34 VAT

Commission, illustrations, insurance and advertising are subject to VAT if the seller is resident in the UK or European Union.



www.dnw.co.uk

We were established in 1991 and are located in a six-storey Georgian building in the heart of London's Mayfair, just two minutes walk from Green Park underground station.

Our staff of specialists collectively have over 300 years of unrivalled experience on all aspects of numismatics, medals, banknotes and jewellery, including coins of all types, tokens, commemorative medals, paper money, orders, decorations, war medals, militaria, ancient, antique and modern jewellery, wristwatches and pocket watches, objects of vertu and antiques.

We hold over 20 auctions each year, the full contents of which are published on the internet around one month before the sale date, together with a unique preview facility which is available as lots are catalogued and photographed. Printed auction catalogues are normally mailed to subscribers approximately three weeks prior to each sale.



Jewellery viewing room

Our offices, open from 9.30am-5pm, Monday to Friday, include viewing rooms, normally enabling us to offer viewing three weeks prior to an auction.

Auctions are held in our building at 16 Bolton Street, Mayfair, where sales may normally be attended in person. Free online bidding is available using our own live bidding system or by placing commission bids, all of which is available via our website at www.dnw.co.uk

We look forward to welcoming clients to Bolton Street and assure you of a warm reception.





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